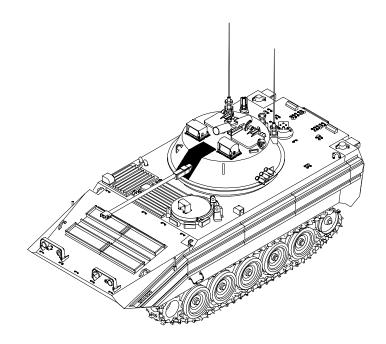
TECHNICAL MANUAL

OPERATOR MANUAL

FOR

OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) M113A3/BMP-2 2350-01-420-4716 (EIC AUK) HULL



DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A — Approved for public release. Distribution is unlimited.

HEADQUARTERS, DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY 2 March 2003

WARNING SUMMARY

This section provides a summary of critical safety information in this TM. Warnings usually refer to a condition that, if it occurs, could cause death or serious injury to personnel and/or catastrophic damage to vehicle or equipment. It includes general WARNINGs not found in the Work Package (WP) procedures, hazardous materials WARNINGs, and a list of WARNINGs extracted from the WPs.

Prior to starting an operating or maintenance WP, the WARNINGs included in the text for that WP must be reviewed and understood.

Materials listed in the INITIAL SETUP of the WP must also be reviewed for hazardous materials used during maintenance of the equipment or performance of the task. Then refer to the detailed WARNINGs for hazardous materials listed separately in this WARN-ING SUMMARY under the heading HAZARDOUS MATERIALS WARNINGS.

If possible, do a review of Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) for materials used in performance of tasks.

GENERAL WARNINGS NOT FOUND IN WP PROCEDURES

The following WARNINGs are general safety statements. They are not unique to any specific procedures and, therefore, do not appear elsewhere in this TM. Personnel operating or working near OSV must understand and continually observe the precautions in these WARNINGs.

WARNING



Vehicle engine and personnel heater exhaust fumes contain carbon monoxide and other materials that are toxic. Exposure to high levels can cause death or serious injury to personnel.

Symptoms of exhaust and carbon monoxide poisoning include dizziness, drowsiness, headache, and loss of muscle control. If anyone shows signs of exhaust poisoning, evacuate personnel from vehicle to an area with fresh air. Keep affected personnel warm, calm, and inactive. Obtain medical attention immediately. Perform artificial respiration if affected personnel stop breathing.

NBC mask will not filter out carbon monoxide and other toxic materials. Use of mask can hide presence of diesel exhaust and increase possibility of personnel exposure. NBC mask should only be worn when there is diesel smoke present. Diesel fuel particulates in smoke can make personnel nauseous. NBC mask will filter out smell of diesel smoke and may help to reduce nausea until getting clear of smoke.

To protect personnel from exhaust and carbon monoxide poisoning, the following rules must be obeyed:

Do not operate heater and/or engine indoors unless there is a good flow of fresh air. Do not operate engine at idle for long periods unless there is a good flow of fresh air.

Do not operate engine and/or personnel heater if power plant access covers, plates, or doors are open. Perform maintenance that requires engine or heater operation with access covers, plates, or doors open or removed, in an area with a good flow of fresh air to remove exhaust gasses.

Crewmembers must always be alert for smell of exhaust fumes. When fumes are noticed inside OSV, vent fans must be turned on, hatch covers opened, and rear doors opened.

Remember: The best defense against exhaust gas poisoning is a good flow of fresh air.

WARNING



Double hearing protection is required while OSV is operating. Noise from vehicle engine, tracks, and weapons operation can damage hearing of soldiers in or around vehicle. All personnel in vehicle MUST WEAR DOUBLE HEARING PROTECTION during weapons and/or OSV operations. Hearing protection devices consist of a CVC helmet or CAPS headset with foam earplugs and must be properly worn to provide effective protection.

If DOUBLE HEARING PROTECTION is not worn, safe level of noise exposure will be exceeded in a short time. Hearing loss occurs gradually. Each exposure that exceeds ear protection guidelines below will cause hearing loss, usually temporary. With repeated exposure, hearing loss becomes permanent. Make sure crew and riders have required hearing protection. Spare foam earplugs must be available.

Ear protection guidelines for all personnel:

Must wear CVC helmet or CAPS headset at all times.

Must wear CVC helmet or CAPS headset plus earplugs for operations exceeding 14 miles (23 km) in 24 hours or including weapons firing.

Driver and cargo hatches should be closed during weapons firing.

Hatches must be closed before firing missiles.

Use of radio with earplugs:

Wearing foam earplugs in addition to CVC helmet or CAPS headset improves ability to hear radio in a noisy environment. DO NOT remove earplugs while using radio.

Definitions:

CVC (DH-132) Helmet

"Tankers helmet"—must be in good condition, with liner and earcups fitted tightly, and chin strap worn at all times.

Earplugs

Standard issue earplugs must be used. All dismounted squad personnel must be trained in how to use them. Since they may be removed and lost, spares must be carried.

CAPS Headset

The "listen only" headset provided for dismounted squad while in vehicle.

LIST OF WARNINGS IN WP PROCEDURES

This list includes all WARNINGs in the manual. These WARNINGs must be studied carefully and obeyed. They can save your life and the lives of soldiers with whom you work. Failure to obey a warning could cause death or injury as well as destruction of, or damage to, the OSV and/or equipment.

WARNING



If you lose a track (break a track shoe or vehicle throws a track), exercise extreme caution in maintaining control of vehicle. Immediately release accelerator and allow vehicle to coast to a stop. Do not apply brakes (brake pedals, laterals, pivot) or any type of steering control. Application of braking and steering controls cause vehicle to pull to active or good track and could result in vehicle rollover. If absolutely necessary, apply brakes only if vehicle is approaching a ravine, cliff, or other situation where outcome would be catastrophic, probably resulting in fatalities, if vehicle does not immediately stop. When a rollover is imminent, crewmembers should immediately withdraw into vehicle, tighten seat belts, and hold onto a secure fixture until vehicle comes to a complete stop.



Vehicle can move unexpectedly when working on tracks and cause death or serious injury to personnel.

Block front and rear of track that is not broken before working on track.

Do not disconnect both tracks simultaneously.

WARNING



Fire can break out at any time causing death or injury to personnel and/or damage to vehicle and equipment. Keep fire extinguisher ready for use prior to operating vehicle.

WARNING



Accidental discharge of fire extinguishers can seriously injure your eyes or skin.

Wear face shield, ear plugs, protective clothing, and gloves during fire bottle maintenance.

WARNING



Accelerator linkage failure can cause vehicle to crash and cause death or serious injury to personnel and/or damage vehicle and equipment.

Do not operate OSV if accelerator pedal does not operate smoothly or if engine does not return to idle when accelerator pedal is released.

WARNING



Vehicle can roll over on hills or rough terrain causing death or injury to personnel and damage/destruction of OSV and/or equipment. Reduce speed and avoid bumps and sudden turns. Do not operate vehicle on side slopes steeper than 30% (16 degrees). Wear seat belts.

When overheated, combustible materials can ignite or explode and cause death or injury to personnel and damage to vehicle and equipment. Do not operate heater until explosive materials are stored at least 30-inches from heater vents. Store combustibles a minimum of 12-inches from heater metal surfaces.

WARNING



Heater can flood and leak fuel. Diesel fuel can ignite and cause death or serious injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

Do not start flooded heater using starting aids such as ether. If heater does not start after three attempts, your supervisor shall be notified.

WARNING



Exhaust from OSV personnel heater is poisonous and can cause death to personnel. Do not breathe exhaust gases. Keep exhaust unobstructed. Pull back exhaust grille cover.

WARNING



When OSV transmission controller is in SL position, engage steering lock pin or vehicle can pivot steer causing death or injury to personnel. If vehicle is not going to be driven, set transmission controller to SL, center steering yoke, engage steering lock pin in yoke, and STEERING LOCKED indicator on.



If TRANS OIL LOW PRESS warning indicator stays on, vehicle could start to move erratically and cause death or injury to personnel and damage to OSV and equipment. Clear area around OSV of personnel and apply brakes before transmission is engaged.

WARNING



After operation, engine, engine parts, gear box, and fluids are hot and can cause serious burns.

Allow engine, engine parts, gear box, and/or fluids to cool before working on or near them, inspecting for deterioration and damage or checking fluid levels. Wear heat protective gloves to work on hot parts.

WARNING



After operation, engine, transmission, final drive housing, and fluids are hot and can cause serious burns.

Allow engine and transmission to cool before working on or near them, or checking fluid levels. Wear heat protective gloves to work on hot parts.

After operation, final drive housing and fluids may be hot due to overheating. Notify your supervisor of hot drive housing.

WARNING



After operation, tracks and track components are hot and can cause serious burns. Allow tracks to cool before working on or near them. Wear heat protective gloves to work on hot parts.

WARNING



After operation, shock absorbers can be hot and cause serious burns if touched.

Allow parts to cool before working on or near them. If necessary, wear heat protective gloves to work on shock absorbers.

WARNING



Battery posts and power cables can short circuit and cause death or serious burns to personnel.

Do not touch battery positive terminals with tools or other metal objects.

Do not touch both battery posts simultaneously with tools or other metal objects.

Do not wear jewelry when working with battery or electrical system.

Gas from batteries can explode and cause death or serious injury to personnel and/or damage to OSV and equipment.

WARNING



Do not attempt to slave start OSV that has frozen batteries.

An explosion can occur causing death or injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

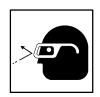
WARNING



Track can swing out and strike personnel and cause death or serious injury.

When working on OSV track, stand to side of track being broken, not in front.

WARNING



When striking metal with a hammer, steel fragments can be propelled by the blow. Fragments can impact eyes and cause serious injury or blindness.

Wear eye/face protection when using a hammer.



Rear access doors are heavy and can swing rapidly and strike personnel, causing death or injury.

Do not stand behind doors. Keep rear of OSV clear of personnel before swinging doors open or closed.

Keep hands clear of path when doors are opened or closed. Keep hands clear of area between handle and door.

WARNING



Turret can rotate and cause death or serious injury to personnel.

Do not reach through turret shield opening or enter/exit turret when turret power is on.

Keep turret shield door closed when turret drive power is on.

Engage turret travel lock before personnel enter turret or reach through turret shield opening.

WARNING



Falling hatch could seriously injure driver.

Keep head lower than closed hatch position when opening or closing hatch cover.

Fully engage latch pin or mechanism when hatch cover is in open position.

Support hatch cover with one hand before pushing hinge latch handle down. Keep hands clear of hatch rim when closing hatch cover.

WARNING



To avoid being struck by low-hanging obstacles, do not stand in open hatch while vehicle is moving. Close hatch or put in pop-up position when operating in area with low-hanging obstacles.

WARNING



Seat may move suddenly up or down when the control knob is released and cause injury to personnel.

Keep hands away from seat post. Lift body weight off seat before releasing control knob. Body weight is used to control movement of seat.



Personnel can be injured using unsecured seats or seats with missing or inoperative seat belts during OSV operation.

Keep seat pins or latches and buckles in place and seat belts functional before personnel use the seat.

WARNING



Releasing parking brake could allow vehicle to move and cause injury or death to personnel and/or damage to vehicle and equipment. Press foot brake to prevent OSV movement when parking brake is released.

WARNING



Engine and personnel heater exhausts are poisonous. Close power unit access doors before starting engine to prevent exhaust gases from entering personnel areas.

NBC mask will not protect personnel from exhaust poisoning.

WARNING



Vehicle and power plant noise caused by OSV operation can cause permanent hearing damage to personnel.

Wear hearing protection when in or near an operating vehicle or power plant.

WARNING



Center steering yoke when starting engine. Clear area around OSV of personnel before starting engine. When transmission controller is set to SL and steering yoke is not centered to engage locking pin, OSV could pivot when started and cause death or injury to personnel and/or damage to vehicle and equipment.

WARNING



Do not park source vehicle head-to-head with dead OSV.

Stay clear of area between vehicles during starting operations.

Either vehicle could jump forward, causing death or injury to personnel and/or damage to vehicles and equipment.

WARNING

Install slave cable properly at OSV and source vehicle. Improperly installed slave cable is an electrocution hazard. High voltage can kill or seriously injure personnel.

Correctly install slave cable at both ends before selecting import or export power on flat panel display (FPD).

WARNING



Disconnecting slave power cable from source vehicle or OSV can cause death or serious injury to personnel.

Turn import or export power OFF on OSV and external source vehicle before slave power cable is disconnected at either end.

WARNING



During emergency situations when driver's hatch is blocked, exit through crawl space beside turret and out rear doors. Do not stow equipment in crawl space.



Operating vehicle in hot weather increases risk of heat stress. Heat stress impairs performance and can lead to injury.

Drink lots of water. Work and rest in shade when possible. Follow instructions in FM 21-10.

WARNING



Driving more than 6 miles (9.6 km) per day over rough terrain can cause vibration-induced injuries to personnel in the OSV. On rough terrain, reduce speed to 10 mph maximum. Avoid bumps and sudden turns. Use tank trails when possible.

Do not drive vehicle on side slopes steeper than 30% (16 degrees).

Wear seat belts while vehicle is in motion.

WARNING



Antennas contacting power lines can cause death or serious injury to personnel due to electrocution, damage to equipment due to overload, and possibly a vehicle fire.

Tie down or remove antennas before operating under or near power lines, in cantonment area, or around other obstructions lower than antennas. Do not touch an antenna that is touching a power line.

WARNING

Do not change forward or reverse movement of OSV by shifting gears until OSV comes to complete halt. OSV will not change direction when shifting from forward to reverse/reverse to forward while moving at a speed greater than 4 MPH.

Attempting to change direction of travel while vehicle is in motion can result in death or injury to personnel and/or damage or destruction of equipment.

WARNING



OSV brake pedal is very sensitive. Applying sudden hard pressure to brake pedal can cause OSV to come to abrupt halt and cause injury to personnel and/or damage to equipment.

Apply brake pressure lightly and with caution.

WARNING



An out-of-control OSV can overturn. Personnel are safer staying in vehicle than getting out while vehicle is in motion. Personnel can be killed or seriously injured while attempting to evacuate a vehicle during a rollover. If vehicle starts to overturn, personnel must be fully inside OSV and braced. Personnel inside OSV may receive injuries from being thrown against metal parts but personnel outside the vehicle are in danger of being crushed by vehicle rollover.

Spilled fuel and oil can catch fire after a rollover. Shut off vehicle master power and engine fuel supply immediately. Evacuate vehicle as quickly as can be done safely after vehicle has come to rest.



Driver cannot see to rear of OSV. Vehicle moving in reverse can cause death or injury to personnel and/or damage to equipment.

Stay clear of OSV rear while vehicle is backing up.

Post ground guides at front and rear of OSV before backing up.

WARNING



Sparks from static electricity could cause a fuel fire or explosion.

Metal nozzle must touch metal in fuel filler neck when fuel is running.

WARNING



Engine fan can blow away fire suppression agent. Agent being dispersed before fire is extinguished could result in death or burns to personnel and/or damage to equipment.

Stop engine before engine fire suppression system is activated.

WARNING



Personnel that breathe carbon dioxide discharged from fire extinguisher may have dizziness or nausea. Prolonged breathing of carbon dioxide could result in severe injury or death.

NBC mask will not protect personnel from carbon dioxide. If possible, evacuate vehicle or open hatch covers before discharging extinguisher within vehicle.

After discharging fire suppression system, open hatch covers and rear doors and turn vent fans on.

WARNING



Carbon dioxide (CO^2) from portable fire extinguisher discharge is poisonous and extremely cold. Breathing CO^2 can cause suffocation. Do not touch cone or spray when using portable fire extinguishers. Contact with skin and/or eyes can result in burns from extreme cold.

Handle fire extinguisher carefully to avoid banging or dropping cylinder.

Wear face shield, ear plugs, protective clothing, and gloves when doing fire bottle maintenance.

WARNING SUMMARY (cont)

WARNING



OSV can move during maintenance or when parked on incline. Unguided movement of OSV can cause vehicle to strike personnel, objects, or other vehicles causing death or serious injury to personnel and/or damage to vehicle and equipment.

Block OSV treads when OSV is parked on hill, before personnel work under vehicle or near treads, or when doing maintenance that could result in accidental vehicle movement.

WARNING



Contact with cold metal and working outside in cold weather can cause frostbite. Wear gloves and cold weather clothing in cold conditions.

Do not touch cold metal with bare skin.





Vehicle can move suddenly and unexpectedly if yoke is moved from center when moving gear selector lever to pivot (PV). Before shifting to PV, clear area around OSV of personnel. Do not move yoke from center. Push down brake pedal.

WARNING



Vehicle can roll over when entering a trench at an angle if the side of the trench is steeper than 30% (16 degrees). Wear seat belts.

Do not attempt to cross trenches that are more than 5 1/2-feet (1.67-m) in width. If the front of OSV hits side of trench, personnel could be killed or injured and OSV could be damaged. OSV could get stuck.

WARNING



Vehicle can roll over if one track contacts obstacle and causes one side of OSV to tilt at an angle steeper than 30% (16 degrees). Wear seat belts.

WARNING



Vehicle can roll over while moving across slopes. Rollover can cause death or injury to personnel. Reduce speed on slopes and bumps and avoid sudden turns. Do not operate on side slopes steeper than 30% (16 degrees). Wear seat belts.

WARNING



Vehicle can slide and roll over while driving on snow, mud, or ice covered grades. Rollover can cause death or injury to personnel. If driving on a hazardous grade is required, reduce speed and operate the OSV straight up and straight down. Wear seat belts.



OSV being towed without towbar can strike recovery vehicle, causing death or serious injury to personnel and/or damage to vehicles and equipment. Use a tow bar when towing downhill, tow starting a vehicle, and when tracks or propeller shaft have been removed. Personnel shall evacuate disabled OSV before towing operation begins.

WARNING



Steering and driving control are lost when final drive shafts are disconnected. Unexpected vehicle movement can throw personnel about and cause death or serious injury.

OSV with final drive shaft disconnected could move and strike personnel, objects, or other vehicles causing death or serious injury to personnel and/or damage to vehicles/equipment.

Block OSV tracks and connect tow bar between OSV and recovery vehicle before final drive shafts are disconnected.



Touching OSV antenna during radio transmissions can cause shocks or burns to personnel.

Do not touch antenna when radios are in use. Turn radios off before working on or near antenna.

WARNING



When VISMOD is in use, driver has limited field of view.

Vehicle movement can cause death or injury to personnel. Use caution around vehicle at all times and be alert for sudden vehicle movement while VISMOD is in use.

WARNING



Wear CVC helmet to prevent head injuries.

Helmet must be in good condition with liner and earcups fitting tightly. Wear chin strap at all times.

Dismount troops in personnel area of OSV must wear Kevlar helmets. Personnel without helmets during vehicle operation can be killed or injured.



Diesel fuel can ignite and cause death or injury to personnel and damage or destroy OSV.

Wipe fuel spills immediately. Wear protective goggles. Do not permit smoking, welding, heater, open flame, or any other heat sources near fuel or when working on fuel system.

Fumes from diesel are poisonous and can cause nausea and vomiting. Park the OSV in well ventilated area or wear respiratory protection.

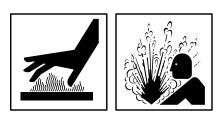
WARNING



Do not ford water that is more than 40-inches deep because there is only one bilge pump.

Fording water deeper than 40-inches can cause death/drowning.

WARNING



Hot coolant can cause burns. Do not remove radiator cap until TEMP gauge needle is in bottom quarter of green zone. Wear heat protective mittens and eye protection to remove radiator cap. Turn cap slowly to prevent sudden explosion due to pressure build-up.

WARNING



Benzone (benzol), paint thinner, gasoline, and diesel fuel oil and their fumes are flammable and explosive. Liquid or fumes can ignite and/or explode and cause death or injury to personnel and/or destruction/damage of equipment.

Fumes from thinners, and fuels are poisonous. Breathing fumes can cause dizziness and nausea. Prolonged breathing of fumes can cause serious injury to nasal passages, throat, and lungs.

Use approved paint thinners/fuels. Use in well ventilated area free of heat sources. Do not smoke within 50 feet.

Wear respiratory and eye/face protection, and gloves when working with thinners and fuels.

WARNING



Do not place transmission at steering lock (SL) position when speed is above 5 mph. Loss of control at speeds above 5 mph could cause vehicle to crash.

WARNING



Contact with high voltage (16,000 volts or more) used to operate AN/VVS-2 can cause death or serious injury to personnel. To avoid contact with high voltage, observe following:

Connect power cable to DNV BEFORE turning MASTER SWITCH and DNV POWER switch to ON.

Do not touch end of cable with unprotected hands.

When shutting down, set DNV power switch to OFF and wait two minutes after image disappears from periscope screen before DNV power cable is disconnected.

WARNING

Improper number of track shoes may prevent track from being adjusted correctly creating a safety hazard.

For vehicles with new track (T150), ensure there are 63 track shoes on the left side of vehicle and 64 track shoes on the right side of vehicle.

For vehicles with old track (T130), ensure there are 62 track shoes on the left side of vehicle and 63 shoes on the right side of vehicle.



Do not use crowbar on the track shoe pins to get leverage. Any scratches may cause the pin to break and cause the track assembly to fall off the vehicle while operating. This may kill soldiers and damage equipment. Use the crowbar as show in steps 2 through 5 to get leverage to install end connectors.

WARNING



Not getting the bolt tight enough may result in death to personnel and damage to equipment if the end connectors f all o ff during movement o f t he vehicle.

WARNING



Vehicle can roll over when going up a grade at an angle and the grade is steeper than 30% (16 degrees). Wear seat belts.

WARNING



Vehicle can roll over when entering a trench at an angle if the side of the trench is steeper than 30% (16 degrees). Wear seat belts.

OSV should not attempt to cross trenches that are more than 5 1/2 feet (1.67-m) in width. If the front of OSV hits side of trench, personnel could be killed or injured and OSV could be damaged. OSV could get stuck.

FIRST AID

For first aid information, see FM 21-11.

INSERT LATEST UPDATED PAGES/WORK PACKAGE. DESTROY SUPERSEDED DATA.

LIST OF EFFECTIVE PAGES/WORK PACKAGES.

NOTE: Updates to all portions of this TM are indicated by a vertical bar in the outer margin of the page. Dates of issure for original and updated pages/work packages are:

Orignial 0 (2 March 2003)

TOTAL NUMBER OF PAGES FOR FRONT MATTER AND REAR MATTER IS 26 AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORK PACKAGES IS 55 CONSISTING OF THE FOLLOWING:

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DA Form 2028-2/Back (3)	0
Metric Chart	0
Back Cover	0

*Zero in this column indicates an original page.

HEADQUARTERS DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY WASHINGTON, D.C., 02 March 2003

TECHNICAL MANUAL

OPERATOR'S MANUAL

OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) M113A3/BMP-2

NSN 2350-01-420-4716

(EIC: AUK)

HULL

REPORTING ERRORS AND RECOMMENDING IMPROVEMENTS

You can help improve this publication. If you find any mistakes or if you know of a way to improve the procedures, please let us know. Submit your DA Form 2028–2 (Recommended Changes to Equipment Publications), through the Internet, on the Army Electronic Product Support (AEPS) website. The Internet address is <u>http://aeps.ria.army.mil</u>. If you need a password, scroll down and click on "ACCESS REQUEST FORM". The DA Form 2028 is located in the ONLINE FORMS PROC-ESSING section of the AEPS. Fill out the form and click on SUBMIT. Using this form on the AEPS will enable us to respond quicker to your comments and better manage the DA Form 2028 program. You may also mail, fax, or email your letter, DA Form 2028, or DA Form 2028–2 directly to: Commander, U.S. Army Tank-automotive and Armaments Command, ATTN: AMSTA-LC-CIP-WT (Tech Pubs Control Point), Rock Island, IL 61202–0048. The email address is <u>TACOM-TECH-PUBS@ria.army.mil</u>. The fax number is DSN 793–0726 or Commercial (309) 782–0726.

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HOW TO USE THIS MANUAL

This manual tells you how to use and maintain the hull on the OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) M113A3/BMP-2. This material is intended for use by the driver and squad members.

Before starting any task/procedure or before applying power to the hull, make sure you have read this HOW TO USE section and Controls and Indicators (WP 0004 00).

WHAT'S IN THE MANUAL — FRONT TO BACK

This TM is divided into chapters and front and rear matter. The chapters are further divided into Work Packages (WPs) for ease of use.

The WARNING SUMMARY section, beginning on page "a", provides safety and first aid information. This section includes general warnings not found in the TM text and a list of the most important detailed warnings extracted from the WPs. All of these warnings cover hazards that could kill or injure personnel.

The TABLE OF CONTENTS lists the WPs in each chapter.

CHAPTER 1 covers general introductory information with theory of operation. The Equipment Description (WP 0002 00) gives a brief description of major parts and features of the hull. The Theory of Operation (WP 0003 00) provides information that will help you understand how the hull components work.

CHAPTER 2 includes the Controls and Indicators (WP 0004 00) and all operation WPs.

CHAPTER 3 contains the troubleshooting WPs (WP 0037 00), which are used to find the cause of hull malfunctions.

CHAPTER 4 includes the Preventive Maintenance Checks and Services (PMCS) (WP 0040 00) and other maintenance WPs. These WPs contain maintenance procedures authorized for the driver and squad members.

CHAPTER 5 provides supporting information for the TM. It includes the following WPs:

- The REFERENCES (WP 0051 00) lists references to be used by personnel in operating and maintaining the hull. These references include technical manuals and other publications.
- The COEI/BII (WP 0052 00) lists components of end item and basic issue items. Components of end item are those items which are assembled and become a permanent part of the vehicle. Basic issue items are items needed to put the vehicle in operation, operate it, and do emergency repairs. This WP is a duplicate of the COEI/BII WP in TM 9-2350-366-10-2.
- The AAL (WP 0053 00) lists additional items required to support the vehicle during operation. This WP is duplicated in the AAL in TM 9-2350-366-10-2.
- The EXPENDABLE/DURABLE ITEMS (WP 0054 00) lists expendable supplies and materials that will be needed to operate and maintain the hull.
- The STOWAGE AND SIGN GUIDE (WP 0055 00) is a stowage guide for all removable equipment carried in and on the hull.

The INDEX is an alphabetical listing of all the major controls, procedures, indicators, systems, and subsystems covered in this manual. Each entry is cross-referenced to the WP number and page number.

DA FORM 2028-2 is used to report errors and to recommend improvements for procedures in this manual. Three blank DA Forms 2028-2 are in the back of this manual. A sample is provided to show you how to fill out the DA Form 2028-2.

The back cover includes a METRIC CONVERSION CHART that can be used to convert U.S. customary measurements to their metric equivalents. Measurements in this manual are given in U.S. customary units with metric units in parentheses.

This TM is published in two volumes as follows:

- Volume 1 contains introductory information WPs, maintenance WPs, operating procedure WPs, troubleshooting WPs, and supporting information WPs for the OSV hull.
- Volume 2 (TM 9–2350–366–10–2) contains introductory information WPs, maintenance WPs, operating procedure WPs, troubleshooting WPs, and supporting information WPs for the OSV turret.

Each volume includes a Table of Contents and an Index.

HOW TO USE THE WORK PACKAGES

How To Find The WP You Need.

Pick a key word from the hull part or system to be used. Look in the INDEX for this key word or the name of the action you will perform. Turn to the WP and page indicated.

The INDEX lists each WP under one or more headings. For example, the WP titled ADJUST DRIVER'S SEAT could be found under the four headings "Adjust", "Driver's", "Operation Under Usual Conditions", and "Seat".

HOW TO USE THIS MANUAL (cont)

How to read the WP.

WPs provide either descriptive/supporting information or detailed procedures for operating and maintaining the equipment. The WPs in Chapters 1 and 5 include descriptive/supporting information only. Chapter 2 includes descriptive information on controls and indicators, and operating procedures. Chapter 3 includes troubleshooting procedures. Chapter 4 includes maintenance procedures.

Pay attention to all **WARNINGS**, **CAUTIONS** and **NOTES**. These can appear in all types of procedures. Warnings and cautions help you avoid harm to yourself, other personnel, and equipment. Notes tell you things you should know about the procedure, task or step. Warnings, cautions, and notes appear before the applicable procedure, task, or step.

Before you start a procedure, get all the tools, supplies, and personnel you need to do the procedure. These items will be listed in the INITIAL SETUP of the WP.

Start with step 1 and do each step in the order given. Numbered primary steps tell you what to do. Alpha substeps have procedures that are done when a check has a negative result (such as "if pressure does not read within limits, proceed as follows:") or when there is a necessity for a procedure that is only applicable to the numbered step (such as

"3. Check the pressure as follows:

а. b.'

After completing the alpha substep procedure, unless there are instructions to do otherwise, go to the next numbered step.

Look at the illustrations. Locators show you where the equipment and parts are located on the hull. Closeup illustrations show the details you need to do the procedure.

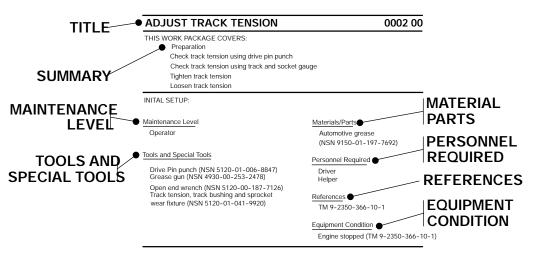
Operator and Maintenance instructions WPs.

Operator instructions WPs tell you how to operate the M113A3/BMP-2 hull and its components. Each WP provides the detailed steps to be performed to complete the procedure.

Maintenance instructions WPs help the crew keep the M113A3/BMP-2 hull in operating condition.

Both Operator and Maintenance instructions WPs use the same format. Look at the two samples given below.

The first sample below shows the THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS and INITIAL SETUP sections on the first page of a WP. The legend defines each item of information.



HOW TO USE THIS MANUAL (cont)

LEGEND

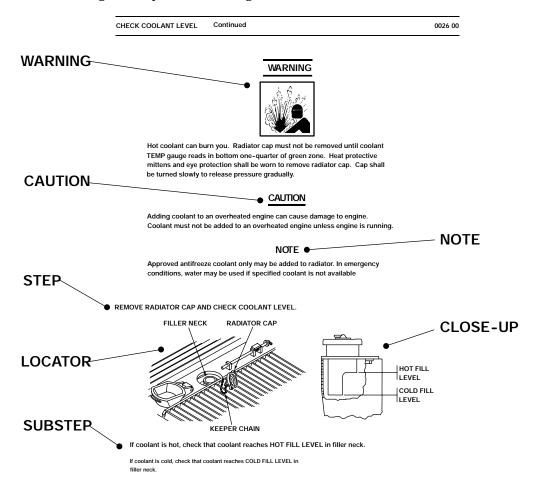
TITLE	The name of the procedure.
SUMMARY	A listing of the general actions to be performed, cross-referenced to the page where each action begins.
MAINTENANCE LEVEL	The level of personnel authorized to perform the procedures in the WP.
APPLICABLE CONFIGURATIONS	(Not shown above) When the WP does not apply to all vehicle configurations, the appli- cable models/serial numbers covered by the WP are listed here.
TOOLS AND SPECIAL TOOLS	The tools and equipment needed to do the procedures in the WP.
MATERIALS/PARTS	The supplies and parts needed to do the procedures in the WP.
PERSONNEL REQUIRED	The personnel needed to do the procedures in the WP.
REFERENCES	Other WPs, TMs, and publications you will need to do the procedures in the WP.
EQUIPMENT CONDITIONS	Any special equipment conditions required before the procedure can be started.
Each WP is a different task and has different requirements. Because of this, each WP INITIAL SETUP section only shows the informa-	

tion for that task. Some WPs will include all of the above items. Other WPs will include only some of the above items.

Read the INITIAL SETUP section carefully before you start any procedure.

Get the tools and supplies listed and the personnel needed. Be sure the equipment is in the condition required.

The second sample below shows you things to watch for when performing the procedures in a WP. Read all steps, substeps, warnings, cautions, and notes before starting the WP procedure. The legend defines each item of information.



HOW TO USE THIS MANUAL (cont)

LEGEND

STEP	This tells you WHAT to do.
SUBSTEP	This tells you HOW to do a complicated step or how to proceed if a check or inspection results in a negative condition.
WARNING	This describes a condition that, if it occurs, could cause death or serious injury to your- self and/or other personnel or cause catastrophic failure (totaled) of equipment.
CAUTION	This describes a condition that could cause injury to personnel and/or damage to equip- ment.
NOTE	This gives additional information that is not part of the step but is required to perform the step.
LOCATOR	An illustration that locates the equipment on or in the hull.
CLOSEUP	A detailed illustration of the equipment.
Some Will include all of the above items. Some will not	

Some WPs will include all of the above items. Some will not.

Read all of the WP before starting. Follow the steps in the order given.

The words END OF OPERATING PROCEDURE or END OF TASK will tell you when you have finished the procedure.

Preventive Maintenance Checks and Services (PMCS) WP

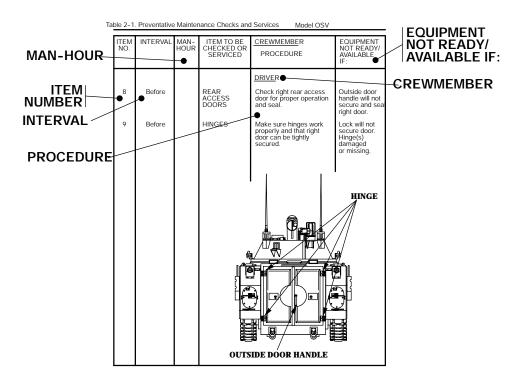
The PMCS procedures (WP 0040 00) are performed on a daily, weekly, and monthly basis to keep the vehicle operating properly.

There are four types of PMCS as follows:

- The BEFORE (B) PMCS must be done before you operate the hull.
- The DURING (D) PMCS must be done when you operate the hull. Monitor the hull systems as you perform your mission. Perform DURING (D) PMCS on a system only when the system is required to complete your mission.
- The AFTER (A) PMCS must be done after completing your mission.
- The WEEKLY (W) PMCS must be done weekly.

If anything seems wrong with the systems and you cannot fix it yourself, notify your supervisor. Common things to watch for are loose bolts or damaged welds. Watch for worn insulation, loose clamps, and loose connectors when checking wiring harnesses.

The following sample shows you what to look for when you read a PMCS procedure. For more information, see PMCS (WP 0040 00).

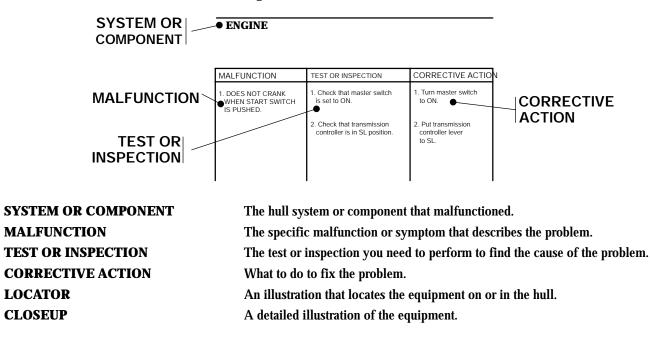


	TM 9-2350-366-10-1	
	HOW TO USE THIS MANUAL (cont)	
LEGEND		
ITEM NUMBER	This is the sequence for doing the PMCS.	
INTERVAL	This tells you when to perform the PMCS check.	
MAN-HOUR	When equipment must be lubricated, this tells you the man-hours that will be required for the lubrication procedure.	
ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	The name of the hull system or component being checked.	
CREWMEMBER	This tells you which crewmember must perform the check.	
PROCEDURE	This tells you what needs to be done.	
EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:	This tells you what conditions prevent the hull from being operational. These conditions will have to be corrected before you perform your mission.	

Troubleshooting WPs.

Troubleshooting WPs help solve common problems and malfunctions. The Troubleshooting Symptom Index (WP 0038 00) lists the most common malfunctions that occur. This index directs you to the correct procedure in the Troubleshooting Table (WP 0039 00).

The following sample shows you what to look for when reading a troubleshooting procedure. The legend defines each item of information. For more information, see Troubleshooting introduction (WP 0037 00).



HOW TO USE THIS MANUAL (cont)

DEFINITION OF WP TERMS

Warnings, Cautions, And Notes.

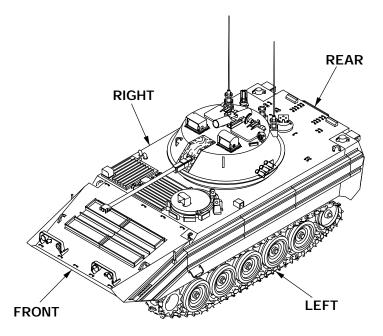
Pay attention to all warnings and cautions within the WP. Ignoring a warning could cause death or injury to yourself or other personnel. Ignoring a caution could cause damage to equipment. Notes contain facts that are not required to complete the step but the operator must know. Warnings, cautions, and notes always appear just above the step to which they apply.

WARNINGS	Calls attention to conditions that could cause death or injury to personnel and/or loss of OSV or equipment. Warnings are also listed in the Warning Summary section.
CAUTIONS	Calls attention to actions or materials that could injure personnel and/or damage equip- ment.
NOTES	Contains information to make the step that follows easier or that the operator must know (such as "NOTE: IR lights have been removed and IR/BO switch only works in BO mode.").

Helper.

Helpers are needed in procedures that require more than one person. Use a helper to help lift objects or act as an outside observer. If a helper is needed to perform a procedure, the INITIAL SETUP will list Helper (H) under the PERSONNEL REQUIRED heading. If a helper assists with a step, the step will include: "Have helper assist".

If a helper performs the action alone, the step will start with "(H):".



Location Terms.

The terms "front", "rear", "left", and "right" are used to indicate where items are located on the vehicle hull. Think of these locations as if you were standing at the rear of the OSV facing the inside of the vehicle.

TM 9-2350-366-10-1

CHAPTER 1

OPERATOR INTRODUCTORY INFORMATION WITH THEORY OF OPERATION

WORK PACKAGE INDEX

<u>Title</u>	<u>Sequence No.</u>
GENERAL INFORMATION	0001 00
EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION AND DATA	0002 00
THEORY OF OPERATION	

GENERAL INFORMATION

SCOPE

Information in this manual tells you how to operate and maintain the M113A3/BMP-2 Opposing Forces Surrogate Vehicle (OSV) hull. It tells you what to do and what not to do and how to protect the safety of yourself and others.

Type of Manual: Operator

Equipment Name: M113A3/BMP-2 Opposing Forces Surrogate Vehicle (OSV) Hull

Purpose of Equipment: The M113A3/BMP-2 Opposing Forces Surrogate Vehicle (OSV) visually and tactically simulates the Russian-built Infantry Fighting Vehicle (IFV). The Opposing Forces use the OSV as a training device to simulate the capabilities of an armored fighting vehicle in maneuver exercises. The OSV is a modified version of the M113 Family of Vehicles (FOV) full tracked Armored Personnel Carrier (APC). Modifications include the addition of drive components and related visual modifications (VISMODS). The VISMODS provide key recognition signatures to the threat system being simulated.

MAINTENANCE FORMS, RECORDS, AND REPORTS

Department of the Army forms and procedures used for equipment maintenance will be those prescribed by DA PAM 738-750, The Army Maintenance Management System (TAMMS).

REPORTING EQUIPMENT IMPROVEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS (EIR)

If your M113A3/BMP-2 OSV needs improvement, let us know. Send us an EIR. You, the user, are the only one who can tell us what you don't like about your equipment. Let us know why you don't like the design or performance. Put it on an (SF 368 Quality Deficiency Report). Mail it to us: Director, U.S. Army Armament Research, Development, and Engineering Center, ATTN: AMSTA-AR-QAW-A (R), Rock Island, IL 61299–7300. We will send you a reply.

CORROSION PREVENTION AND CONTROL (CPC)

Corrosion Prevention and Control (CPC) of Army materiel is a continuing concern. It is important that any corrosion problems with this item be reported so that the problem can be corrected and improvements can be made to prevent the problem in future items.

While corrosion is typically associated with rusting of metals, it can also include deterioration of other materials such as rubber and plastic. Unusual cracking, softening, swelling, or breaking of these materials may be a corrosion problem.

If a corrosion problem is identified, it can be reported using Standard Form 368 (Quality Deficiency Report). Use of key words such as "corrosion", "rust", "deterioration" or "cracking" will assure that the information is identified as a CPC problem. The form should be submitted to: Director, US Army Armament Research, Development, and Engineering Center, ATTN: AMSTA-AR-QAW-A (R), Rock Island, IL 61299-7300.

PREPARATION FOR STORAGE OR SHIPMENT

See AR 750-1 for information about administrative storage.

GENERAL INFORMATION - Continued

NOMENCLATURE CROSS-REFERENCE

This listing includes abbreviations and nomenclature cross references used in this manual.

Cleaning solvent	Cleaning compound, solvent
Intercom	Full function crew station
Jack	Receptacle
Latch	Pin
Lower clutch override knob	Lower feed shaft stop
Plug	Connector
Rubber cap	Discharger cap
Sear release	Sear release link
Track and bolt assembly	Bolt and track assembly
Upper clutch override knob	Upper feed shaft stop

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS/ACRONYMS

Many abbreviations are used in this manual. The uncommon ones are listed below.

Α	After
AAL	Additional Authorization List
В	Before
BATT	Battery
BII	Basic Issue Item
BO	Blackout
BRT	Brightness
COEIL	Components of End Item List
СОММ	Communications
СРС	Corrosion Prevention and Control
D	During
DN	Down
DNV	Driver's Night Vision
ENG	Engine
GEN	Generator
HI TEMP	High Temperature
LO	Lubrication Order
LOF	Line-of-Fire
LRU	Line Replaceable Unit
MALF	Malfunction

GENERAL INFORMATION - Continued

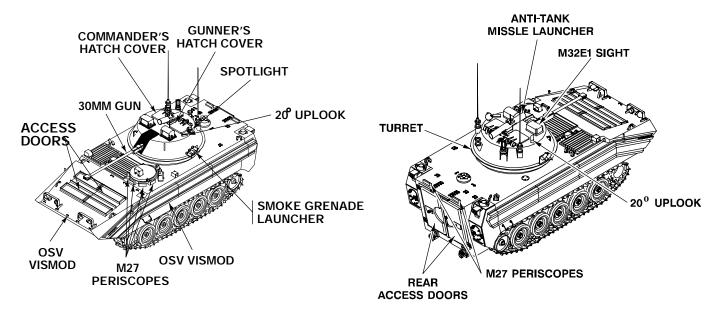
NBC	Nuclear, Biological, and Chemical	
OVE	On Vehicle Equipment	
OSV	Opposing Forces Surrogate Vehicle	
PMCS	Preventive Maintenance Checks and Services	
PRESS	Pressure	
ТЕМР	Temperature	
TTS	Tank Thermal Sight	
VENT	Ventilation	
VISMOD	Visual Modification	
W	Weekly	
WFOV	Wide Field of View	

SAFETY, CARE, AND HANDLING

HEARING PROTECTION. You must use ear plugs and other approved hearing protectors while you are aboard the OSV. The CVC helmet does not have enough hearing protection. Make sure you know how to use the ear plugs and hearing protectors that are issued to you. Keep them clean and ready to use. Read warning in Warning Summary.

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION AND DATA

EQUIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS, CAPABILITIES, AND FEATURES



M113A3/BMP-2 Opposing Forces Surrogate Vehicle (OSV) visually and tactically simulates the Russian-built Infantry Fighting Vehicle (IFV). The opposing forces use OSV as a training device to simulate capabilities of an armored fighting vehicle in maneuver exercises. The OSV is a modified version of M113 Family of Vehicles (FOV) full tracked Armored Personnel Carrier (APC). Modifications include addition of drive components and related visual modifications (VISMODS). VISMODS provide key recognition signatures to threat system being simulated.

Capabilities/Characteristics

at 25 mph, a minimum cruising range of 250 miles crew seat restraining system (seatbelts) visual devices for commander (M32E1) sight and gunner tank thermal sight (TTS) that permit 360 degrees vision by rotating turret fire control system with BMP-2 capabilities mobility similar to BMP-2 physical characteristics and dimensions of BMP-2 payload of five infantry soldiers and their equipment operating crew of three: Commander, Driver, Gunner built in lift points uses standard diesel fuel or automotive JP-8 has stowage space for Basic Issue Items equipped with standard slaving receptacles double rear doors towed from rear instead of standard towing two man turret assembly with following features: (1) ruggedized for crew safety (2) meets visual and integration requirements of BMP-2 (3) traverse control to prevent 30mm main gun from hitting vehicle during turret movement

(4) two plane (azimuth and elevation) stabilization

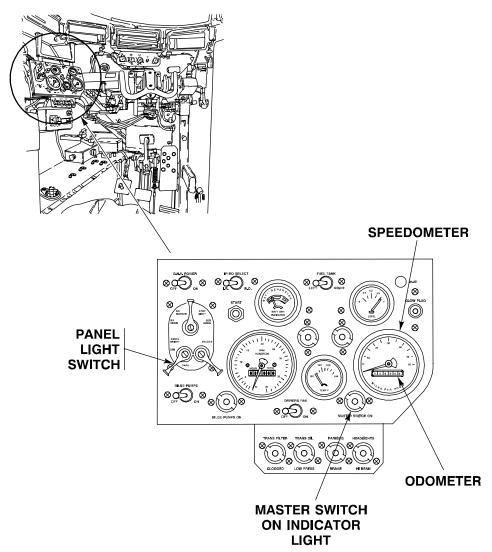
Features

30mm gun simulator 7.62 coaxial gun simulator top mounted anti-tank missile simulator two each smoke grenade launcher simulator

LOCATION AND DESCRIPTIONS OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

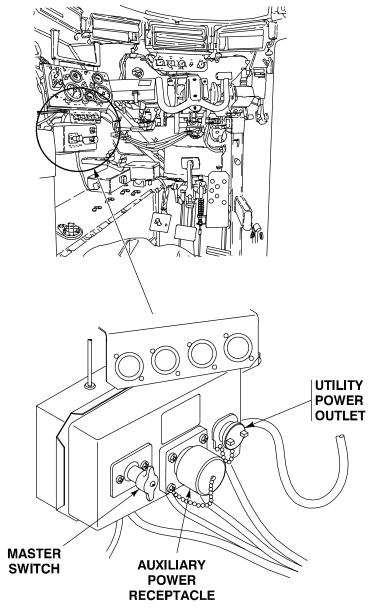
Hull major components are described in this section. Each illustration showing component location is followed by a component description.

Systems (such as exterior lighting) and component groups (such as power plant compartment) are described in this section as well as components accessed by removing a door/panel.



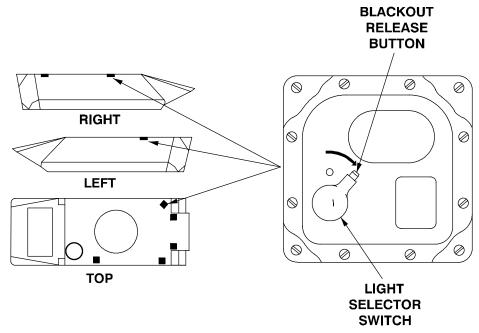
The Driver's Instrument Panel contains gauges and indicator lights that are required to operate OSV.

MASTER SWITCH PANEL (MSP)



The MSP provides electrical power and slave start capability for hull operation.

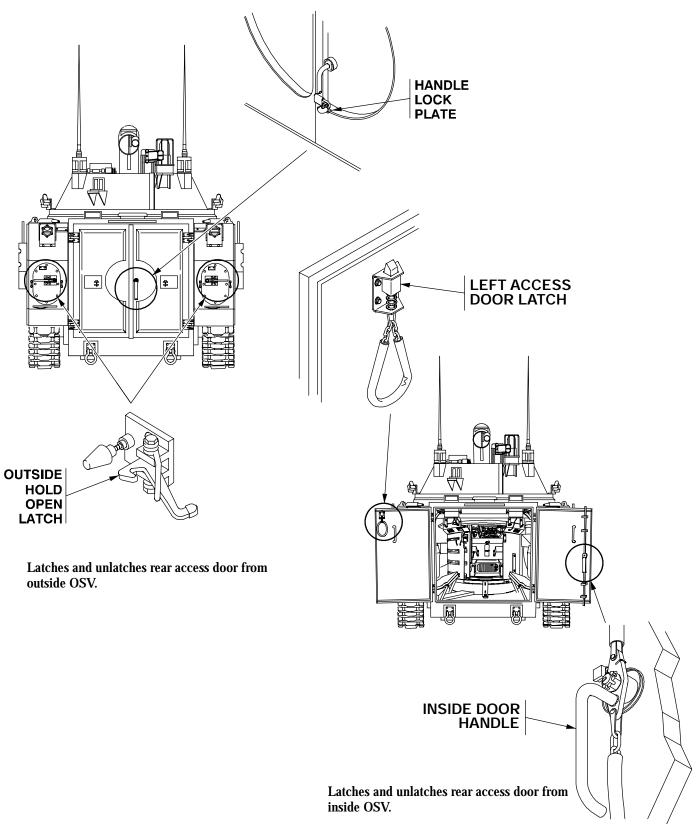
DOME LIGHTS



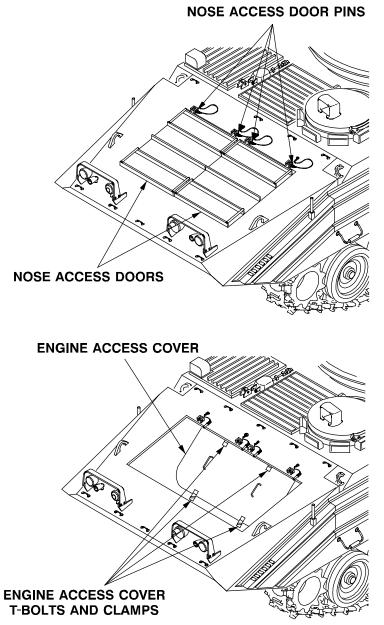
Dome lights provide illumination for interior of hull. They select blackout (BO) or white light

0002 00

REAR ACCESS DOOR CONTROLS

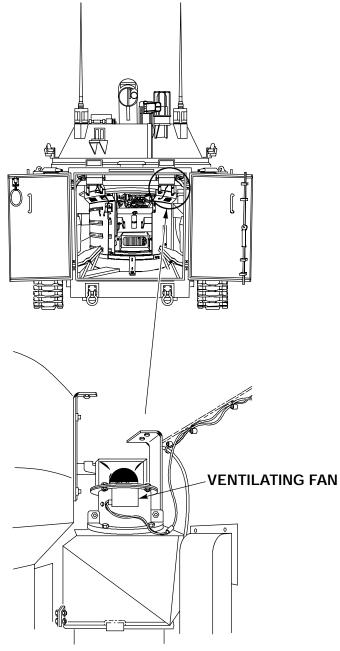


POWER PLANT ACCESS DOOR HARDWARE



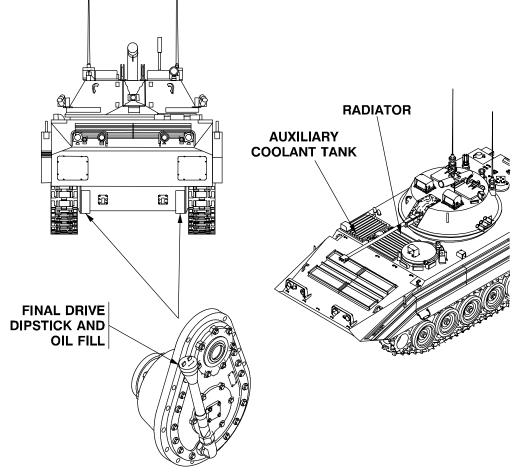
Door hardware consists of pins, t-bolts, and clamps that secure nose access doors and engine access cover and must be removed to access power plant.

VENTILATING FAN



Fan provides fresh air to passenger compartment.

POWER PLANT COMPARTMENT



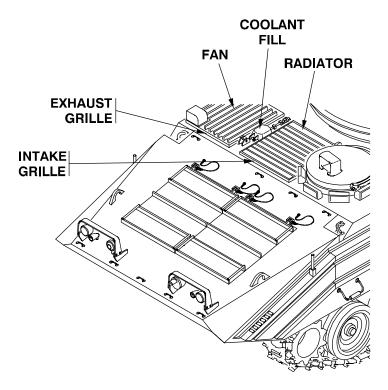
Power plant compartment is located in front right of vehicle. Power plant compartment contains following:

auxiliary coolant tank and fill

radiator

final drive dipstick and oil fill

ENGINE COOLING AND AIR INDUCTION

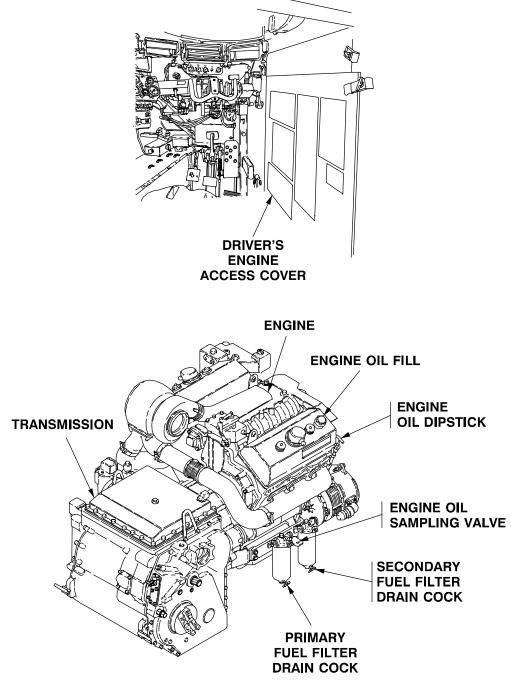


NOTE

Keep the intake grille and air cleaner clear of debris so that flow of fresh air to radiator is not restricted.

Air for fuel combustion and engine cooling is drawn through intake grill and radiator. Air moves down around power plant removing heat from engine. Heated air is exhausted through grille above fan. An air cleaner removes particles from intake air and supplies cleaned fresh air to engine. A restriction indicator notifies driver when element in air cleaner needs cleaning. The coolant fill is located between the fan and radiator.

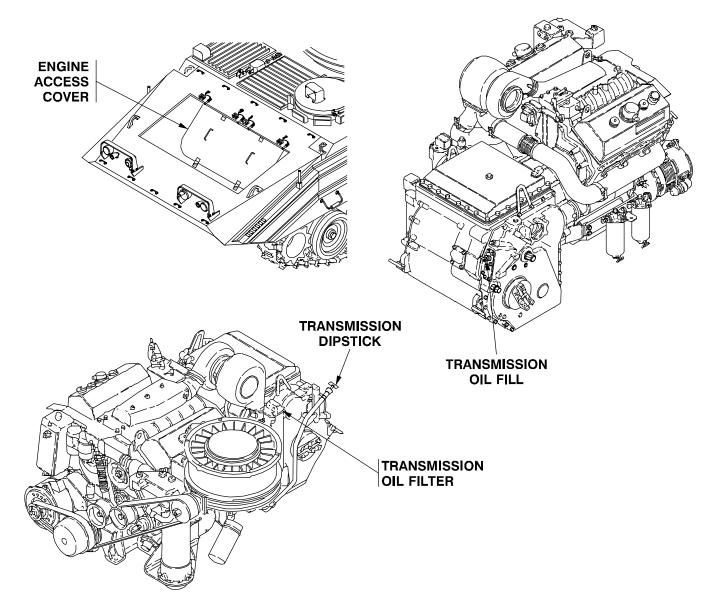
DRIVER'S ENGINE ACCESS COVER



Removing driver's engine access cover provides access to following:

- engine
- engine oil fill
- engine oil dipstick
- primary and secondary fuel filter drain cocks
- engine oil sampling valve
- transmission

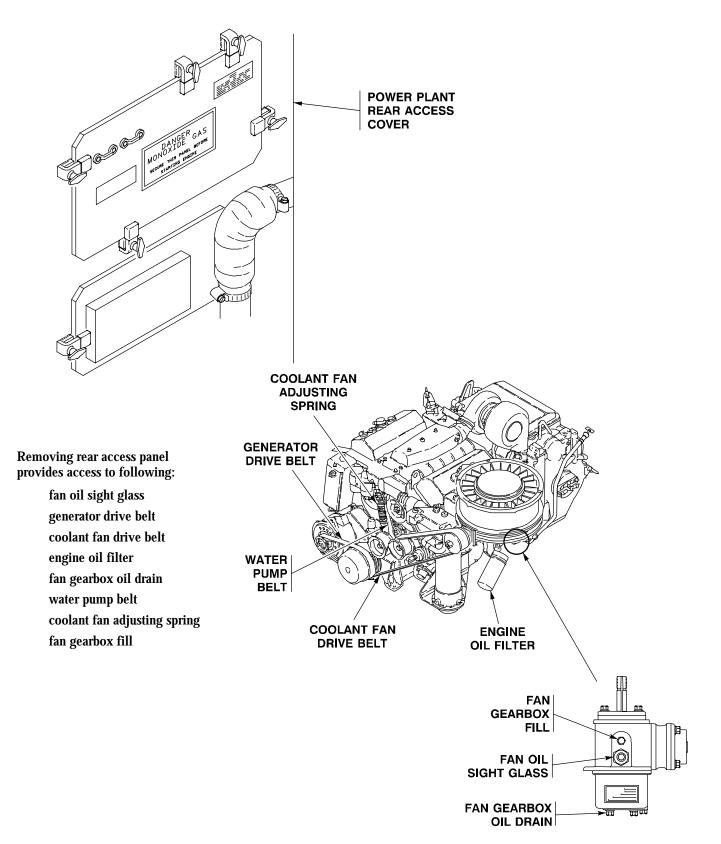
DRIVER'S FRONT ENGINE ACCESS COVER



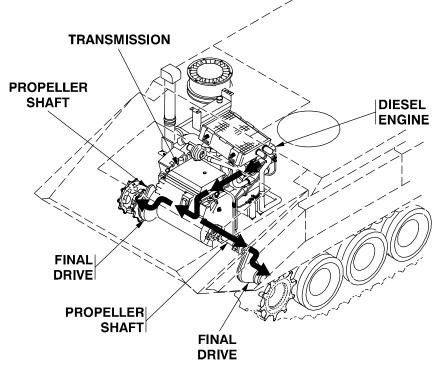
Removing cover provides access to the following:

transmission oil fill transmission dip stick oil filter

POWER PLANT REAR ACCESS COVER



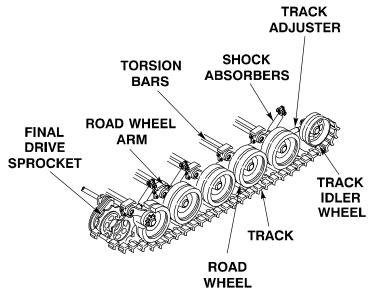
POWER TRAIN



The power train consists of following major connected components:

- 6V53T diesel engine
- transmission automatically selects gear range
- propeller shafts connect final drives to transmission
- final drives turn track drive sprockets

SUSPENSION SYSTEM



The suspension system, that moves vehicle, includes following:

road wheels - ten on each side of vehicle to support vehicle weight

road wheel arms — five per side, each arm splined to individual torsion bars to suspend vehicle

shock absorbers - three per side, cushions the movement of roadwheel arms

torsion bars — five total, first three are M548 bars, other two are M113A3 bars

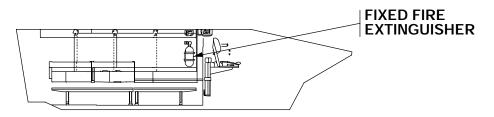
tracks — one on each side, operated by final drive sprockets to move and stop vehicle. Both T130 and T150 track have 63 track shoes on the left side and 64 track shoes on the right side.

track adjuster — maintain track tension

track idler wheel — increases track tension when grease is pumped into track adjuster

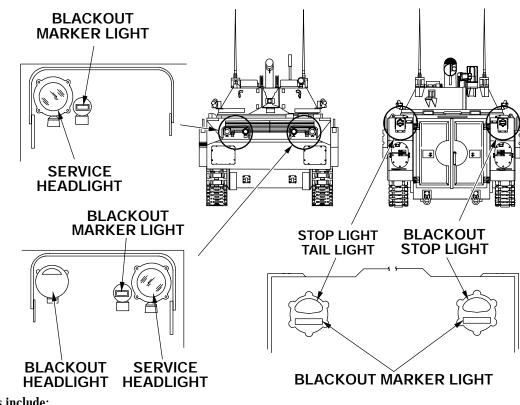
final drive sprocket — turn tracks to move vehicle

FIXED FIRE EXTINGUISHER



Fixed fire extinguisher releases CO^2 to put out a fire in power plant compartment. It can be manually activated by a control on extinguisher bottle or by a handle on vehicle left top deck.

EXTERIOR LIGHTING



Exterior lights include:

service headlights blackout marker lights blackout headlights tail/stop lights

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MODELS

Opposing Forces Surrogate Vehicle (OSV) and M113A3 FOV Common Components OSV and M113A3 FOV components are common with following exceptions:

Table 1. OSV and M113A3 FOV Common Components

Technical Data Package	Items listed in M113/BMP-2 OSV technical data package are peculiar to M113/BMP-2 OSV.
Torsion Bars	M548 torsion bars are installed in chassis positions 1 through 3. M548 torsion bars are common in U.S. Army supply.
VISMODS	M113/BMP-2 OSV has front and side visual mods to replicate a BMP.
Rear Doors	M113/BMP-2 OSV has two rear doors.

EQUIPMENT DATA

Table 2. General

Crew	3
Passengers	5
i ubbengerb	0
	Table 3. Size
	Table 3. Size
Length	248 in. (630 cm)
Width	112 in. (284.48 cm)
Height	121.13 in. (307.67 cm)
Clearance above ground	15 in. (38.1 cm)
	Table 4. Weight
	-
Curb	24500 lb (1113.13 kg)
Max operational	27700 lb (12565.51 kg)
	Table 5. Performance
Maximum forward speed	40 mph (64.36 kmph)
Maximum grade	60%
Maximum side slope	30%
Vertical obstacle ability	24 in.
Maximum trench	66 in.
Fording depth	40 in.
Range	250 miles (402.3 k) at 25 mph (40.2 kph)
	Table 6. Center of Gravity
	-
	7700
Above ground	TBD
Distance behind center of sprockets	TBD

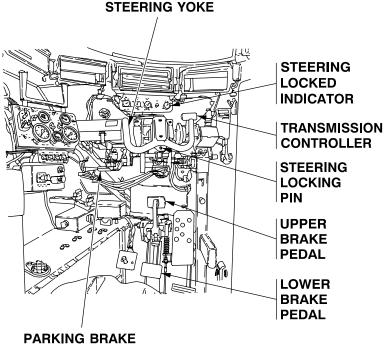
0002 00

Table 7. Engine

Туре	turbocharged, 2–cycle, 6–cylinder, V-type diesel
Horsepower	275 hp at 2800 rpm
Idle speed	650-700 rpm
Maximum governed speed:	
Full load	2800 rpm
No load	2950-3000 rpm
Normal operating temperature range	190° to 230° F (87.8° to 110° C)
Cooling	liquid cooled w/radiator and fan
Lubrication	Forced feed
Fuel:	
DF-2 (VV-F-800)	only at temperatures above 32° F (0° C)
DF-1 (VV-F-800	only at temperatures above -10° F (-23° C)
DF-A (VV-F-800)	any temperature
CITE (MIL-F-46005)	any temperature
	Table 8. Refill Capacities
Coolant	14.8 gal (56.02 liter)
Radiator cap pressure rating	13-18 psi (89.63-124.11 kPa)
Oil:	13-10 psi (05.05-124.11 M a)
Engine	22 qt (20.8 liter)
Transmission	36 qt (34.1 liter)
Final drive (each)	3-1/2 qt (3.3 liter)
Fan gearbox	18 oz (0.53 liter)
Diesel fuel:	10 02 (0.33 mcr)
Capacity	95 gal (359.6 liter)
Maximum filling rate	50 gpm (189.3 liter/m)
	50 gpm (105.5 mer/m)
	Table 9. Tracks
T150:	
Track shoes, left (when new)	63
Track shoes, right (when new)	64
T130:	
Track shoes, left (when new)	63
Track shoes, right (when new)	64

THEORY OF OPERATION

STEERING AND BRAKING SYSTEM



HANDLE

The steering and braking system are an integral part of the crossdrive transmission. The main controls are located in the driver's compartment.

- parking brake handle steering locked indicator steering yoke upper brake pedal lower brake pedal transmission controller
- steering locking pin

The steering yoke is centered and the transmission controller set to SL (steering lock) when the vehicle is being started, idled, or shut down. When the steering yoke is centered and locked, the STEERING LOCKED indicator will light. If the steering yoke is not centered and locked, the vehicle can pivot regardless of the position of the transmission controller. To pivot the vehicle, the transmission controller should be set to PV (pivot vehicle).

The service brakes operation is similar to the operation of brakes on an automobile. The lower brake pedal is used for normal operation. The upper brake pedal is used when the driver's seat is in the raised position.

To operate the parking brake, pressure is applied to the service brake and then the parking brake handle is pulled up

DRIVER'S CONTROLS

The engine, transmission, steering system, and braking system are driver controlled. Engine startup and shutdown are initiated by driver controls and accomplished by electrical signals and mechanical linkages connected to the accelerator pedal, the fuel shutoff cable, and the hand throttle cable.

Steering and braking are controlled through mechanical linkages connected to the transmission. The hand brake is manually operated.

THEORY OF OPERATION - Continued

ENGINE AND DRIVE TRAIN

The engine converts air and diesel fuel into power. The engine uses the power to operate the transmission, turn the driveshaft, and operate the variable speed alternator and fan drive.

The variable speed alternator and fan drive operate the alternator and cooling fan.

Air for fuel combustion flows through the air cleaner, turbocharger, and the engine.

Fuel flows from the fuel tanks to fuel injectors which inject the fuel into the combustion chamber. In the combustion chamber the fuel is mixed with air, and ignited by a spark. The ignited fuel is converted to power that is used to operate the drive train.

The drive train consists of the following:

engine transmission drive lines final drive assemblies drive sprockets The drive train transfers power from the engine to the vehicle tracks.

COOLING SYSTEM

The engine and transmission generate heat during operation. The cooling system uses two methods, airflow and coolant, to remove the heat and maintain a safe operating temperature. Fresh air is pulled into the engine compartment, circulated around the engine and transmission, and then the heated air is exhausted overboard.

The radiator holds a mix of coolant and water. The radiator capacity is 14.8 gallons.

HULL ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

The hull electrical system operates on four wet-cell batteries connected in series/parallel arrangement. Electrical power from the batteries goes to the distribution box, cables, subsystem assemblies, and to the hull. The hull grounds the electrical system.

CHAPTER 2 OPERATOR INSTRUCTIONS

WORK PACKAGE INDEX

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OPEN/CLOSE DRIVER'S HATCH	0007 00
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OPERATE VEHICLE IN EXTREME HEAT, HUMIDITY, OR SALTY CONDITIONS	0032 00
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TOWING DISABLED VEHICLE	0035 00
IMMEDIATE ACTION TO STOP RUNAWAY ENGINE	0036 00

0004 00



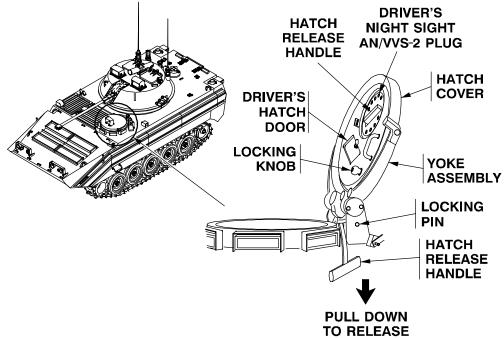
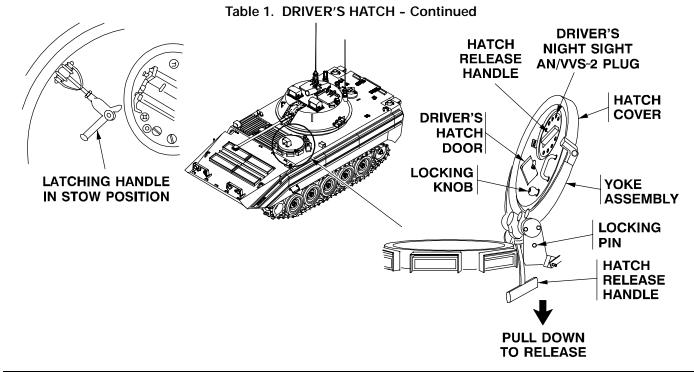


Table 1. DRIVER'S HATCH

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
		WARNING
		To avoid being struck by low-hanging obstacles, do not stand in open hatch while vehicle is moving.
		Close hatch or put in pop-up position when operating in area with low-hanging obstacles.
		NOTE
		Lock driver's hatch in full open or pop-up (partially open) position. NOTE
		When closing hatch, support cover by hand before locking pin is moved.
	DRIVER'S NIGHT SIGHT COVER	Mounting plate for the AN/VVS-2
	DRIVER'S HATCH DOOR	Opens to allow driver to open hatch from outside of vehicle. When padlock is installed, vehicle is secured.
	YOKE ASSY	Allows hatch cover to swivel in popped-up position.
	HATCH COVER	Allows driver to enter or exit vehicle. Closes fully or opens in popped up or fully open positions.
	HATCH RELEASE HANDLE	Hand grip is pulled to release catch so hatch can be raised and lowered.



KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
		CAUTION
		Do not move locking knob to center of hatch cover while hatch is to remain open. In the center position, the hatch cover could rotate and injure driver or damage equipment.
	LOCKING KNOB	Locks hatch cover to yoke assembly when hatch is open (full or pop-up) or releases hatch cover to close hatch.
	LATCHING HANDLE	Locks hatch cover in closed position.
	LOCKING PIN	Locks and unlocks hatch cover release mechanism.
	DRIVER'S NIGHT SIGHT AN/VVS-2 PLUG	Covers opening for driver's night sight when night sight is not installed.



DNV SWITC Subtractions Subt	R-BO SELECT SWITCH SWITCH START SWITCH SWITCH START START S	FUEL TANK INDICATOR SWITCH
--	--	----------------------------------

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	AN/VVS-2 DRIVER'S NIGHT VISION SWITCH (DNV Switch)	Two position switch controls power to the AN/VVS-2 driver's night viewer.
		NOTE
		IR lights have been removed from OSV. IR/BO switch works in blackout (BO) mode only.
	IR-BO SELECT SWITCH	Two position (IR/BO) switch selects the lights in blackout (BO) mode of operation.
	START SWITCH	Engages engine starter.
		NOTE
		Fuel is used equally from both tanks.
	FUEL TANK INDICATOR SWITCH	Two position (LEFT/RIGHT) switch allows driver to read fuel level in external tanks.

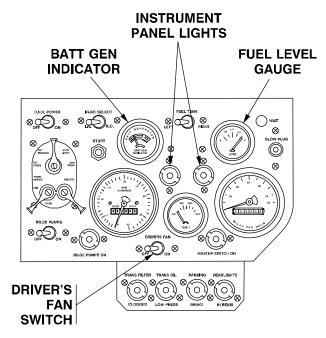


Table 2. Driver's Instrument Panel - Continued

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	BATT GEN INDICATOR	Indicates battery and generator condition.
		Illuminates instrument panel gauges and indicators when panel lights are turned on.
	FUEL LEVEL GAUGE	Indicates amount of fuel in tanks.
	DRIVER'S FAN SWITCH	Two position switch controls power to driver's fan.

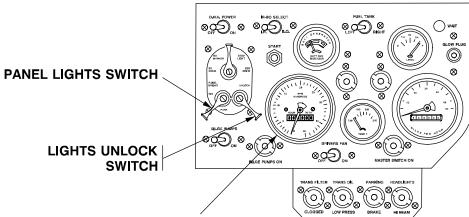


Table 2. Driver's Instrument Panel - Continued

TACHOMETER

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	TACHOMETER	Gauge shows engine speed in rpm and accumulated hours of engine operation.
	LIGHTS UNLOCK SWITCH	Spring-loaded, two position lever releases driving light switch. Switch must be held in UNLOCK position when driving light is set to any position other than BO MARKER.
	PANEL LIGHTS SWITCH	Four position (PANEL BRIGHT/DIM/OFF/PARK) switch controls instrument panel lights.

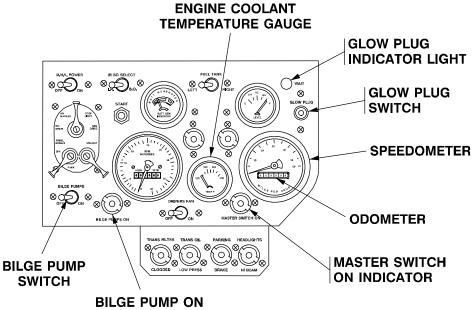


Table 2. Driver's Instrument Panel - Continued

BILGE PUMP ON INDICATOR LIGHT

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	SPEEDOMETER	Gauge shows vehicle speed in mph.
	ODOMETER	Digital readout shows total distance (in miles) vehicle has traveled.
	MASTER SWITCH ON	When the MASTER SWITCH is in the ON position indicator is lit.
	ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE GAUGE	Graduated gauge shows engine temperature in degrees Fahrenheit.
	BILGE PUMP SWITCH	Turns front bilge pump on and off.
	GLOW PLUG INDICATOR LIGHT	Glow plug indicator (WAIT) is on when system is warning and goes off when system is ready to start.
	BILGE PUMP ON INDICATOR	Lighted indicator comes on when BILGE PUMP switch is set to ON.
	GLOW PLUG SWITCH	Used while starting engine during cold weather -25° F to $+40^{\circ}$ F (-31° C to $+4^{\circ}$ C). Switch is spring loaded to the off position.

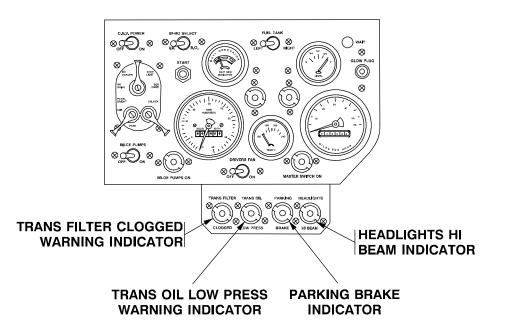
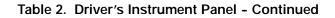
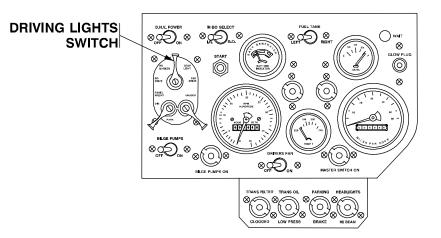


Table 2. Driver's Instrument Panel - Continued

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	TRANS FILTER CLOGGED WARNING	Indicator comes on when transmission filter is clogged and the engine is running.
	TRANS OIL LOW PRESS WARNING	Indicator comes on when transmission oil pressure is low.
	PARKING BRAKE INDICATOR	Light comes on when parking brake is set.
	HEADLIGHTS HI BEAM INDICATOR	Light comes on when headlight high beams are on.



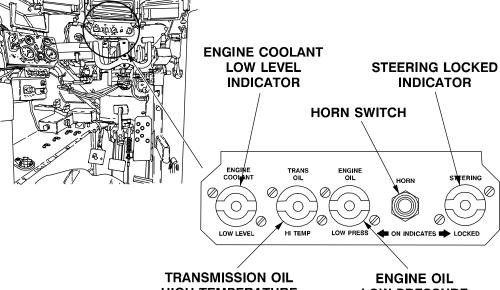


KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	DRIVING LIGHTS SWITCH	Five position switch controls outside lights as follows:
		NOTE IR lights have been removed from OSV. Switch does not function in IR position.
		With driving lights switch at BO DRIVE and IR-BO switch at BO, blackout (one) headlight and four blackout marker lights are on. When brakes are applied, blackout stoplight will come on.
		With switch at BO MARKER, four blackout marker lights are on and blackout stoplight is functional.
		Driving lights switch at OFF turns off all exterior lights.
		At STOP LIGHT position (daytime operation), stop lights function, taillights are on, and headlights are off.
		With driving lights switch at SER DRIVE, headlights and taillights are on and stop lights function.

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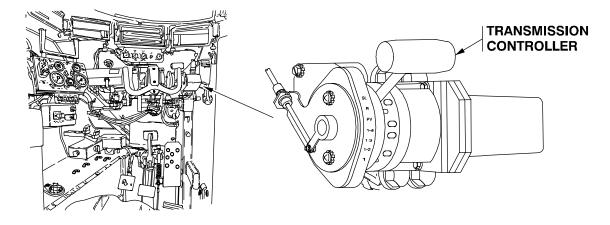


		HORN SWITCH HORN SWITCH ENGINE TRANS ENGINE OIL OIL OIL HORN STERING OIL OIL OIL OIL OIL OIL OIL OIL
KE	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	ENGINE COOLANT LOW LEVEL	Warning indicator lights when coolant level is too low for safe opera- tion.
	TRANS OIL HI TEMP	Warning indicator lights when transmission oil temperature is too high for safe operation.
	ENGINE OIL LOW PRESS	Warning indicator lights when engine is started and remains on for ten seconds. When indicator remains on or when it comes on during opera- tion, oil pressure is too low for safe operation.
	HORN SWITCH	Switch is pressed to activate vehicle horn.
	STEERING LOCKED	Indicator lights when steering yoke is locked in center position.



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Table 4. ELECTRICAL TRANSMISSION CONTROLLER



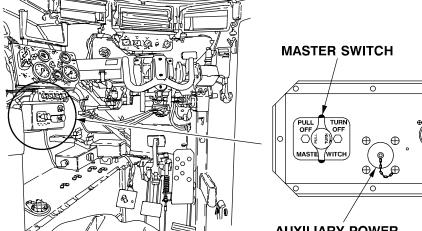
KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	TRANSMISSION CONTROLLER	Transmission controller handle selects the driving range of the trans- mission.
		Range 1 is low gear and gives maximum traction, low speed maneuvering, and engine braking. Range 1 is also used when climbing or descending steep grades and when entering or leaving water.
		Range 1–2 is used when climbing/descending medium grades, driving cross-country at high speeds, and while in water when fording.
		Range 1–3 is used when climbing/descending slight grades, driving cross-country at high speeds, and while driving on roads at moderate speed.
		Range 1–4 is used when driving in normal; forward operation.
		Pivot (PV) is used, while the vehicle is stopped, to turn the vehicle on it's own center.
		Reverse (R) is used when backing the vehicle. Reverse operates on land or in water.
		Steering lock (SL) is used to secure steering yoke in center position during engine start, idling, and engine shutdown.

Table 5. MASTER SWITCH PANEL

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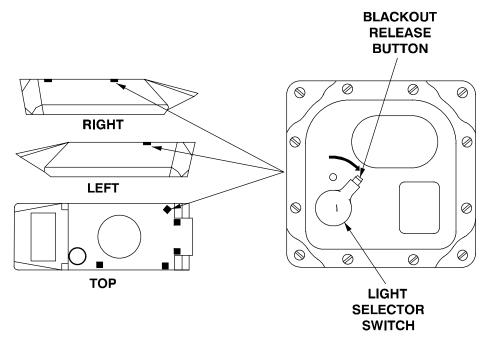
		AUXILIARY POWER UTILITY RECEPTACLE OUTLET
Y	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	MASTER SWITCH	PULL/TURN switch turns vehicle electrical power on and off
	A LIVILIA DV DOWED DECEDTA CLE	Connector used with a slave cable attached to an outside new

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	MASTER SWITCH	PULL/TURN switch turns vehicle electrical power on and off.
	AUXILIARY POWER RECEPTACLE	Connector used with a slave cable attached to an outside power source when external power is required to start engine.
	UTILITY OUTLET	Outlet provides 24 vdc power for accessories.



0004 00

Table 6. DOME LIGHTS



KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	LIGHT SELECTOR SWITCH	Selects blackout or white light mode.
	BLACKOUT RELEASE BUTTON	Unlocks selector switch to change from BO to white light position.

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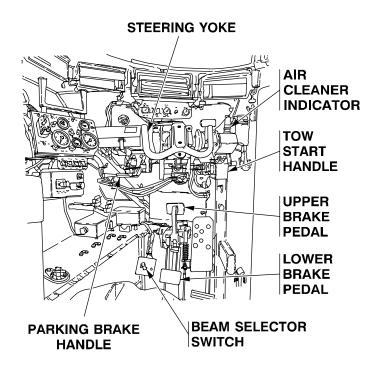


Table 7. DRIVER'S CONTROLS AND INDICATORS

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	STEERING YOKE	Device used to steer vehicle.
	AIR CLEANER INDICATOR	Red/green gauge shows condition of the air cleaner element. When red only shows in window, maintenance is required.
	TOW START HANDLE	Used when it is necessary to start engine by towing vehicle.
	UPPER BRAKE PEDAL	Used to slow and/or stop vehicle when the driver's seat is in the raised position.
	LOWER BRAKE PEDAL	Used to slow and/or stop vehicle when the driver's seat is in the low- ered position.
	BEAM SELECTOR SWITCH	Sets headlight beams at high or low.
	PARKING BRAKE HANDLE	Pull control used to engage/release parking brake.

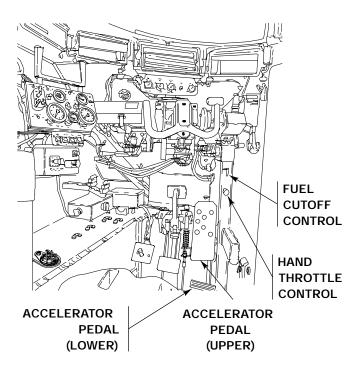


Table 8. FUEL AND THROTTLE CONTROLS

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	FUEL CUT-OFF CONTROL	Starts and stops fuel supply to engine.
	HAND THROTTLE CONTROL	Allows vehicle speed to be manually controlled.
	UPPER ACCELERATOR PEDAL	Used to control vehicle speed while driver's seat is in the raised posi- tion.
	LOWER ACCELERATOR PEDAL	Used to control vehicle speed while driver's seat is in the lowered posi- tion.



EXTERNAL DOOR LOCK
HOLD OPEN LATCH
LATCH

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	OUTSIDE DOOR HANDLE	Latches and unlatches rear access door from outside the OSV.
	HOLD OPEN LATCH	Fastens access door in the open position.
	EXTERNAL DOOR LOCK	Locks rear access door from outside the OSV.

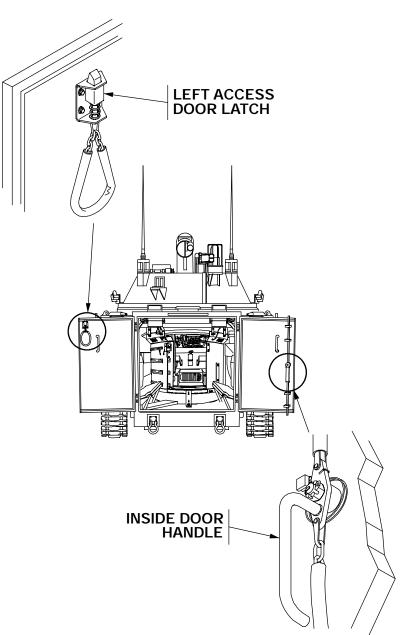


Table 9. REAR ACCESS DOOR CONTROLS - Continued

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	INSIDE DOOR HANDLE	Latches and unlatches rear access door from inside the OSV.
	LEFT ACCESS DOOR LATCH	Latches and unlatches left access door.

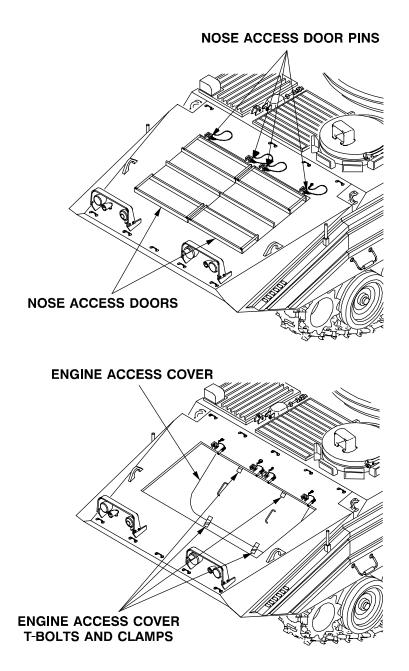
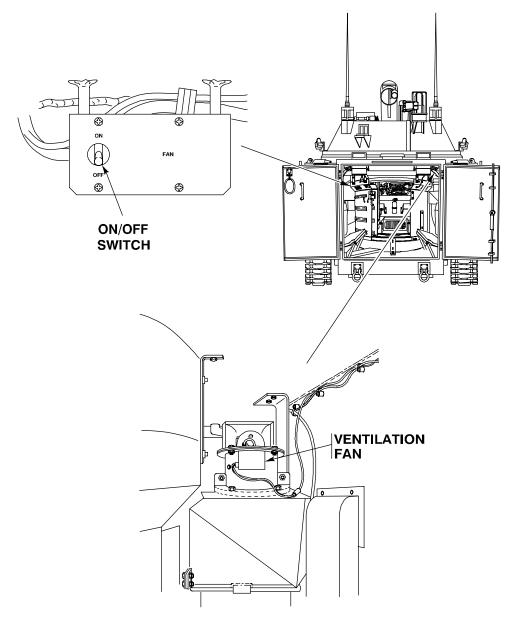


Table 10. POWER PLANT ACCESS DOOR CONTROLS

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	NOSE ACCESS DOOR PINS	Four pins fasten the left and right outside power plant doors in the closed position.
	NOSE ACCESS DOORS	Left and right outer doors can be completely removed for maintenance.
	ENGINE ACCESS COVER T-BOLTS AND CLAMPS	Four T-bolts and four clamps fasten inner door in closed position.
	ENGINE ACCESS COVER	Provides access to engine compartment from front of vehicle.





KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	FAN ON/OFF SWITCH	Two position switch turns ventilation fan on and off.
		Provides fresh air to driver and turret compartment by drawing outside air through front right VISMOD.

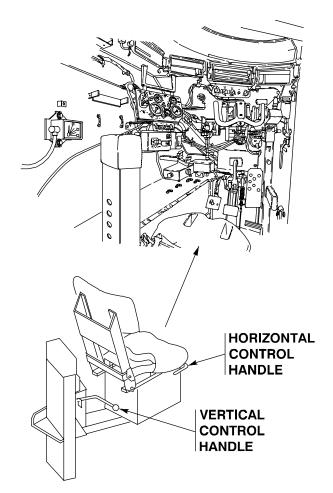


Table 12. DRIVER'S SEAT CONTROLS

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	HORIZONTAL CONTROL HANDLE	Releases driver's seat so it can be moved forward or back and then locks the seat in position.
	VERTICAL CONTROL HANDLE	Releases driver's seat so it can be moved up or down and then locks the seat in position.

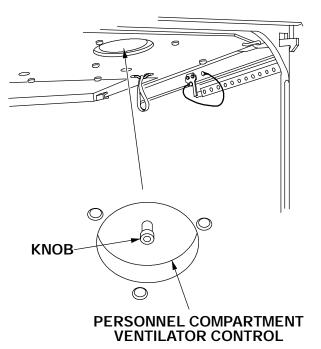


Table 13. PERSONNEL COMPARTMENT VENTILATOR CONTROL

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	KNOB	Knob is moved up to open ventilator valve and allow fresh air intake and moved down to close ventilator valve and shut off fresh airflow.
		Provides personnel compartment with fresh air by moving knob up to open ventilator or down to shut off fresh air flow.

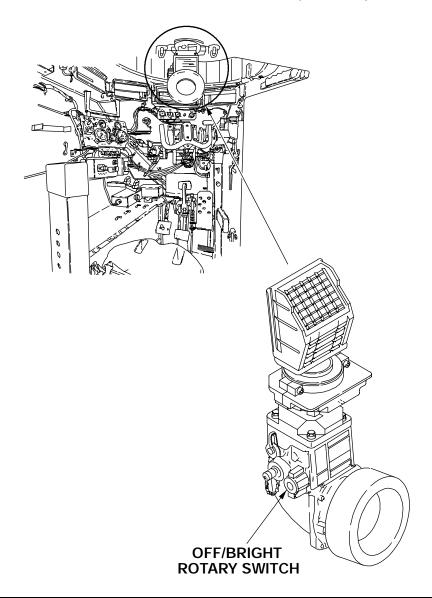


Table 14. DRIVER'S NIGHT VIEWER (AN/VVS-2)

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	OFF/BRIGHT	Rotary switch turns the night viewer on/off and adjust the brightness of view.

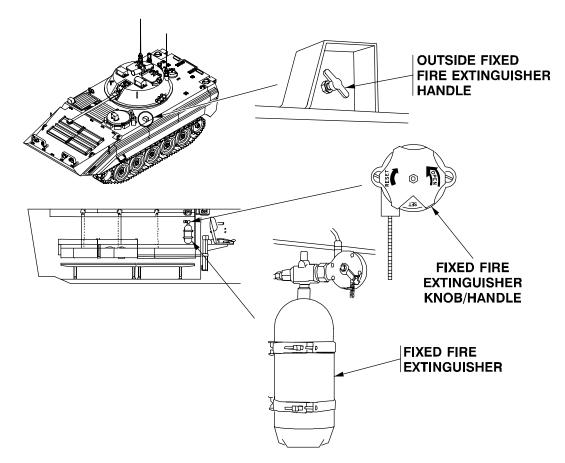


Table 15. FIXED FIRE EXTINGUISHER SYSTEM

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
		NOTE
		Fixed fire extinguisher located behind driver, discharges into engine compartment only.
	OUTSIDE FIXED FIRE EXTINGUISHER HANDLE	Allows personnel to do a manual fire extinguisher discharge from outside the vehicle.
	FIXED FIRE EXTINGUISHER KNOB/HANDLE	Allows personnel to do a manual fire extinguisher discharge from inside the vehicle.
	FIXED FIRE EXTINGUISHER	Allows personnel to do a manual fire extinguisher discharge from inside the vehicle.

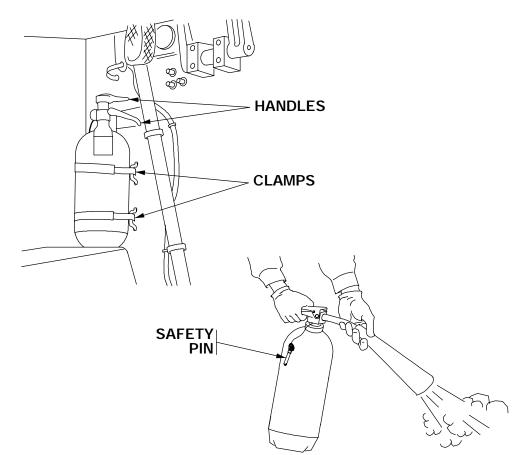


Table 16. PORTABLE FIRE EXTINGUISHER

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	CLAMPS	Two clamps in the personnel compartment secure portable fire extin- guisher to bulkhead.
		Safety pin goes through fire extinguisher handle to prevent accidental discharge of extinguisher.
	HANDLES	Handle has two parts, one part is fixed and the other movable. Extin- guisher is discharged when safety pin is removed and the moveable part of handle is squeezed toward fixed part of handle.

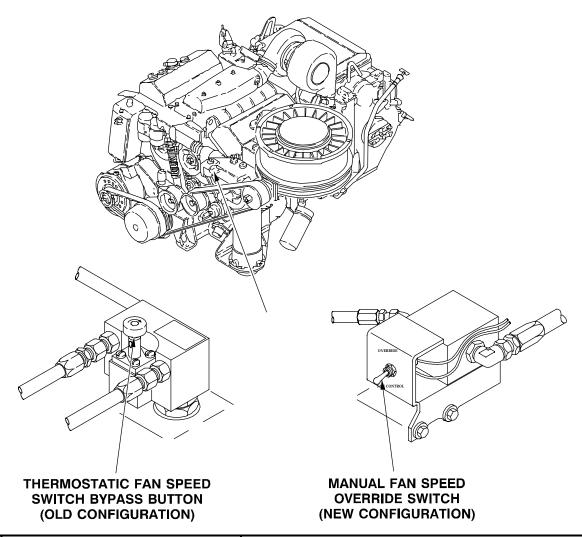


Table 17. THERMOSTATIC FAN SPEED SWITCH BYPASS BUTTON

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
	THERMOSTATIC FAN SPEED SWITCH BYPASS BUTTON (OLD CONFIGURATION)	Pushed to bypass thermostatic fan speed switch and change engine coolant fan from variable drive to constant drive.
	MANUAL FAN SPEED OVERRIDE SWITCH (NEW CONFIGURATION)	Allows you to change the variable speed coolant fan drive to a constant speed fan drive by bypassing the variable speed fan drive controller.

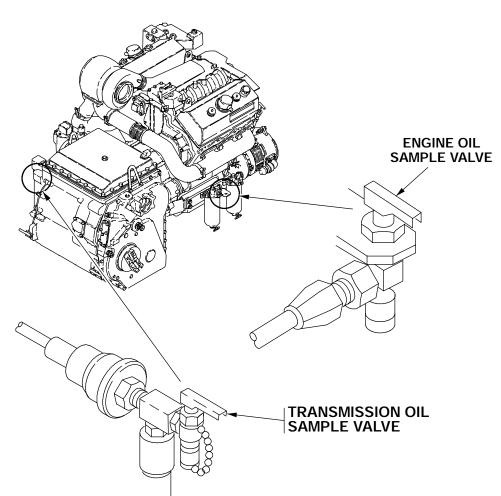


Table 18. ARMY OIL ANALYSIS PROGRAM (AOAP) SAMPLING VALVES

KEY	CONTROL OR INDICATOR	FUNCTION
		NOTE
		Do not take AOAP sample until second oil change on new or rebuilt engines.
		NOTE
		AOAP requires engine and transmission oil be sampled and checked for contaminants and metal particle. Refer to lubrication instructions for procedure WP 0040 00 on taking transmission and engine AOAP samples.
	TRANSMISSION AOAP SAMPLING VALVE	Used to take sample of transmission oil.
	ENGINE AOAP SAMPLING VALVE	Used to take sample of engine oil.

OPEN AND CLOSE REAR ACCESS DOORS

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS:

Open Rear Access Doors From Inside OSV (WP 0005 00-1). Close Rear Access Doors From Inside OSV (WP 0005 00-2). Open Rear Access Doors From Outside OSV(WP 0005 00-2). Close Rear Access Doors From Outside OSV(WP 0005 00-4).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

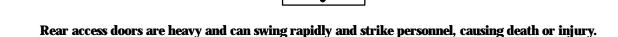
<u>Equipment Conditions</u> Vehicle parked on level surface

Personnel Required

Crewmember

OPEN REAR ACCESS DOORS FROM INSIDE OSV

WARNING



Do not stand behind doors. Keep rear of OSV clear of personnel before swinging doors open or closed.

Keep hands clear of path when doors are opened or closed. Keep hands clear of area between handle and door.

CAUTION

Commander must make sure that dismount troops are clear of vehicle and rear access doors are closed prior to vehicle movement.

HANDLE

1. Turn handle to unlatch right door.

- 3. Pull down on left access door latch until left access door is released.
- 4. Swing left door out until access door retainer engages in hold-open latch.



OPEN AND CLOSE REAR ACCESS DOORS - Continued

CLOSE REAR ACCESS DOORS FROM INSIDE OSV

WARNING



Rear access doors are heavy and can swing rapidly and strike personnel, causing death or injury.

Do not stand behind doors. Keep rear of OSV clear of personnel before swinging doors open or closed.

Keep hands clear of path when doors are opened or closed. Keep hands clear of area between handle and door.

- 1. Pull rear access hold-open latch to release access doors.
- 2. Swing left access door closed.
- 3. Pull down on left access door latch until access door latch clears rear wall and door will close completely.
- 4. Release left access door latch to lock left door in place.
- 5. Swing right access door closed.
- 6. Lower inside door handle until it hits stop on handle.

OPEN REAR ACCESS DOORS FROM OUTSIDE OSV

WARNING



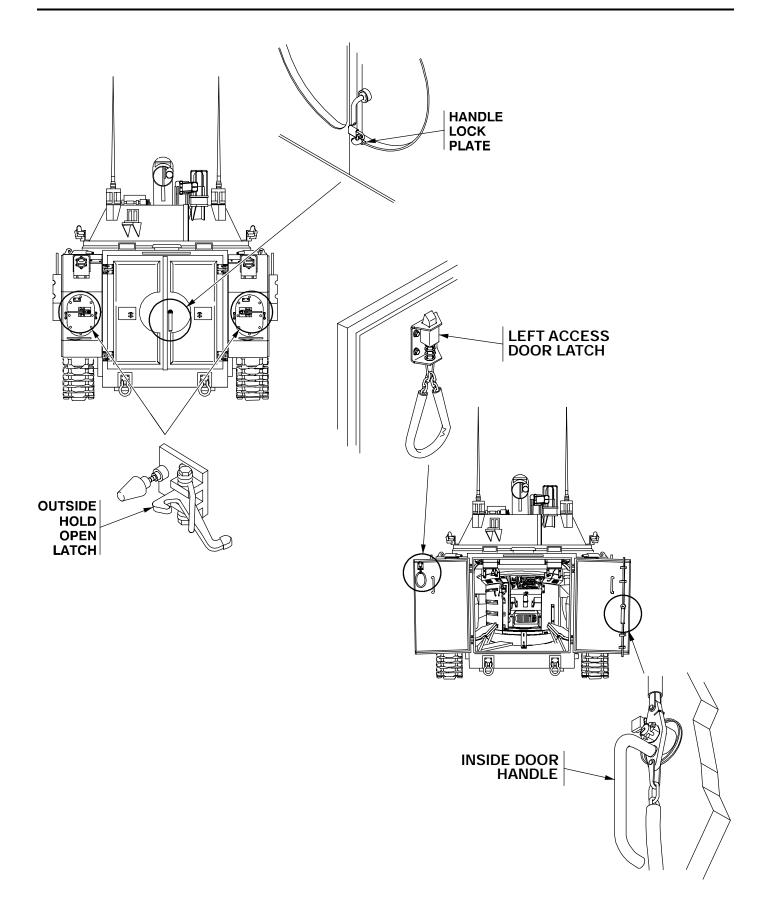
Rear access doors are heavy and can swing rapidly and strike personnel, causing death or injury.

Do not stand behind doors. Keep rear of OSV clear of personnel before swinging doors open or closed.

Keep hands clear of path when doors are opened or closed. Keep hands clear of area between handle and door.

- 1. Raise outside door handle until access door is released.
- 2. Swing access door out until door retainer engages hold-open latch.
- 3. Reach inside vehicle and pull down on left access door latch until access door releases.
- 4. Swing left access door out until door retainer engages hold-open latch.

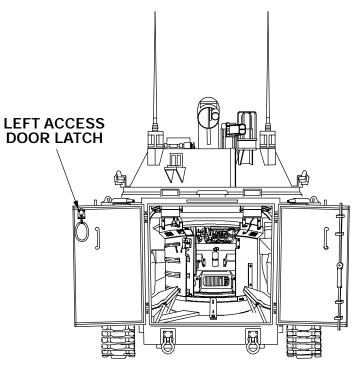
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OPEN AND CLOSE REAR ACCESS DOORS - Continued

CLOSE REAR ACCESS DOORS FROM OUTSIDE OSV

1. Pull rear access door hold open latch to release access doors.



- 2. Swing left access door closed.
- 3. Reach inside vehicle and pull down on left access door latch until access door latch clears rear wall and door will close completely.
- 4. Release left access door latch to lock left door in place.
- 5. Swing right access door closed.
- 6. Pull outside door handle down to secure door.
- 7. Close and latch all hatches, place padlock in outside door handle lock plate, and lock padlock.

OPEN/CLOSE TURRET SHIELD DOOR

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Open Turret Shield Door (WP 0006 00-1). Close Turret Shield Door (WP 0006 00-2).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator

Personnel Required Crewmember

Clewineinder

OPEN TURRET SHIELD DOOR

Equipment Conditions TURRET POWER switch set to OFF. Turret travel lock in LOCKED position.

WARNING



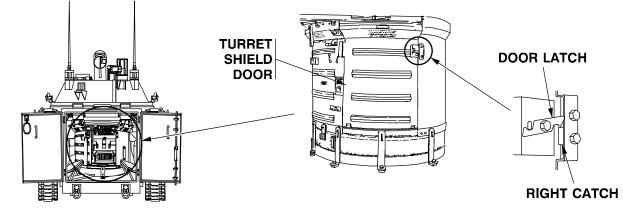
Turret can rotate and cause death or serious injury to personnel.

Do not reach through turret shield opening or enter/exit turret when turret power is on.

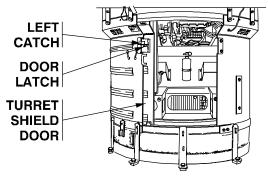
Keep turret shield door closed when turret drive power is on.

Engage turret travel lock before personnel enter turret or reach through turret shield opening.

1. Push down on free end of door latch to release latch from right catch.

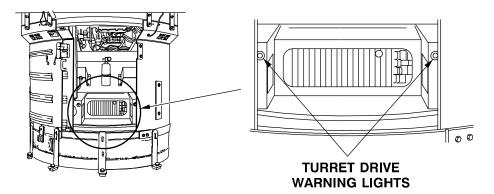


2. Slide turret shield door to left until door latch locks on left catch.



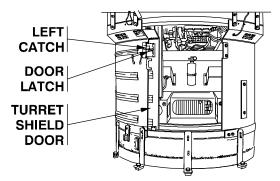
OPEN/CLOSE TURRET SHIELD DOOR - Continued

3. Check turret drive warning light. If light is on, do not enter turret.

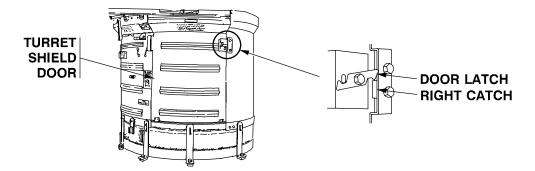


CLOSE TURRET SHIELD DOOR

1. Lift free end of door latch to release latch from left catch.



2. Slide turret shield door right until door latch locks on right catch.



OPEN/CLOSE DRIVER'S HATCH

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Open Driver's Hatch Cover (WP 0007 00-1). Close Driver's Hatch Cover (WP 0007 00-4).

INITIAL SETUP:

<u>Maintenance Level</u> Operator

Personnel Required Driver Equipment Conditions Vehicle parked Parking brake set (WP 0012 00)

OPEN DRIVER'S HATCH COVER

WARNING



Falling hatch could seriously injure driver.

Keep head lower than closed hatch position when opening or closing hatch cover.

Fully engage latch pin or mechanism when hatch cover is in open position.

Support hatch cover with one hand before pushing hinge latch handle down. Keep hands clear of hatch rim when closing hatch cover.

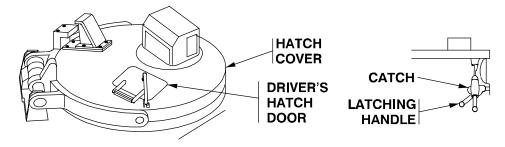
WARNING



To avoid being struck by low-hanging obstacles, do not stand in open hatch while vehicle is moving.

Close hatch or put in pop-up position when operating in area with low-hanging obstacles.

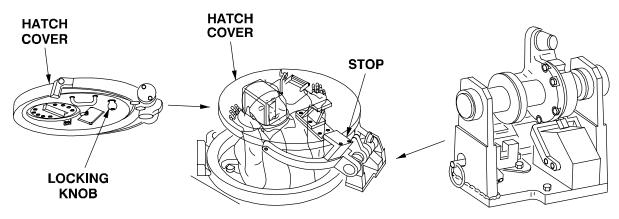
- 1. Remove padlock from driver's hatch door.
- 2. Rotate handle and open driver's hatch door.
- 3. Reach in through opening and pull latch handle until hatch cover unlocks.



4. Move latching handle to stowed position.

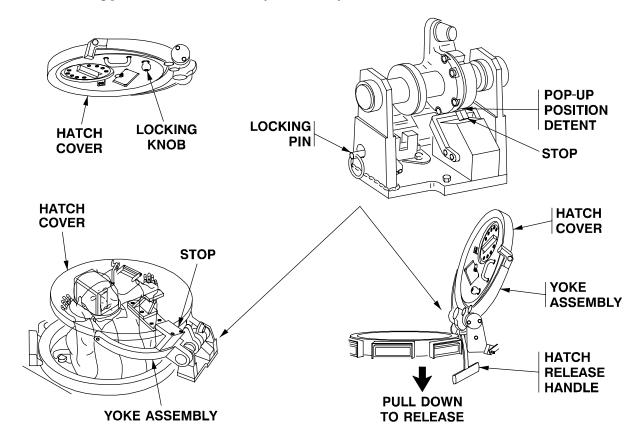


- 5. Pull locking knob toward center of hatch to release cover from hull.
- 6. Rotate back of hatch cover upward until cover contacts stop.
- 7. Pull down on locking knob and slide knob toward stop until slide bolt engages hole in stop. Release locking knob.
- 8. Support front and back of hatch cover and raise hatch cover and yoke assembly until stop engages pop-up detent in yoke assembly



9. Push locking pin in to secure hatch cover to yoke assembly.

- **10.** To move hatch cover from pop-up to fully open, proceed as follows:
 - a. Pull locking pin to retracted position.
 - b. Push up on hatch cover and pull down on hatch release handle.
 - c. When stop is clear of detent, release hatch release handle and push hatch cover and yoke assembly until stop engages full open detent.
 - d. Push in locking pin to secure hatch cover to yoke assembly.



CLOSE DRIVER'S HATCH COVER

WARNING



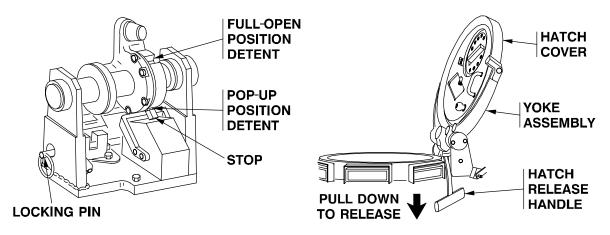
Falling hatch could seriously injure driver.

Keep head lower than closed hatch position when opening or closing hatch cover.

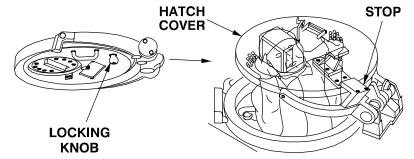
Fully engage latch pin or mechanism when hatch cover is in open position.

Support hatch cover with one hand before pushing hinge latch handle down. Keep hands clear of hatch rim when closing hatch cover.

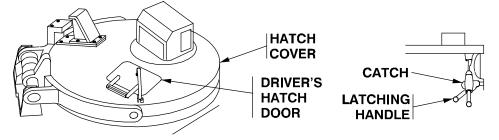
- 1. Pull locking pin to retracted position.
- 2. Pull down on hatch release handle.
- 3. If going from full open position to pop-up position, proceed as follows:
 - a. Release hatch release handle when stop is clear of full open position detent.
 - b. Lower hatch cover and yoke assembly until stop engages pop-up position detent.



- 4. When hatch cover is nearly closed, pull down on locking knob and slide knob away from stop.
- 5. Rotate front of hatch cover up and pull hatch cover closed.
- 6. Pull down on locking knob and slide knob away from center of hatch until cover is secured to hull.



- 7. Move latch handle into position under catch and push bottom of latch handle until latch engages catch.
- 8. Close driver's hatch release door.
- 9. Rotate handle to closed position and install padlock to secure vehicle.



OPEN/CLOSE NOSE ACCESS DOORS

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS:

Open Nose Access Doors (WP 0008 00-1). Close Nose Access Doors (WP 0008 00-2). Open Engine Access Cover (WP 0008 00-2). Close Engine Access Cover (WP 0008 00-3).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

Personnel Required

2 Crewmembers

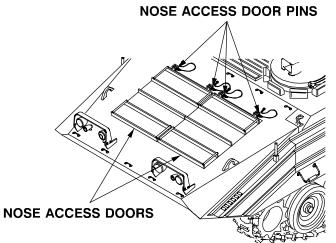
Equipment Conditions Engine stopped (WP 0016 00) Parking brake set (WP 0012 00) Vehicle blocked (WP 0029 00)

OPEN NOSE ACCESS DOORS

CAUTION

After removal, do not place doors over vehicle grill if engine is to be operated. Doors could cause an air restriction and engine overheating. High winds can blow access doors off vehicle.

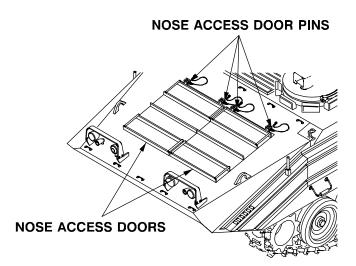
- 1. Remove pins securing nose access doors.
- 2. Remove nose access doors from flange.



OPEN/CLOSE NOSE ACCESS DOORS - Continued

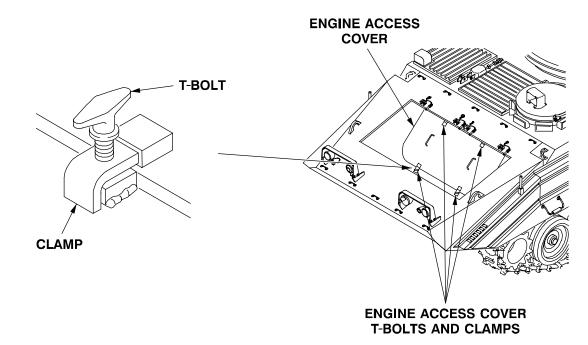
CLOSE NOSE ACCESS DOORS

- 1. Place nose access doors in flange.
- 2. Install pins securing nose access doors.



OPEN ENGINE ACCESS COVER

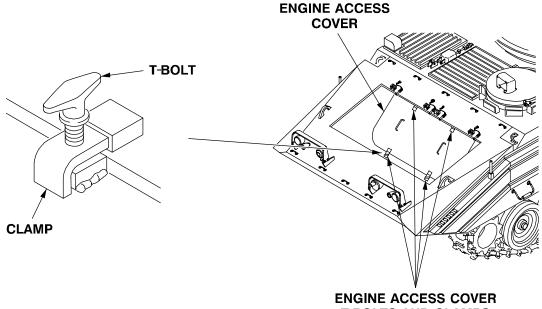
- 1. Loosen T-bolts and clamps securing engine access cover.
- 2. Remove engine access cover from flange.



OPEN/CLOSE NOSE ACCESS DOORS - Continued

CLOSE ENGINE ACCESS COVER

- 1. Place engine access cover in flange.
- 2. Position clamps over engine access cover and tighten T-bolts.



T-BOLTS AND CLAMPS

ADJUST DRIVER'S SEAT

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Raise or Lower Driver's Seat (WP 0009 00-1). Move Driver's Seat Forward/Back (WP 0009 00-2).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator Equipment Conditions Engine stopped (WP 0016 00)

Personnel Required Driver

RAISE OR LOWER DRIVER'S SEAT

WARNING



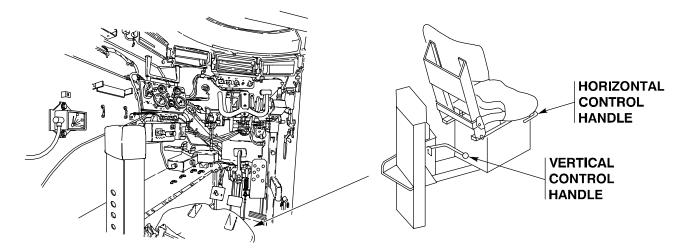
Seat may move suddenly up or down when the control knob is released and cause injury to personnel.

Keep hands away from seat post. Lift body weight off seat before releasing control knob. Body weight is used to control movement of seat.

CAUTION

Do not step on seat back when entering or exiting vehicle. Damage to seat back will result.

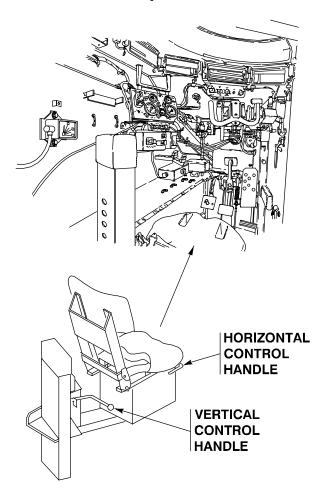
- 1. Sit in driver's seat.
- 2. Lift weight slightly off seat and pull up on vertical control handle.
- 3. Using body weight, raise/lower seat to desired position.
- 4. Release vertical control handle.



ADJUST DRIVER'S SEAT - Continued

MOVE DRIVER'S SEAT FORWARD/BACK

- 1. Pull up on horizontal control handle to release driver's seat.
- 2. Move driver's seat to front or rear.
- 3. Release horizontal control handle to lock driver's seat in place.



ADJUST DRIVER'S LAP SEAT BELT

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Tighten or Loosen Driver's Lap Seat Belt (WP 0010 00-1).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

Personnel Required Driver

TIGHTEN OR LOOSEN DRIVER'S LAP SEAT BELT

WARNING

Equipment Conditions

Engine stopped (WP 0016 00)



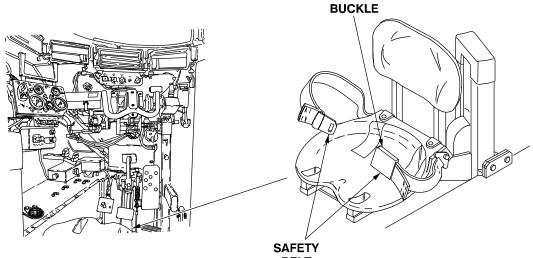
Personnel can be injured using unsecured seats or seats with missing or inoperative seat belts during OSV operation.

Keep seat pins or latches and buckles in place and seat belts functional before personnel use the seat.

CAUTION

Do not use the seat if seat pins and latches are not in place or are not functional.

- 1. Check seat belt pins and latches.
- 2. Sit in driver's seat.
- Adjust lap seat belt so that buckle is centered on your lap. 3.
- Fasten lap seat belt. 4.





CONNECT DRIVER'S CVC HELMET TO INTERCOM CONTROL BOX

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS:

Connect Driver's CVC Helmet to Intercom System (WP 0011 00-1).

INITIAL SETUP:

<u>Maintenance Level</u> Operator

<u>References</u> TM 11-5820-498-12

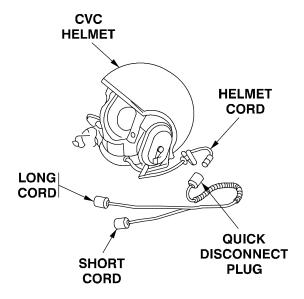
Personnel Required Driver

CONNECT DRIVER'S CVC HELMET TO INTERCOM SYSTEM

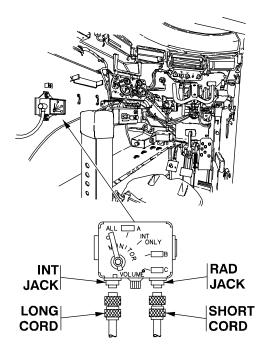
NOTE

For more information on radio equipment, refer to TM 11-5820-890-10-8.

1. Connect helmet cord to quick disconnect (QD) plug on intercom extension line.



- 2. Connect extension line long cord to INT jack on intercom control box.
- 3. Connect extension line short cord to RAD jack on intercom control box.



Equipment Conditions

Engine stopped (WP 0016 00)

SET/RELEASE PARKING BRAKE

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Set Parking Brake (WP 0012 00-1). Release Parking Brake (WP 0012 00-2).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator

Personnel Required Driver

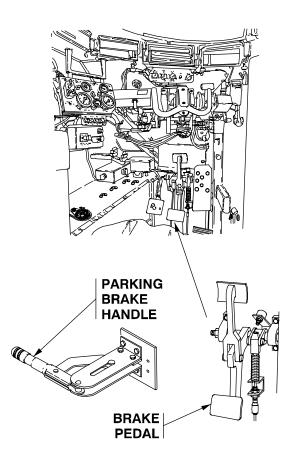
SET PARKING BRAKE

1. Press brake pedal.

NOTE

If both tracks are broken, parking brake will not hold.

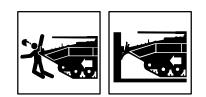
- 2. Set parking brake by pulling the brake handle.
- 3. Release brake pedal.



SET/RELEASE PARKING BRAKE - Continued

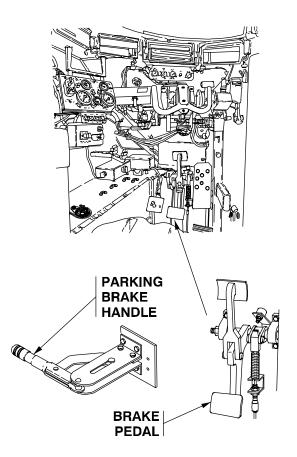
RELEASE PARKING BRAKE

WARNING



Releasing parking brake could allow vehicle to move and cause injury or death to personnel and/or damage to vehicle and equipment. Press foot brake to prevent OSV movement when parking brake is released.

- 1. Press down and hold brake pedal.
- 2. Release parking brake by pushing the brake handle.
- 3. Release brake pedal.



START ENGINE

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS:

Prepare to Start Engine (WP 0013 00-1). Start Engine above +40° F (+4° C) (WP 0013 00-6). Start Engine -25° F to +40° F (-32° C to +4° C) (WP 0013 00-8).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

Equipment Conditions Engine stopped (WP 0016 00)

Personnel Required Driver

PREPARE TO START ENGINE

WARNING



Engine and personnel heater exhausts are poisonous. Close power unit access doors before starting engine to prevent exhaust gases from entering personnel areas.

NBC mask will not protect personnel from exhaust poisoning.

CAUTION

Operate the engine with at least one fuel return line and one fuel supply line open. If both fuel return lines are closed, damage to engine can occur.

- 1. Check that fuel return line and fuel supply lines are open.
- 2. Check that driver's engine access cover is closed (WP 0023 00).

CAUTION

Install seat pins and latches and ensure seat belts are functional before using seat.

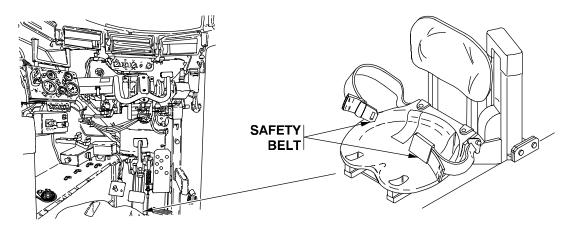
3. Check that seat belts and securing pins and latches are installed (WP 0010 00).



Personnel can be injured using unsecured seats or seats with missing or inoperative seat belts during OSV operation.

Keep seat pins or latches and buckles in place and seat belts functional before personnel use the seat.

4. Fasten lap safety belt (WP 0010 00).



5. Check that parking brake is set (WP 0012 00)

CAUTION

Engine start can cause damage to radio components. Turn the radio power off before starting engine.

6. Check that RADIO POWER switch is set to OFF. See TM 11-5820-890-10-8.

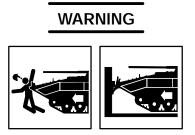
WARNING



Vehicle and power plant noise caused by OSV operation can cause permanent hearing damage to personnel.

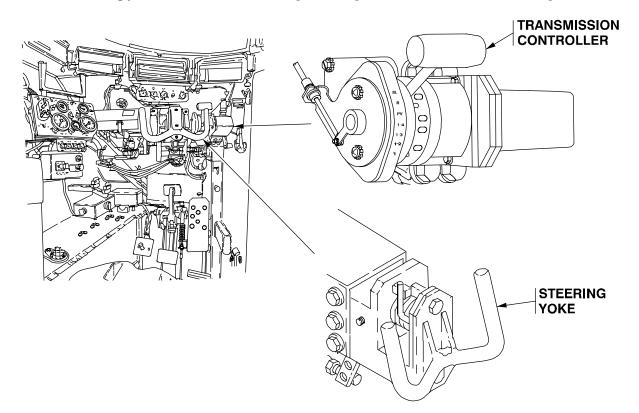
Wear hearing protection when in or near an operating vehicle or power plant.

7. Put on CVC helmet and connect helmet to intercom control box (WP 0011 00).

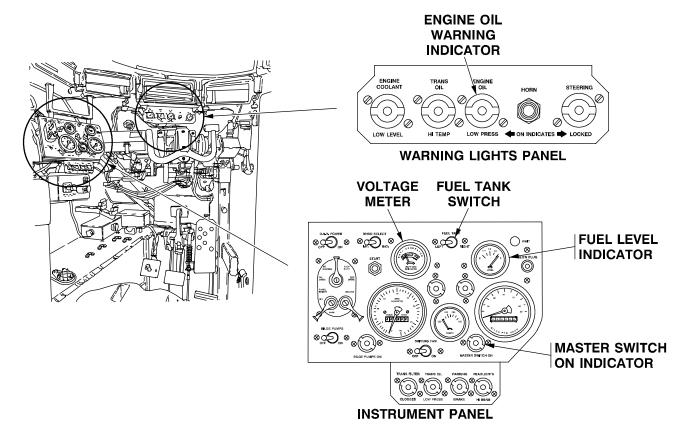


Center steering yoke when starting engine. Clear area around OSV of personnel before starting engine. When transmission controller is set to SL and steering yoke is not centered to engage locking pin, OSV could pivot when started and cause death or injury to personnel and/or damage to vehicle and equipment.

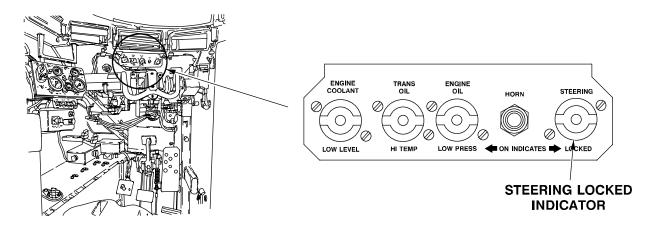
8. Make sure that steering yoke is centered and locked in place, and place transmission controller in SL position.



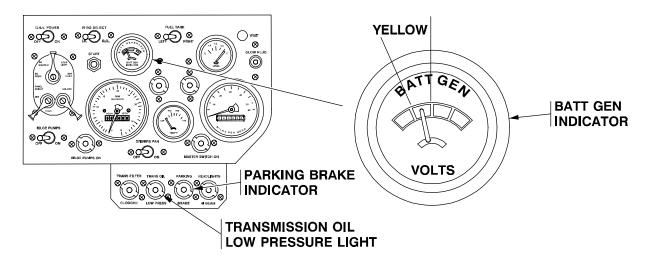
- 9. Set MASTER SWITCH to ON.
- 10. Check instrument panel and warning lights for unusual readings.
- 11. Check that instrument panel gauges and indicators show following:
 - a. MASTER SWITCH ON indictor is lit
 - b. ENGINE OIL LOW PRESS indicator is lit
 - c. BATT GEN INDICATOR needle in green or yellow zone
 - d. fuel LEVEL indicator shows amount of fuel in the selected tank
 - e. remaining indicators/gauges off



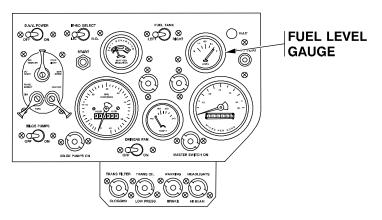
12. Check that STEERING LOCKED INDICATOR is on.



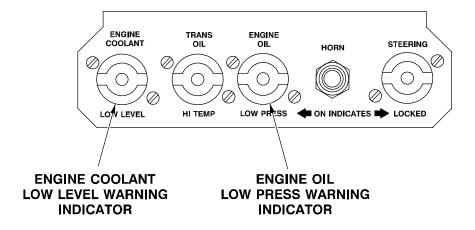
- 13. Check that PARKING BRAKE indicator is on.
- 14. Check that transmission oil low pressure light is on.
- 15. Check that BATT GEN needle is in yellow zone.



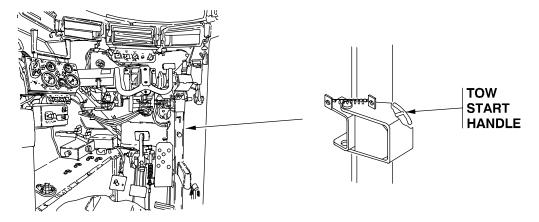
16. Check that LEVEL gauge shows amount of fuel in selected tank.



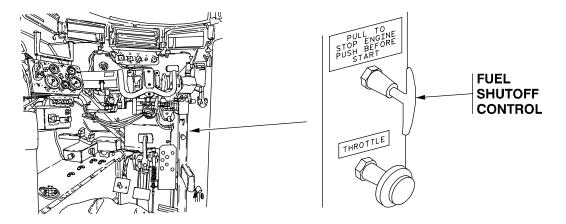
- 17. Check that ENGINE OIL LOW PRESS indicator is on.
- 18. Check that ENGINE COOLANT LOW LEVEL indicator is off.



19. Check that tow handle is pushed completely in.



20. Push FUEL CUTOFF control in.



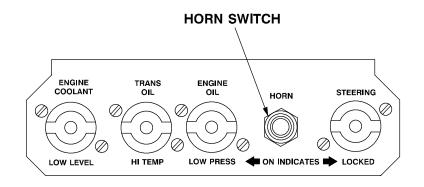
21. Check temperature. Do START ENGINE ABOVE +40° F (+4° C) (WP 0013 00) or START ENGINE -25° F to +40° F (-32° C to +4° C) (WP 0013 00) as applicable.

START ENGINE ABOVE +40° F (+4° C)

NOTE

If tactical situation permits, sound horn to warn personnel that engine is to be started.

1. If applicable, press HORN switch.



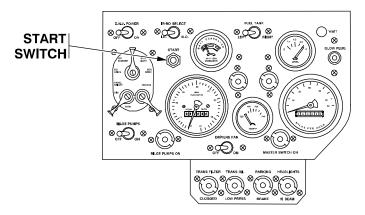
CAUTION

Do not hold START switch down for more than 15 seconds. Pushing START switch for more than 15 seconds when temperature is above +40° F (+4° C) can damage starter.

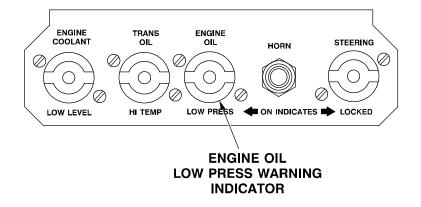
CAUTION

If engine does not start on first try, wait a minimum of 30 seconds before pushing START switch. Do not hold switch for more than 15 seconds.

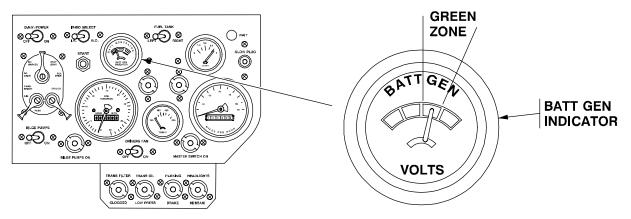
- 2. Push and hold START switch until engine starts (maximum of 15 seconds). If engine does not start, proceed as follows:
 - a. Push START switch again.
 - b. If engine does not start, wait 30 seconds and push START switch for 15 seconds. If engine still does not start, notify your supervisor.



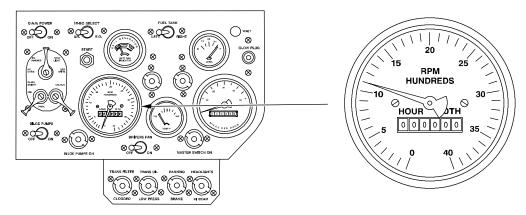
3. After engine has started for 10 seconds, check that ENGINE OIL LOW PRESS indicator goes out.



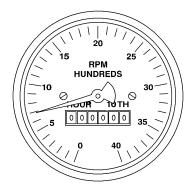
4. Check that BATT GEN indicator needle points to green zone.



5. Push accelerator until tachometer shows 1000 to 1200 rpm.



6. After 3 to 5 minutes, release accelerator. Tachometer should drop to 650 to 700 rpm (normal idle speed).

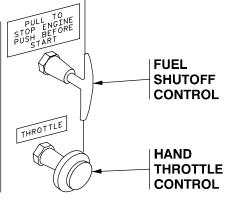


7. If vehicle is to be driven, proceed per DRIVE OSV (WP 0015 00).

START ENGINE -25° F TO +40° F (-32° C TO +4° C)

1. Make sure that MASTER SWITCH is set to ON and MASTER SWITCH indicator is lit.

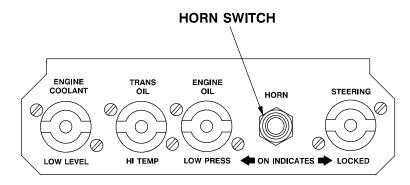
2. Push in FUEL SHUTOFF control.



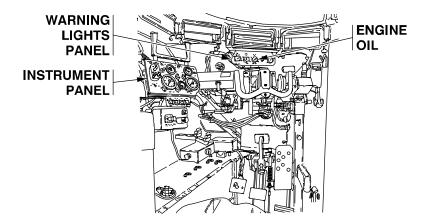


If tactical situation permits, sound horn to warn personnel that engine is to be started.

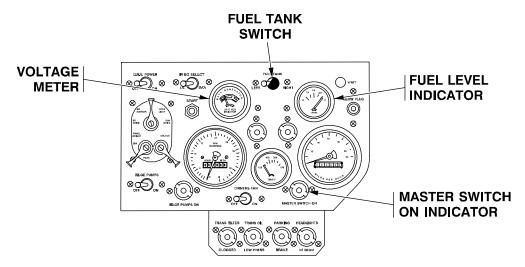
3. If applicable, press HORN switch.



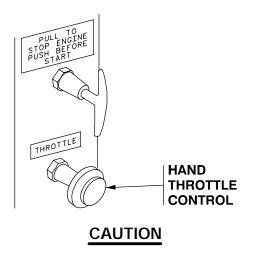
4. Check instrument panel and warning lights for unusual readings.



- 5. Check that instrument panel gauges and indicators show following:
 - a. MASTER SWITCH ON indictor is lit
 - b. ENGINE OIL LOW PRESS indicator is lit
 - c. BATT GEN INDICATOR needle in green or yellow zone
 - d. fuel LEVEL indicator shows amount of fuel in the selected tank
 - e. remaining indicators/gauges off

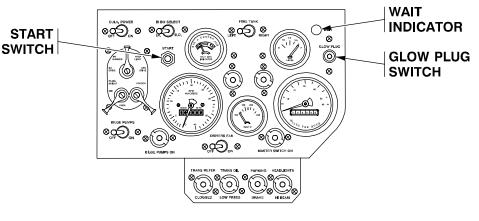


6. Push THROTTLE control in.



GLOW PLUG switch is spring loaded to OFF position. Do not hold switch to ON position.

7. Push GLOW PLUG switch up and release switch.



CAUTION

Do not hold START switch for more than 5 seconds and do not move engine THROTTLE.

NOTE

If START switch is not pushed within one minute after WAIT indicator starts to flash, WAIT indicator will go out.

- 8. When glow plug WAIT indicator starts to flash (approximately 35 seconds after GLOW PLUG switch is released), push START switch for maximum of 5 seconds. If engine does not start, proceed as follows:
 - a. After 10 seconds, push START switch for maximum of 5 seconds.
 - b. If engine does not start, wait 10 seconds and push START switch for a maximum of 5 seconds.

CAUTION

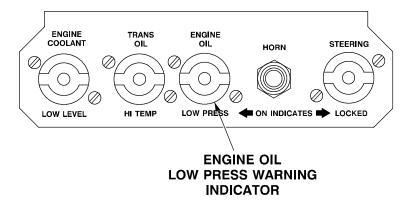
If engine does not start after four tries or glow plug WAIT indicator goes out, do not try to start engine.

c. Wait 10 seconds and push START switch. If engine does not start notify your supervisor.

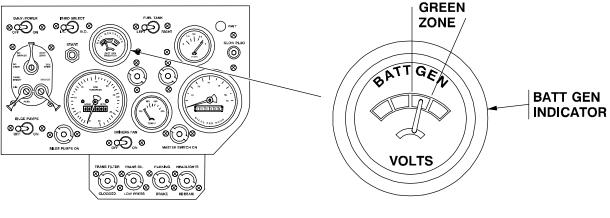
NOTE

When engine starts, WAIT indicator will change from flashing light to continuous light for one minute after START switch released.

- 9. Check WAIT indicator. If it continues to flash after engine start or does not go out, notify your supervisor.
- 10. After 10 seconds, check that ENGINE OIL LOW PRESS indicator goes out.



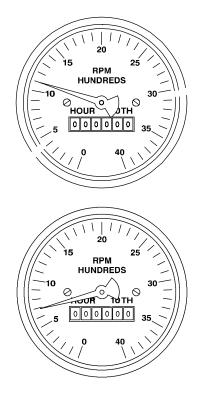
11. Check that BATT GEN indicator needle is in green zone. If not, notify unit maintenance.



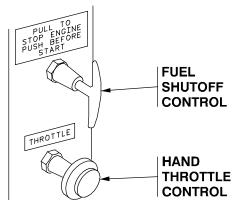
CAUTION

When increasing rpm rate, do not exceed 1800 rpm.

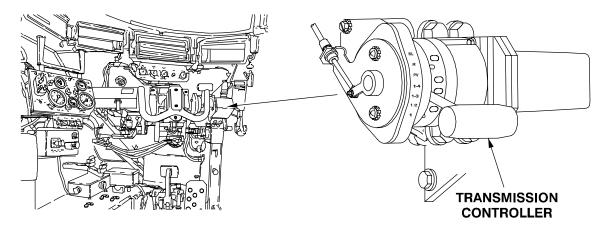
- 12. Slowly push accelerator until tachometer shows rpm of 1200 to 1800 rpm.
- 13. Slowly reduce engine rpm rate until tachometer shows 1000 to 1200 rpm. Keep rpm at this rate until engine temperature is 190° F to 230° F (operating temperature).
- 14. Reduce rpm rate to 650 to 700 rpm (normal operating rate).



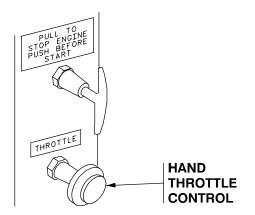
- 15. Adjust THROTTLE control until idle rate is 1200 to 1500 rpm.
- **16.** Pull out FUEL SHUTOFF control to stop engine.

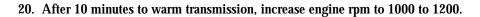


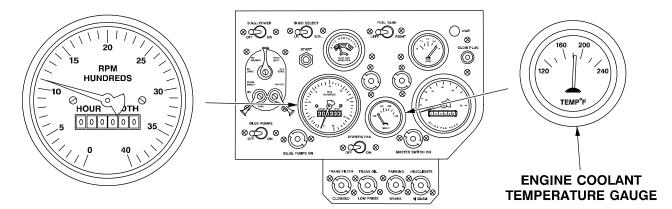
- 17. Do a mild temperature start (WP 0013 00).
- **18.** At the transmission controller, place the shift lever at the 1–3 range.



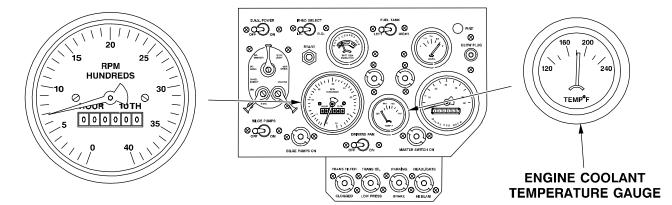
19. Set the THROTTLE control until the tachometer shows 800 to 1000 rpm.







21. After 5 minutes or when TEMP gauge shows 185° F, decrease rpm rate to 650 to 700 rpm.



22. If vehicle is to be driven, proceed per DRIVE OSV (WP 0015 00).

START ENGINE WITH OUTSIDE POWER SOURCE

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Start Engine Using External Power (WP 0014 00-1).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator

<u>Personnel Required</u> Driver Helper Tools and Special Tools Slave cable Source vehicle

Equipment Conditions

Vehicle unable to start under own power. Source vehicle parked next to disabled vehicle. Source vehicle engine stopped (WP 0016 00).

START ENGINE USING EXTERNAL POWER

START ENGINE WITH OUTSIDE POWER SOURCE - Continued

WARNING



Do not attempt to slave start OSV that has frozen batteries.

An explosion can occur causing death or injury to personnel and damage to equipment.

WARNING



Do not park source vehicle head-to-head with dead OSV.

Stay clear of area between vehicles during starting operations.

Either vehicle could jump forward, causing death or injury to personnel and/or damage to vehicles and equipment.

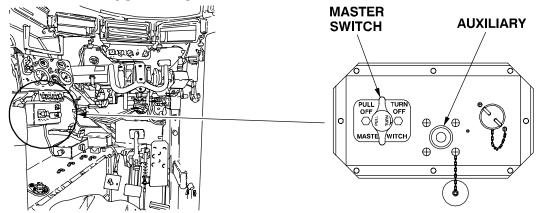
WARNING

Install slave cable properly at OSV and source vehicle. Improperly installed slave cable is an electrocution hazard. High voltage can kill or seriously injure personnel.

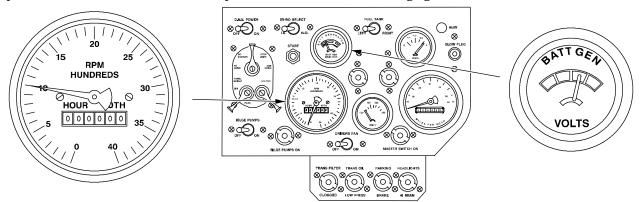
Correctly install slave cable at both ends before selecting import or export power on flat panel display (FPD).

START ENGINE WITH OUTSIDE POWER SOURCE - Continued

- 1. Check that MASTER SWITCH is set to OFF in OSV and source vehicle.
- 2. Remove cap from auxiliary power receptacle on OSV and source vehicle.
- 3. Connect slave cable to auxiliary power receptacle on disabled OSV.
- 4. Connect slave cable to auxiliary power receptacle on source vehicle.



- 5. Start source vehicle engine (WP 0013 00).
- 6. Operate source vehicle at fast idle (1000 rpm) 5 to 10 minutes to show charging on BATT GEN indicator.



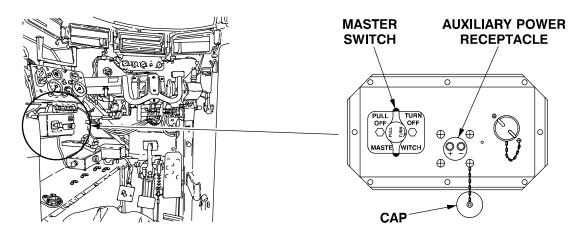
7. Start engine on disabled vehicle (WP 0013 00).



Disconnecting slave power cable from source vehicle or OSV can cause death or serious injury to personnel.

Turn import or export power OFF on OSV and external source vehicle before slave power cable is disconnected at either end.

- 8. Disconnect slave cable from auxiliary power receptacles of both vehicles.
- 9. Install cap on auxiliary power receptacles of both vehicles.



DRIVE OSV

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Driving Precautions (WP 0015 00-6). Drive OSV (WP 0015 00-10).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator

Personnel Required Driver

References

TM 9-2350-366-10-2

Equipment Conditions Engine started (WP 0013 00) Driver's hatch cover secured open or closed (WP 0007 00) Commander and gunner hatch covers secured open or closed (TM 9-2350-366-10-2)

WARNING



Personnel can be injured using unsecured seats or seats with missing or inoperative seat belts during vehicle operations.

Keep seat pins or latches and buckles in place and seat belts functional before personnel use the seat.



Vehicle and power plant noise caused by OSV operation can cause permanent hearing damage to personnel.

Wear hearing protection when in or near an operating vehicle or power plant.



Operating vehicle in hot weather increases risk of heat stress. Heat stress impairs performance and can lead to injury.

Drink lots of water. Work and rest in shade when possible. Follow instructions in FM 21-10.



Driving more than 6 miles (9.6 km) per day over rough terrain can cause vibration-induced injuries to personnel in the OSV. On rough terrain, reduce speed to 10 mph maximum. Avoid bumps and sudden turns. Use tank trails when possible.

Do not drive vehicle on side slopes steeper than 30% (16 degrees).

Wear seat belts while vehicle is in motion.



Antennas contacting power lines can cause death or serious injury to personnel due to electrocution, damage to equipment due to overload, and possibly a vehicle fire.

Tie down or remove antennas before operating under or near power lines, in cantonment area, or around other obstructions lower than antennas. Do not touch an antenna that is touching a power line.



Accelerator linkage failure can cause vehicle to crash and cause death or serious injury to personnel and/or damage vehicle and equipment.

Do not operate OSV if accelerator pedal does not operate smoothly or if engine does not return to idle when accelerator pedal is released.



To avoid being struck by low-hanging obstacles, do not stand in open hatch while vehicle is moving.

Close hatch or put in pop-up position when operating in area with low-hanging obstacles.

Do not change forward or reverse movement of OSV by shifting gears until OSV comes to complete halt. OSV will not change direction when shifting from forward to reverse/reverse to forward while moving at a speed greater than 4 MPH.

Attempting to change direction of travel while vehicle is in motion can result in death or injury to personnel and/or damage or destruction of equipment.

WARNING



Rear access doors are heavy and can swing rapidly and strike personnel, causing death or injury.

Do not stand behind doors. Keep rear of OSV clear of personnel before swinging doors open or closed.

Keep hands clear of path when doors are opened or closed. Keep hands clear of area between handle and door.



OSV brake pedal is very sensitive. Applying sudden hard pressure to brake pedal can cause OSV to come to abrupt halt and cause injury to personnel and/or damage to equipment.

Apply brake pressure lightly and with caution.

WARNING

Touching OSV antenna during radio transmissions can cause shocks or burns to personnel.

Do not touch antenna when radios are in use. Turn radios off before working on or near antenna.

WARNING



When VISMOD is in use, driver has limited field of view.

Vehicle movement can cause death or injury to personnel. Use caution around vehicle at all times and be alert for sudden vehicle movement while VISMOD is in use.

WARNING



Wear CVC helmet to prevent head injuries.

Helmet must be in good condition with liner and earcups fitting tightly. Wear chin strap at all times.

Dismount troops in personnel area of OSV must wear Kevlar helmets. Personnel without helmets during vehicle operation can be killed or injured.



Vehicle can roll over on hills or rough terrain causing death or injury to personnel and/or destruction or damage of OSV and equipment. Reduce speed and avoid bumps and sudden turns. Do not operate on side slopes steeper than 30% (16 degrees). Wear seat belts.

WARNING



An out-of-control OSV can overturn. Personnel are safer staying in vehicle than getting out while vehicle is in motion. Personnel can be killed or seriously injured while attempting to evacuate a vehicle during a rollover. If vehicle starts to overturn, personnel must be fully inside OSV and braced. Personnel inside OSV may receive injuries from being thrown against metal parts but personnel outside the vehicle are in danger of being crushed by vehicle rollover.

Spilled fuel and oil can catch fire after a rollover. Shut off vehicle master power and engine fuel supply immediately. Evacuate vehicle as quickly as can be done safely after vehicle has come to rest.

CAUTION

Avoid engine wear as much as possible. When engine will be idled for 5 minutes or more, set engine speed at 1000 to 1200 rpm.

CAUTION

TRANS OIL LOW PRESS warning indicator may come on when brakes are released. Indicator should go out when engine speed reaches 1200 rpm. If indicator does not go out, stop the vehicle and notify your supervisor.

NOTE

Crossdrive transmission on OSV will not change vehicle direction of movement when vehicle is moving at speed above 4 mph. At forward speed above 4 mph, setting shift lever to reverse (R) will not cause the vehicle to go into reverse and change direction of travel. Also, at reverse speed above 4 mph, setting shift lever to a forward gear will not cause the vehicle to change direction of travel.

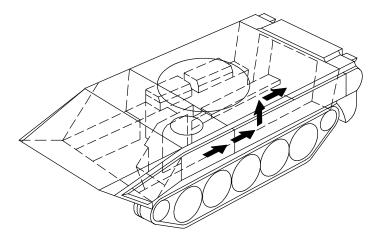
DRIVING PRECAUTIONS

WARNING

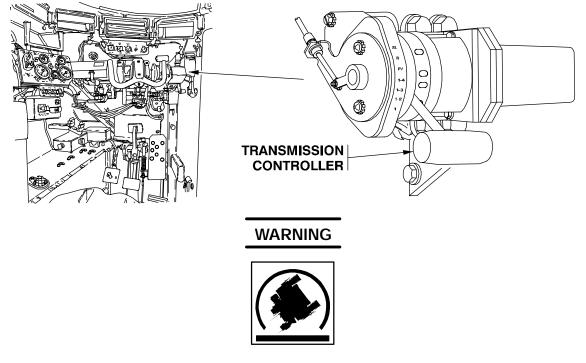


During emergency situations when driver's hatch is blocked, exit through crawl space beside turret and out rear doors. Do not stow equipment in crawl space.

1. Before driving OSV, check emergency exit crawl space and remove equipment that could block or hinder personnel exit.



2. On transmission controller, use 1-2 range until familiar with vehicle.



An out-of-control OSV can overturn. Personnel are safer staying in vehicle than getting out while vehicle is in motion. Personnel can be killed or seriously injured while attempting to evacuate a vehicle during a rollover. If vehicle starts to overturn, personnel must be fully inside OSV and braced. Personnel inside OSV may receive injuries from being thrown against metal parts but personnel outside the vehicle are in danger of being crushed by vehicle rollover.

Spilled fuel and oil can catch fire after a rollover. Shut off vehicle master power and engine fuel supply immediately. Evacuate vehicle as quickly as can be done safely after vehicle has come to rest.

3. Do not oversteer vehicle or go too fast, especially on hard pavement. Oversteering and/or excessive speed can cause loss of control of vehicle.



Vehicle can roll over when entering a trench at an angle if the side of the trench is steeper than 30% (16 degrees). Wear seat belts.

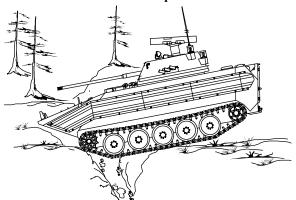
OSV should not attempt to cross trenches that are more than 5 1/2 feet (1.67-m) in width. If the front of OSV hits side of trench, personnel could be killed or injured and OSV could be damaged. OSV could get stuck.

4. Cross ditch or trench as follows:

NOTE

Maximum width of trench that may be crossed safely is 5 1/2 ft (1.6 m).

- a. Visually gauge width of trench/ditch and determine if it can be safely crossed.
- b. Decelerate when approaching edge of ditch/trench.
- c. Shift to gear range 1 or 1–2.
- d. When vehicle bottoms out, start to accelerate and use full power when vehicle starts to climb.



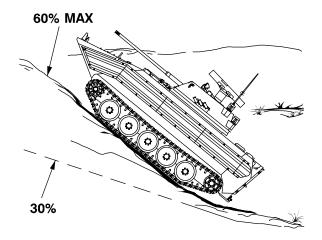
5. Climb hills/grades as follows:

a. Visually gauge slope percent and determine if the hill can be safely climbed. Grade of 60% is maximum that can be safely climbed.

NOTE

Range 1 is used for grades to 30%. Range 1–2 is used for grades between 30% and 60% (maximum grade).

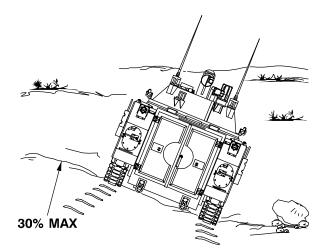
- b. Shift to a lower gear range.
- c. Decelerate at the top of the grade.



NOTE

Short sharp turns allows debris to feed out of tracks.

6. When traversing side slopes, shift to range 1 or 1–2 and steer in a series of short turns instead of long even turns.



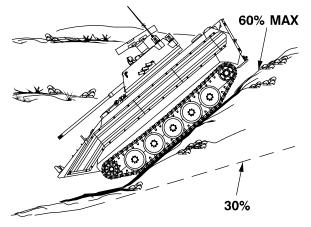
7. Descend hills/grades as follows:

a. Visually gauge slope percent and determine if the grade can be safely descended. Grade of 60% is maximum that OSV can safely go down.

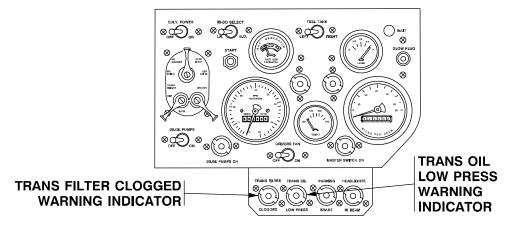
NOTE

Range 1 is used for grades of 30% to 60% (maximum grade). Range 1–2 is used for grades to 30%. Engine and transmission must not be used to hold vehicle on a slope.

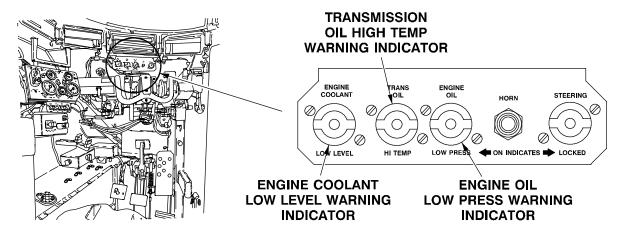
- b. Shift to a lower gear range.
- c. Slow down and use caution at bottom of slope to avoid digging.



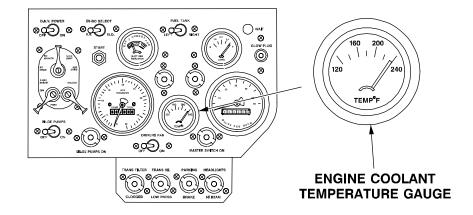
8. Check instrument panel gauges and warning indicators often while driving.



9. Check warning panel indicators often while driving.

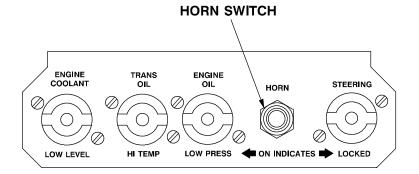


- 10. If a warning indicator on either panel comes on or a gauge shows an out-of-normal reading, do the following:
 - a. Stop engine (WP 0016 00).
 - b. Do troubleshooting index (WP 0038 00) to determine which troubleshooting procedure to use.
- 11. Check engine coolant TEMP gauge often while driving. If gauge goes above 230° F (110° C), stop engine (WP 0016 00). Notify your supervisor.

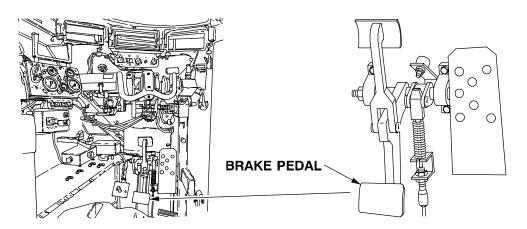


DRIVE VEHICLE

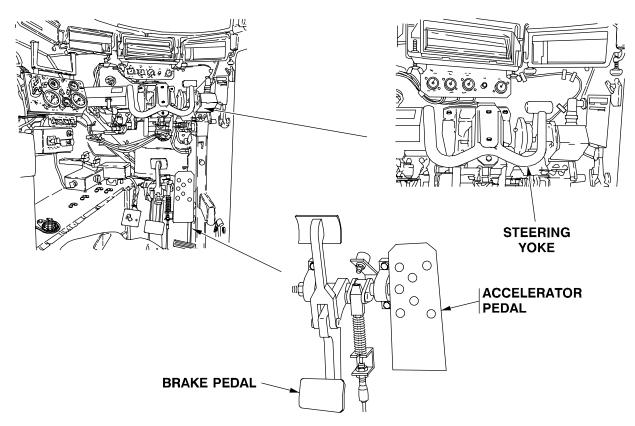
- 1. Release parking brake (WP 0012 00).
- 2. If tactical situation permits, press horn button to warn personnel that vehicle is about to move.



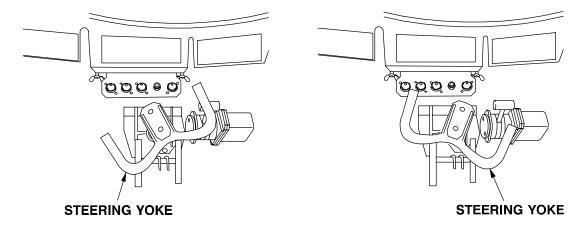
3. Press and hold brake pedal.



- 4. Put the transmission controller in the driving range to be used.
- 5. Center steering yoke.
- 6. Release brake pedal.
- 7. Slowly push accelerator until vehicle moves in the direction selected.



8. Turn steering yoke (turn yoke left to turn vehicle left/turn yoke right to turn vehicle right) as required to maneuver vehicle.



WARNING



Driver cannot see to rear of OSV. Vehicle moving in reverse can cause death or injury to personnel and/or damage to equipment.

Stay clear of OSV rear while vehicle is backing up.

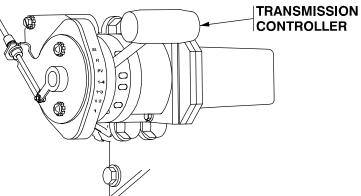
Post ground guides at front and rear of OSV before backing up.

NOTE

When backing up, steering yoke is turned in opposite direction from forward moment. When turning left, yoke is turned right and when turning right, yoke is turned left.

9. Back vehicle up as follows:

- a. Make sure that guides are posted and are within field of vision.
- b. Place transmission controller in R.



DRIVE OSV - Continued

- STEERING YOKE
- c. While backing, use the steering yoke as required to control vehicle movement.

CAUTION

Be careful when turning. Pivot steering on soft/loose soil or gravel can cause loss of a track.

CAUTION

Do not pivot steer while in motion. Pivot steering while vehicle is moving can damage power unit.

NOTE

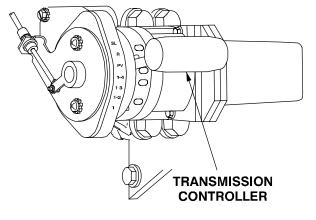
After a pivot turn is done, drive vehicle straight ahead for at least 1 vehicle length to clear track.

NOTE

Make pivot turns only with vehicle stopped and only in close areas where normal turns are not possible.

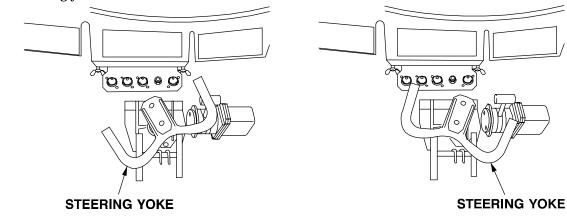
10. Do pivot turns as follows:

- a. Bring vehicle to full stop.
- b. Place transmission controller to PV.

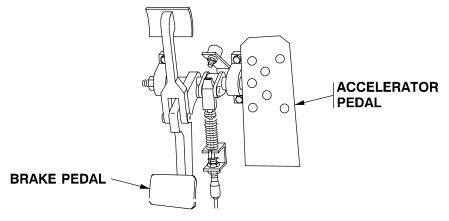


DRIVE OSV - Continued

c. Turn steering yoke in direction of turn.



- d. Push down on accelerator.
- 11. To stop OSV, apply smooth, gradual, pressure on brake pedal.



STOP ENGINE

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Stop Engine (WP 0016 00-1).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

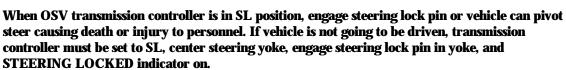
Operator

<u>Personnel Required</u> Driver

STOP ENGINE

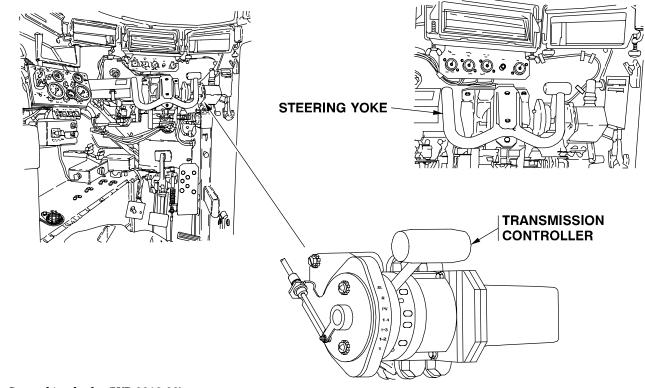
1. Bring vehicle to complete stop.

Equipment Conditions Engine started (WP 0013 00)



WARNING

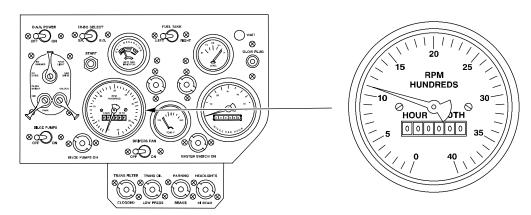
- 2. Turn steering yoke to center.
- 3. Place transmission controller lever at SL to lock steering yoke.



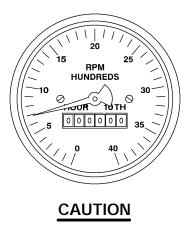
4. Set parking brake (WP 0012 00).

STOP ENGINE - Continued

5. Increase engine idle speed to 1000 to 1200 rpm.

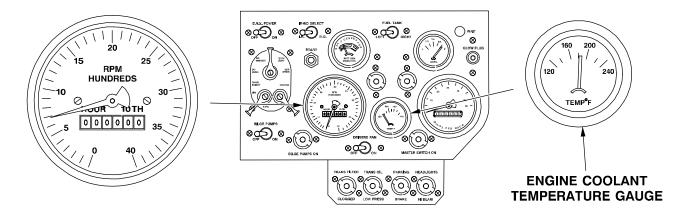


6. After 3 to 5 minutes, decrease idle speed to 650 to 700 rpm.

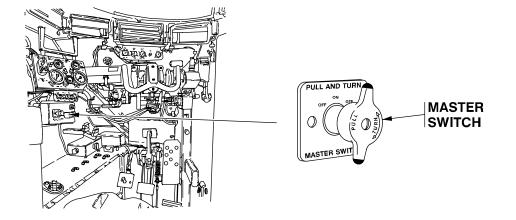


In cold weather, stopping engine without a cool down period can damage engine. Do not shut engine down until coolant temperature is 185° F (85° C) or below.

7. Observe TEMP gauge. When engine has cooled, pull fuel cutoff control completely out.



8. Set MASTER SWITCH to OFF.



FUEL OSV

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Prepare for Fueling (WP 0017 00-1). Fuel OSV (WP 0017 00-3).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator

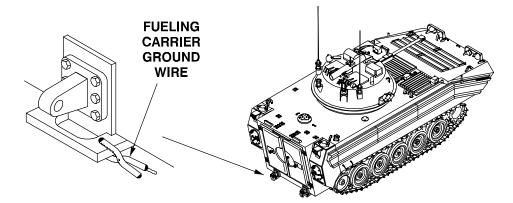
Personnel Required Driver Equipment Conditions Engine stopped (WP 0016 00) Parking brake set (WP 0012 00)

PREPARE TO FUEL

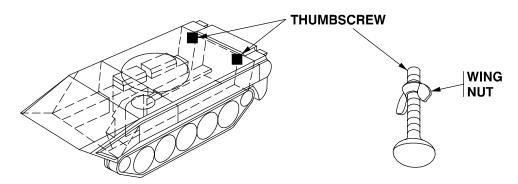
NOTE

Preparation for fueling is same for both tanks.

1. Install fueling vehicle ground wire to bare metal.



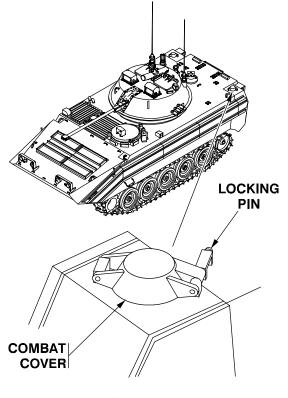
- 2. Loosen wing nut on combat cover lock.
- 3. Turn thumbscrew counterclockwise to release combat cover lock.



0017 00-1

FUEL OSV - Continued

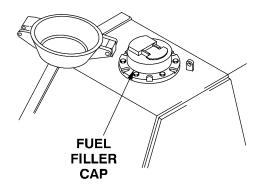
4. Pull locking pin and open combat cover.



CAUTION

Contamination can cause damage to fuel system. Clean filler area to remove dirt, corrosion, and water before filler cap is opened.

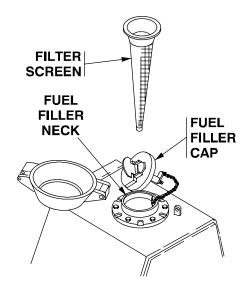
- 5. Use a wiping rag and clean the area around filler cap.
- 6. Remove fuel filler cap.



7. Remove screen from fuel filler neck.

FUEL OSV - Continued

- 8. Check fuel filler screen for dirt and/or damage.
 - a. Clean screen if required.
 - b. Notify your supervisor of damage to screen.
- 9. Install screen in fuel filler neck.



FUEL OSV

WARNING



Diesel fuel can ignite and cause death or injury to personnel and damage or destroy OSV.

Wipe fuel spills immediately. Wear protective goggles. Do not permit smoking, welding, heater, open flame, or any other heat sources near fuel or when working on fuel system.

Fumes from diesel fuel are poisonous and can cause nausea and vomiting. Park the OSV in well ventilated area or wear respiratory protection.

NOTE

Fuel is used equally from both tanks.

WARNING



Sparks from static electricity could cause a fuel fire or explosion.

Metal nozzle must touch metal in fuel filler neck when fuel is running.

NOTE

Procedure to fuel left and right tanks is same. Fuel both tanks.

1. Insert nozzle in fuel filler neck.

CAUTION

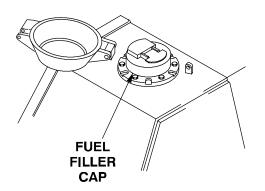
Do not overfill fuel tanks. When weather is hot, fuel will expand and leak out of vented fuel filler cap.

When vehicle is on a slope, fuel will travel to fuel tank on low side and drain out of vented fuel filler cap.

NOTE

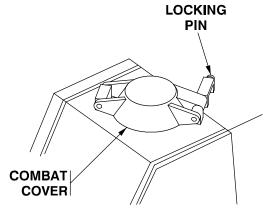
Stop fueling when level is 5-inches below top of filler neck to allow for expansion.

- 2. Press nozzle fuel lever.
- 3. When tank is full, release fuel lever and remove nozzle from filler neck.
- 4. Install fuel filler cap.

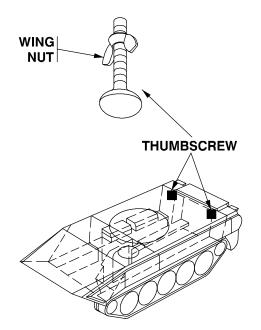


FUEL OSV - Continued

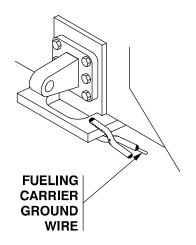
5. Pull combat cover locking pin, close combat cover, and release pin.



- 6. Turn combat cover lock thumbscrew clockwise.
- 7. Tighten wingnut.



- 8. Repeat procedure for second fuel tank.
- 9. Remove fueling vehicle ground wire.



OPERATE PERSONNEL HEATER

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Turn Personnel Heater On (WP 0018 00-1). Turn Personnel Heater Off (WP 0018 00-4).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator Personnel Required Driver

WARNING



Engine and personnel heater exhausts are poisonous. Close power unit access doors before starting engine to prevent exhaust gases from entering personnel areas.

NBC mask will not protect personnel from exhaust poisoning.

WARNING



Turret can rotate and cause death or serious injury to personnel.

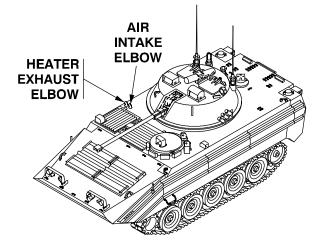
Do not reach through turret shield opening or enter/exit turret when turret power is on.

Keep turret shield door closed when turret drive power is on.

Engage turret travel lock before personnel enter turret or reach through turret shield opening.

TURN PERSONNEL HEATER ON

1. Check air intake elbow and heater exhaust elbow to make sure they are clear of debris.

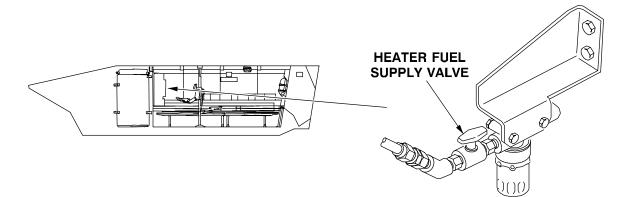


OPERATE PERSONNEL HEATER - Continued

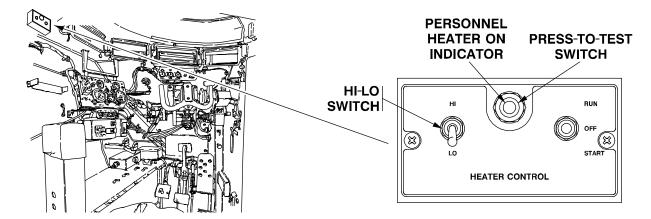
NOTE

Location of heater fuel supply valve varies between models.

2. Make sure that heater fuel supply valve is open.



- 3. Press PRESS-TO-TEST SWITCH. Check that HEATER light comes on.
 - a. If indicator does not light, discontinue and notify your supervisor.
- 4. Move HI-LO switch to LO.



NOTE

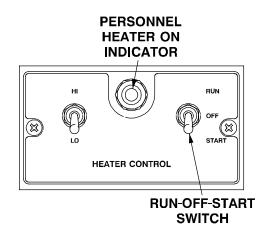
Heater startup varies with the type of heater installed in your vehicle.

For heater P/N 10560M24B1 (Stewart-Warner), see Step 5 and Step 6.

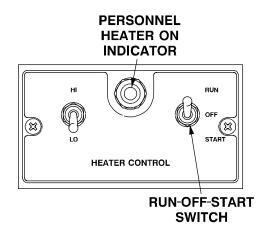
For heater P/N D55350-G1 (Hupp), see Step 7 and Step 8.

For heater P/N 5000-30178 (A20), see Step 9 and Step 10 and also TM 9-2540-207-14&P.

5. Move RUN-OFF-START switch to START for 2 minutes. If HEATER light does not come on, move RUN-OFF-START switch to OFF for 10 seconds. Move RUN-OFF-START switch to START for 1 minute. If HEATER light does not come on, move RUN-OFF-START switch to OFF for 10 seconds. Move RUN-OFF-START switch to START for 1 minute. If heater fails to start after third try, troubleshoot heater, see WP 0038 00.



6. Move RUN-OFF-START switch to RUN as soon as HEATER light comes on. Do not stop in OFF position.



NOTE

Step 7 and Step 8 apply to heater P/N D55350-G1 only.

- 7. Move RUN-OFF-START switch to START for 4 minutes. If HEATER light does not come on, move RUN-OFF-START switch to OFF. Wait at least 15 minutes. Move RUN-OFF-START switch to START for 4 minutes. If heater fails tos tart after second try, troubleshoot heater, see WP 0038 00.
- 8. Move RUN-OFF-START switch to RUN as soon as HEATER light comes on. Do not stop in OFF position.

NOTE

Personnel heater always starts at low heat. It changes to high heat if HI-LO switch is set at HI.

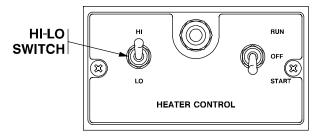
NOTE

If you operate heater for an extended time, start engine to keep batteries charged. See task: START ENGINE, WP 0013 00.

NOTE

Step 9 and Step 10 apply to heater P/N 5000-30178.

- 9. Move the RUN-OFF-START switch momentarily to START for at least four (4) seconds, and then move the switch to RUN. The heater will now run automatically and does not require any further actions by the operator.
- 10. CONTROL BOX WARNINGS INDICATOR LIGHT. If the control box lamp begins to flash, the heater is signaling that an abnormal condition is present. Read diagnostic display codes at the heater and take appropriate action. Move HI-LO switch to HI or LO.

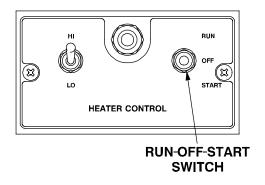


TURN PERSONNEL HEATER OFF

NOTE

When personnel heater is turned off, blower will run until personnel heater cools off. HEATER light will go off when personnel heater cools off. Driver should stay in vehicle until blower stops.

1. Move RUN-OFF-START switch to OFF.



2. Let personnel heater purge itself.

OPERATE OSV LIGHTS

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Operate Headlights (WP 0019 00-1). Operate Blackout Marker Lights (WP 0019 00-2). Operate Stop Lights (WP 0019 00-2). Operate Panel Lights (WP 0019 00-3). Operate White Dome Lights (WP 0019 00-3). Operate Blackout Dome Lights (WP 0019 00-4).

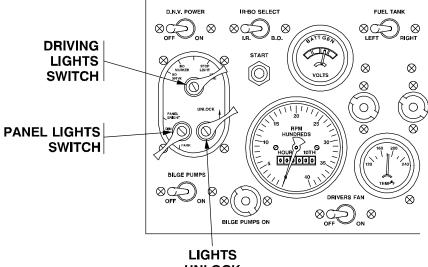
INITIAL SETUP:

<u>Maintenance Level</u> Operator Equipment Conditions MASTER SWITCH set to ON

Personnel Required Driver

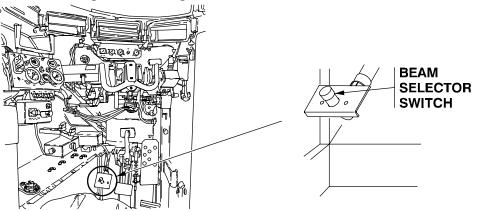
OPERATE HEADLIGHTS

- 1. Hold lights UNLOCK switch at UNLOCK position.
- 2. Set panel lights switch to OFF.
- 3. Set driving lights switch to SER DRIVE.



UNLOCK SWITCH

4. Press beam selector switch for high or low headlight beam.

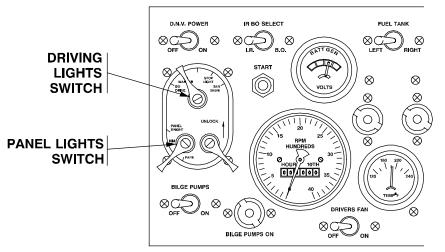


OPERATE OSV LIGHTS - Continued

- 5. Release UNLOCK switch.
- 6. Set driving lights switch to OFF.

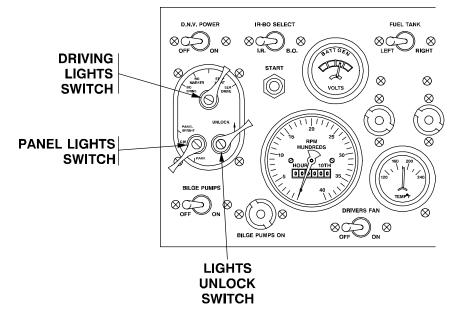
OPERATE BLACKOUT MARKER LIGHTS

- 1. Set driving lights switch to BO MARKER.
- 2. Set panel lights switch to OFF.
- 3. Set driving lights switch to OFF.



OPERATE STOP LIGHTS

- 1. Hold lights UNLOCK switch at UNLOCK position.
- 2. Set panel lights switch to OFF.
- 3. Set driving lights switch to STOP LIGHT.
- 4. Release UNLOCK switch.
- 5. Press/release brake pedal.
- 6. Set driving lights switch to OFF.



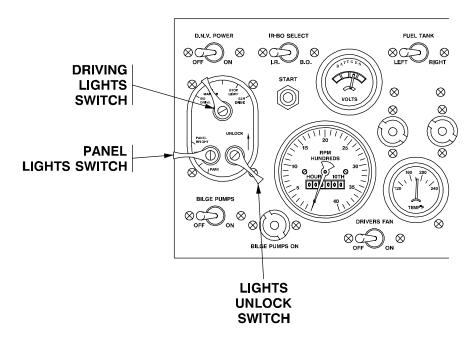
OPERATE OSV LIGHTS - Continued

OPERATE PANEL LIGHTS

NOTE

When panel lights are to be operated, driving lights switch can be in any position but OFF.

- 1. Set panel lights switch to DIM or PANEL BRIGHT.
- 2. Set panel lights switch to OFF.
- 3. Set driving lights switch to OFF.

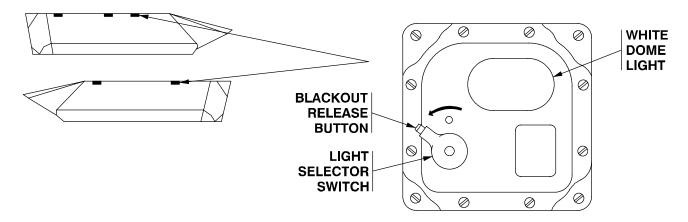


OPERATE WHITE DOME LIGHTS

NOTE

Dome light switch panel is located on right rear section adjacent to rear dome light. Switch at left rear access door operates dome light switch panel.

- 1. Press blackout release button on selector switch and turn selector switch toward edge of dome light.
- 2. Press blackout release button on selector switch and turn selector switch past stop to off position.

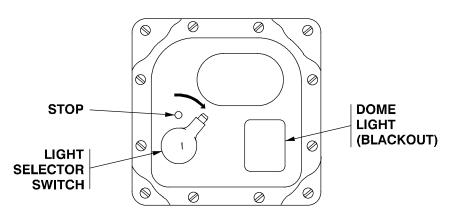


OPERATE OSV LIGHTS - Continued

0019 00

OPERATE BLACKOUT DOME LIGHTS

- 1. Turn selector switch toward center of dome light.
- 2. Turn selector switch to off position.



ACTIVATE FIXED FIRE EXTINGUISHER SYSTEM

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS:

Activate Fixed Fire Extinguisher Using Outside Handle (WP 0020 00-1). Activate Fixed Fire Extinguisher Inside OSV Using Release Handle (WP 0020 00-2). Open Fixed Fire Extinguisher System, with Release Handle (WP 0020 00-2). Operate Inside Fixed Fire Extinguisher with Release Knob WP 0020 00-3).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator Equipment Conditions

Fire extinguisher installed and seal intact.

Personnel Required Crewmember

WARNING



Personnel that breathe carbon dioxide discharged from fire extinguisher may have dizziness or nausea. Prolonged breathing of carbon dioxide could result in severe injury or death.

NBC mask will not protect personnel from carbon dioxide. If possible, evacuate vehicle or open hatch covers before discharging extinguisher within vehicle.

After discharging fire suppression system, open hatch covers and rear doors and turn vent fans on.

ACTIVATE FIXED FIRE EXTINGUISHER USING OUTSIDE HANDLE

WARNING



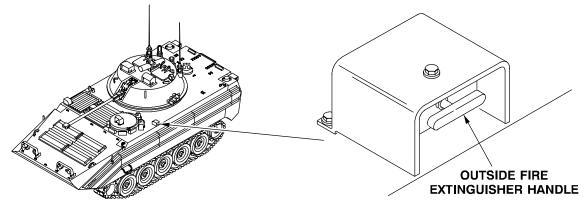
Engine fan can blow away fire suppression agent. Agent being dispersed before fire is extinguished could result in death or burns to personnel and/or damage to equipment.

Stop engine before engine fire suppression system is activated.

1. If possible, stop engine (WP 0016 00).

ACTIVATE FIXED FIRE EXTINGUISHER SYSTEM - Continued

2. At installation on hull, pull handle to activate fire extinguisher.



3. As soon as possible, notify your supervisor of fire extinguisher activation.

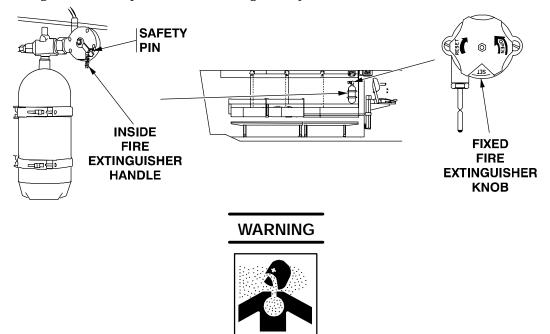
ACTIVATE FIXED FIRE EXTINGUISHER INSIDE OSV USING RELEASE HANDLE

1. If possible, stop engine (WP 0016 00).

NOTE

Inside release is not same in all vehicles. Some systems are equipped with release handle and some are not.

- 2. Remove safety pin from release handle.
- 3. Rotate fire extinguisher handle up to activate fire extinguisher system.



Personnel that breathe carbon dioxide discharged from fire extinguisher may have dizziness or nausea. Prolonged breathing of carbon dioxide could result in severe injury or death.

NBC mask will not protect personnel from carbon dioxide. If possible, evacuate vehicle or open hatch covers before discharging extinguisher within vehicle.

After discharging fill suppression system, open hatch covers and rear doors and turn vent fans on.

ACTIVATE FIXED FIRE EXTINGUISHER SYSTEM - Continued

- 4. Open driver's hatch (WP 0007 00) and rear doors (WP 0005 00). If necessary, evacuate the vehicle.
- 5. Notify your supervisor of fire extinguisher activation as soon as possible.

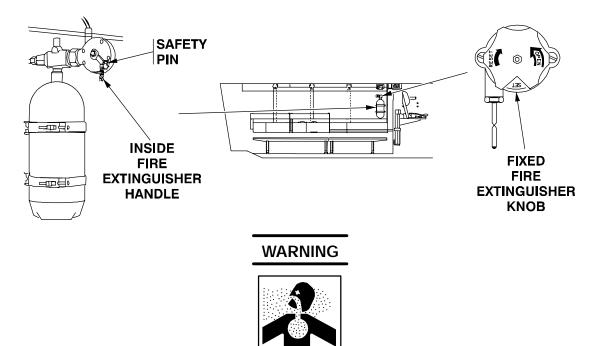
OPERATE INSIDE FIXED FIRE EXTINGUISHER WITH RELEASE KNOB

1. If possible, stop engine (WP 0016 00).

NOTE

Inside release is not same in all vehicles. Some systems are equipped with a release knob and some are not.

2. Turn fixed fire extinguisher release knob counterclockwise to activate fire extinguisher system.



Personnel that breathe carbon dioxide discharged from fire extinguisher may have dizziness or nausea. Prolonged breathing of carbon dioxide could result in severe injury or death.

NBC mask will not protect personnel from carbon dioxide. If possible, evacuate vehicle or open hatch covers before discharging extinguisher within vehicle.

After discharging fill suppression system, open hatch covers and rear doors and turn vent fans on.

- 3. Open driver's hatch (WP 0007 00) and rear doors (WP 0005 00). If necessary, evacuate the vehicle.
- 4. Notify your supervisor of fire extinguisher activation as soon as possible.

ACTIVATE PORTABLE FIRE EXTINGUISHER

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Operate Portable Fire Extinguisher (WP 0021 00-1).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

Personnel Required Crewmember

OPERATE PORTABLE FIRE EXTINGUISHER

WARNING

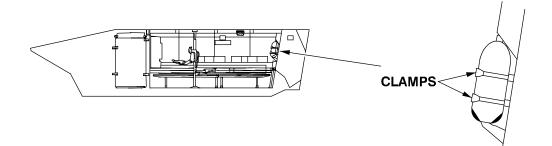


Carbon dioxide (CO^2) from portable fire extinguisher discharge is poisonous and extremely cold. Breathing CO^2 can cause suffocation. Do not touch cone or spray when using portable fire extinguishers. Contact with skin and/or eyes can result in burns from extreme cold.

Handle fire extinguisher carefully to avoid banging or dropping cylinder.

Wear face shield, ear plugs, protective clothing, and gloves when doing fire bottle maintenance.

1. Open two clamps and remove fire extinguisher.



ACTIVATE PORTABLE FIRE EXTINGUISHER - Continued

- 2. Break fire extinguisher seal.
- 3. Remove safety pin from handle.



Carbon dioxide (CO^2) from portable fire extinguisher discharge is poisonous and extremely cold. Breathing CO^2 can cause suffocation. Do not touch cone or spray when using portable fire extinguishers. Contact with skin and/or eyes can result in burns from extreme cold.

Handle fire extinguisher carefully to avoid banging or dropping cylinder.

Wear face shield, ear plugs, protective clothing, and gloves when doing fire bottle maintenance.

- 4. Hold cone by wood handle and point cone at base of fire.
- 5. Squeeze handle to activate fire extinguisher.

ACTIVATE PORTABLE FIRE EXTINGUISHER - Continued

WARNING



Personnel that breathe carbon dioxide discharged from fire extingujisher may have dizziness or nausea. Prolonged breathing of carbon dioxide could result in severe injury or death.

NBC mask will not protect personnel from carbon dioxide. If possible, evacuate vehicle or open hatch covers before discharging extinguisher within vehicle.

After discharging fire suppression system, open hatch covers and rear doors and turn vent fans on.

- 6. Open driver's hatch (WP 0007 00) and rear doors (WP 0005 00). If necessary, evacuate the vehicle.
- 7. Return empty extinguisher to unit maintenance to be charged.
- 8. Install new or recharged extinguisher in personnel compartment and close two clamps.

REMOVE/INSTALL POWER PLANT REAR ACCESS COVERS

0022 00

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Remove Power Plant Rear Access Covers (WP 0022 00-1). Install Power Plant Rear Access Covers (WP 0022 00-3).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

Personnel Required Driver

<u>References</u>

TM 9-2350-366-10-2

Equipment Conditions

Engine stopped (WP 0016 00) Turret traversed to 3300 mils (TM 9-2350-366-10-2) TURRET POWER switch set to OFF Turret lock installed

REMOVE POWER PLANT REAR ACCESS COVERS

REMOVE/INSTALL POWER PLANT REAR ACCESS COVERS - Continued

WARNING



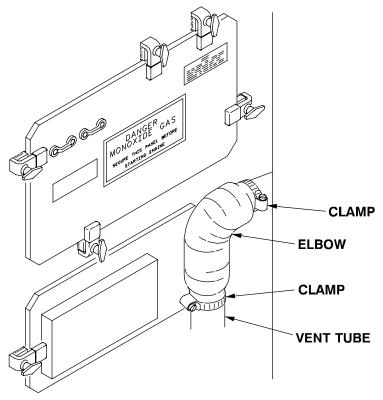
Turret can rotate and cause death or serious injury to personnel.

Do not reach through turret shield opening or enter/exit turret when turret power is on.

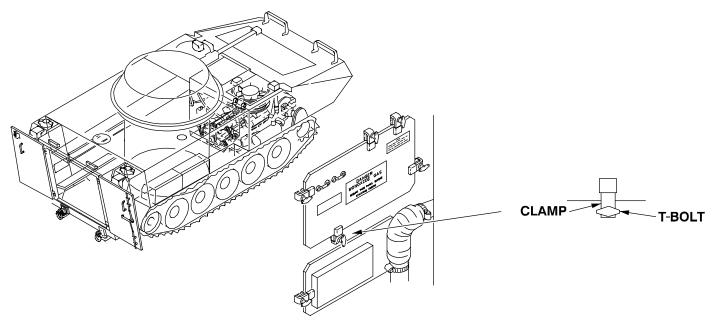
Keep turret shield door closed when turret drive power is on.

Engage turret travel lock before personnel enter turret or reach through turret shield opening.

- 1. Loosen clamps on personnel heater elbow vent tube.
- 2. Remove vent tube from heater duct.



- 3. Loosen T-bolts and clamps that secure power plant access covers to bulkhead.
- 4. Remove power plant access covers from bulkhead supports.



INSTALL REAR POWER PLANT ACCESS PANELS



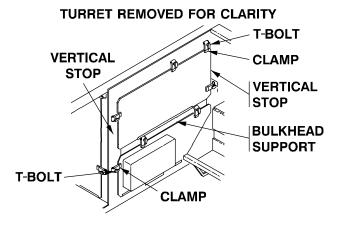
Turret can rotate and cause death or serious injury to personnel.

Do not reach through turret shield opening or enter/exit turret when turret power is on.

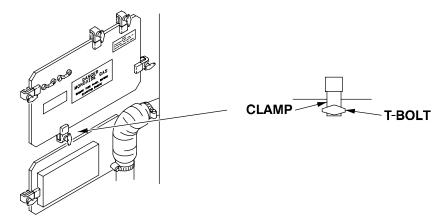
Keep turret shield door closed when turret drive power is on.

Engage turret travel lock before personnel enter turret or reach through turret shield opening.

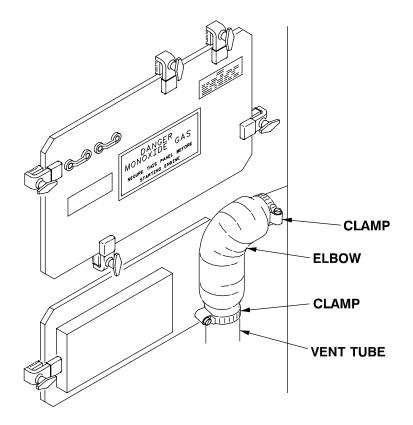
- 1. Position power plant access covers in bulkhead supports.
- 2. Center covers between vertical stops.



3. Position clamps on covers and tighten T-bolts that secure power plant access covers to bulkhead.



- 4. Position vent tube elbow on heater duct.
- 5. Tighten clamps on personnel heater elbow vent tube.



REMOVE/INSTALL DRIVER'S ENGINE ACCESS COVER

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Remove Driver's Engine Access Cover (WP 0023 00-1).

Install Driver's Engine Access Cover (WP 0023 00-2).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator

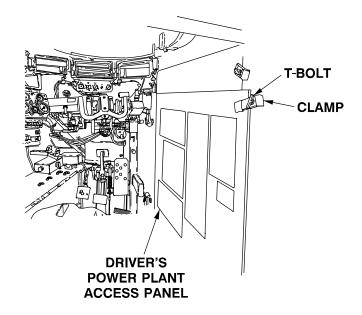
Personnel Required

Driver

Equipment Conditions Engine stopped (WP 0016 00)

REMOVE DRIVER'S ENGINE ACCESS COVER

- 1. Loosen T-bolts and clamps that secure engine access cover to bulkhead.
- 2. Remove engine access cover from bulkhead.

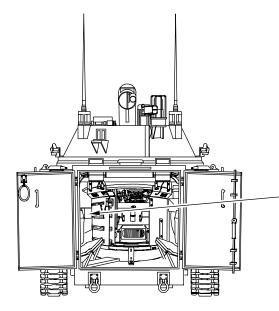


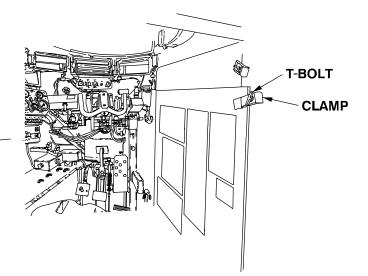
REMOVE/INSTALL DRIVER'S ENGINE ACCESS COVER - Continued

0023 00

INSTALL DRIVER'S ENGINE ACCESS COVER

- 1. Position engine access cover in bulkhead supports.
- 2. Center cover between vertical stops.
- 3. Position clamps on cover and tighten T-bolts.





REMOVE/INSTALL BATTERY BOX COVERS

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Remove Battery Box Covers (WP 0024 00-1). Install Battery Box Covers (WP 0024 00-2).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator

Personnel Required

Driver

Equipment Conditions Engine stopped (WP 0016 00)

WARNING



Battery posts and power cables can short circuit and cause death or serious burns to personnel.

Do not touch battery positive terminals with tools or other metal objects.

Do not touch both battery posts simultaneously with tools or other metal objects.

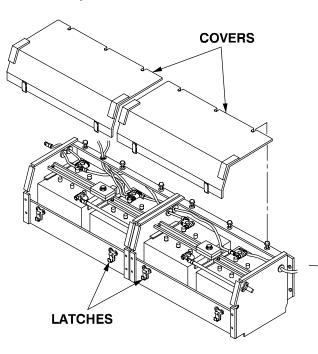
Do not wear jewelry when working with battery or electrical system.

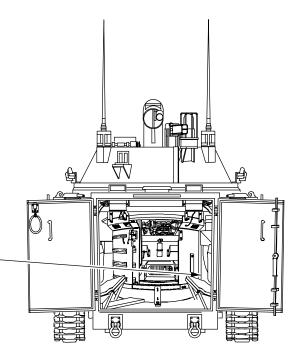
Gas from batteries can explode and cause death or serious injury to personnel and/or damage to OSV and equipment.

REMOVE BATTERY BOX COVERS

REMOVE/INSTALL BATTERY BOX COVERS - Continued

- 1. Unfasten six latches that secure covers to battery box.
- 2. Remove battery box covers.





INSTALL BATTERY BOX COVERS

WARNING



Battery posts and power cables can short circuit and cause death or serious burns to personnel.

Do not touch battery positive terminals with tools or other metal objects.

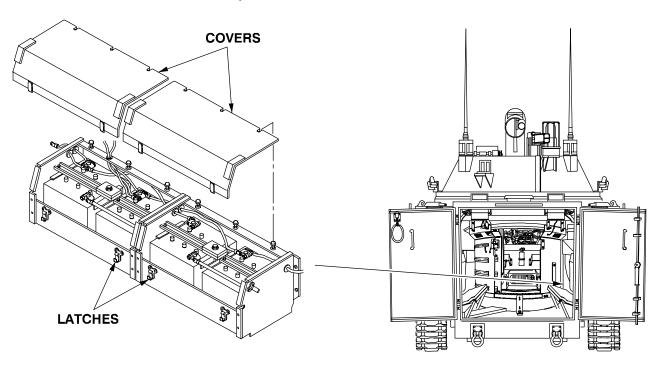
Do not touch both battery posts simultaneously with tools or other metal objects.

Do not wear jewelry when working with battery or electrical system.

Gas from batteries can explode and cause death or serious injury to personnel and/or damage to OSV and equipment.

REMOVE/INSTALL BATTERY BOX COVERS - Continued

- 1. Place cover on battery box.
- 2. Fasten six latches to secure cover on battery box.



Equipment Conditions

MASTER SWITCH set to ON

OPERATE DRIVER'S FAN

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Operate Driver's Fan (WP 0025 00-1).

INITIAL SETUP:

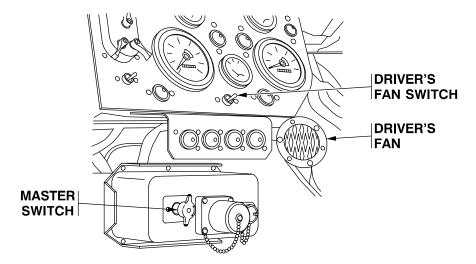
Maintenance Level

Operator

<u>Personnel Required</u> Driver

OPERATE DRIVER'S FAN

- 1. Start driver's fan as follows:
 - a. On driver's instrument panel, set DRIVER'S FAN ON/OFF switch to ON.
- 2. Stop driver's fan as follows:
 - a. On driver's instrument panel, set DRIVER'S FAN ON/OFF switch to OFF.



OPERATE FRESH AIR SYSTEM

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Operate Fresh Air System (WP 0026 00-2).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

Personnel Required Crewmember Equipment Conditions MASTER SWITCH set to ON

OPERATE FRESH AIR SYSTEM - Continued

OPERATE FRESH AIR SYSTEM

NOTE

Fresh air system is located on right side of vehicle near turret.

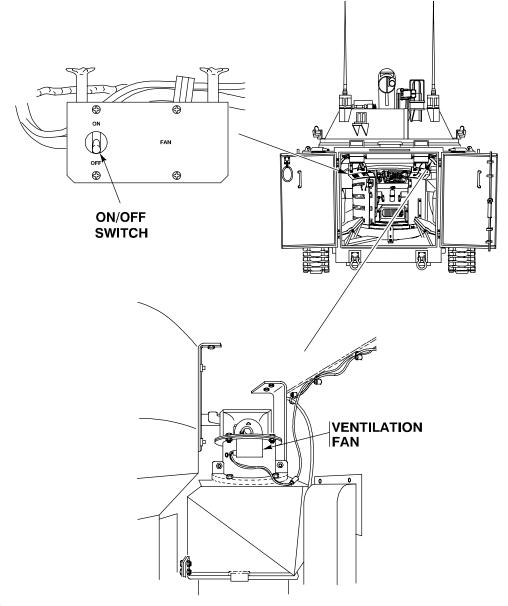
NOTE

Fresh air system switch is located to left of drivers station.

- 1. Start fresh air system as follows:
 - a. Set FAN ON/OFF switch to ON.

2. Stop fresh air system as follows:

a. Set FAN ON/OFF switch to OFF.



0027 00-1

INSTALL/REMOVE M27 PERISCOPES

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Install Driver and Crew Compartment M27 Periscopes (WP 0027 00-1). Install Warning Panel M27 Periscope (WP 0027 00-2). Remove Driver and Crew Compartment M27 Periscopes (WP 0027 00-3). Remove Warning Panel M27 Periscope (WP 0027 00-4).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator

Personnel Required

Driver

Equipment Conditions Engine stopped (WP 0016 00)

NOTE

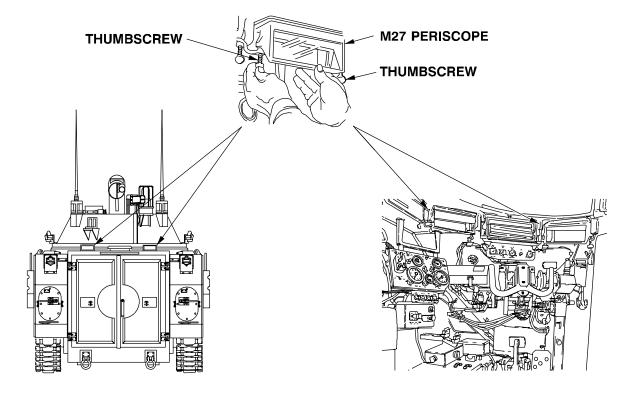
The procedures to install and remove driver and crew compartment periscopes are the same. The procedure to install and remove the warning panel periscope is different.

NOTE

Periscope at driver's 9 o'clock position has different spacer and bolts.

INSTALL DRIVER AND CREW COMPARTMENT M27 PERISCOPE

- 1. Align periscope with channel in driver's bulkhead or crew compartment.
- 2. Push periscope straight up into channel until periscope is in position.
- 3. Hold periscope in place and tighten two thumbscrews to lock periscope in position.



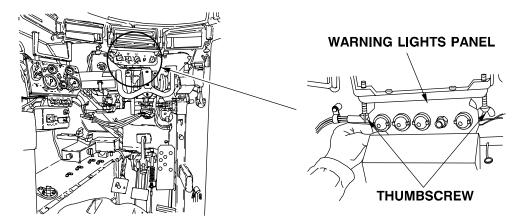
NOTE

During blackout operation, install a blackout cover (located behind each periscope) over periscope window.

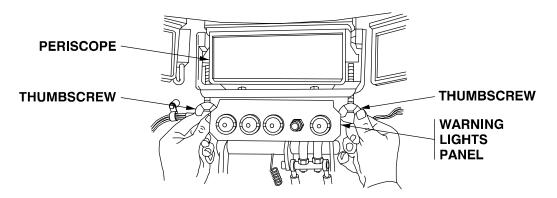
4. If necessary, install blackout cover over window.

INSTALL WARNING PANEL M27 PERISCOPE

- 1. Loosen two thumbscrews in warning panel.
- 2. Move warning panel away from periscope channel and hold panel to prevent movement.



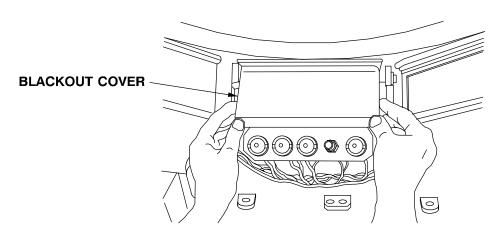
- 3. Align periscope with channel.
- 4. Push periscope into channel until periscope is in position.
- 5. Put the warning light panel into position.
- 6. Hold panel in place and tighten two thumbscrews to lock warning panel and periscope in position.



NOTE

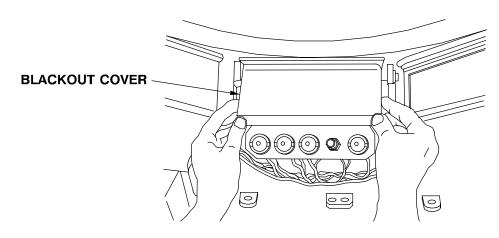
During blackout operation, install a blackout cover (located behind periscope) over periscope window.

7. If necessary, install blackout cover over window.

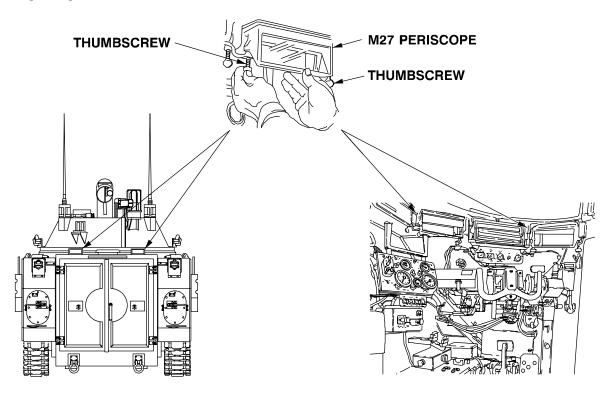


REMOVE DRIVER AND CREW COMPARTMENT M27 PERISCOPE

1. If necessary, remove blackout cover and stow cover behind periscope.

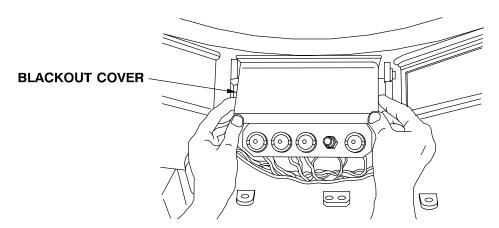


- 2. Loosen two thumbscrews.
- 3. Remove periscope.

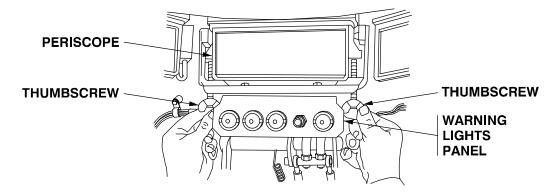


REMOVE WARNING PANEL M27 PERISCOPE

1. If necessary, remove blackout cover and stow cover behind periscope.



- 2. Loosen two thumbscrews in warning panel.
- 3. Move warning panel away from periscope channel and hold panel to prevent movement.
- 4. Remove periscope.
- 5. Put warning panel in position and tighten two thumbscrews



OPERATE BILGE PUMP

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Operate Bilge Pump (WP 0028 00).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator

<u>Personnel Required</u> Driver Helper Equipment Conditions Engine stopped (WP 0016 00)

WARNING

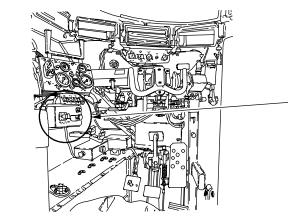


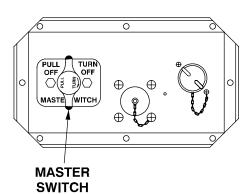
Do not ford water that is more than 40-inches deep because there is only one bilge pump.

Fording water deeper than 40-inches can cause death/drowning.

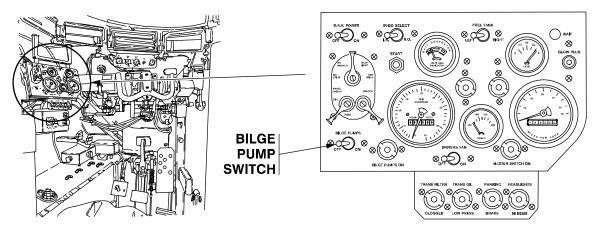
OPERATE BILGE PUMP

1. Set MASTER switch to ON.



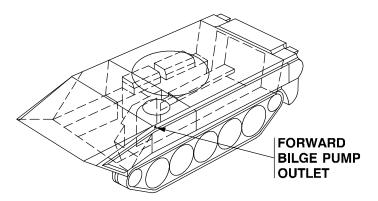


2. Set BILGE PUMP switch to ON.

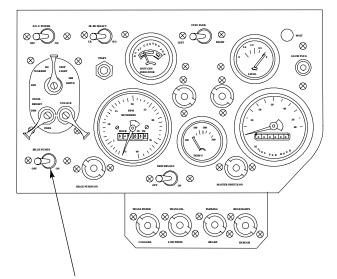


OPERATE BILGE PUMP - Continued

3. Have helper check for airflow (or water) at bilge pump outlet. If there is no flow, notify your supervisor.

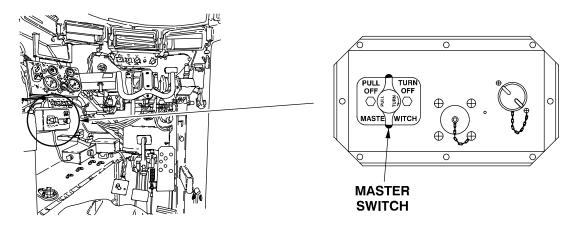


4. When operation is finished, set BILGE PUMP switch to OFF.



BILGE PUMP SWITCH

5. Set MASTER switch to OFF.



BLOCK/UNBLOCK VEHICLE TRACKS

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Block Vehicle Tracks (WP 0029 00-1). Unblock Vehicle Tracks (WP 0029 00-1).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator

Personnel Required Driver

BLOCK TRACKS

Equipment Conditions Vehicle parked

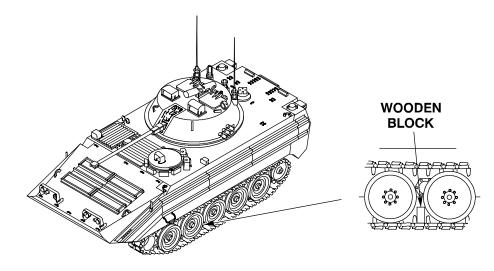




OSV can move during maintenance or when parked on incline. Unguided movement of OSV can cause vehicle to strike personnel, objects, or other vehicles causing death or serious injury to personnel and/or damage to vehicle and equipment.

Block OSV treads when OSV is parked on hill, before personnel work under vehicle or near treads, or when doing maintenance that could result in accidental vehicle movement.

- 1. Place a block of wood or other suitable object between track guides and two sets of roadwheels.
- 2. Make sure block extends full width between road wheels.



UNBLOCK TRACKS

Remove block from between track guides and roadwheels.

END OF TASK

OPERATION IN EXTREME COLD BELOW -25° F (-31° C)

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS:

Prepare to Operate in Extreme Cold (WP 0030 00-1). Operate in Extreme Cold (WP 0030 00-2). Shutdown in Extreme Cold (WP 0030 00-5). Requirements for Extreme Cold Operation (WP 0030 00-6).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

<u>Materials/Parts</u> Tarpaulin (WP 0053 00) Personnel Required Driver References TM 9-2350-366-10-2 FM 21-306

PREPARE TO OPERATE IN EXTREME COLD



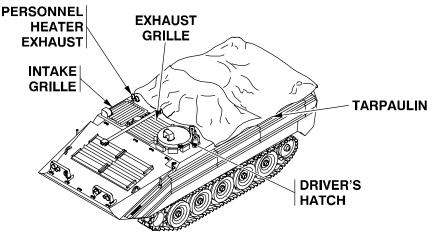
Contact with cold metal and working outside in cold weather can cause frostbite. Wear gloves and cold weather clothing in cold conditions.

Do not touch cold metal with bare skin.

NOTE

Do not operate personnel heater until heater exhaust has been uncovered.

1. Fold tarpaulin back to uncover exhaust and intake grilles, personnel heater exhaust, and driver's hatch.



- 2. Make sure driver's hatch cover is closed (WP 0007 00).
- 3. Make sure gunner's and commander's hatch cover is closed TM 9-2350-366-10-2.
- 4. Remove cover from exhaust grille (WP 0034 00).
- 5. Open intake grille cover as required (WP 0034 00).

OPERATION IN EXTREME COLD BELOW -25°F (-31°C) - Continued

OPERATE IN EXTREME COLD

WARNING



Contact with cold metal and working outside in cold weather can cause frostbite. Wear gloves and cold weather clothing in cold conditions.

Do not touch cold metal with bare skin.

WARNING



Center steering yoke when starting engine. Clear area around OSV of personnel before starting engine. When transmission controller is set to SL and steering yoke is not centered to engage locking pin, OSV could pivot when started and cause death or injury to personnel and/or damage to vehicle and equipment.

NOTE

Extreme cold may require frequent engine startup to keep engine and crew compartment warm. Long term cold park may require vehicle to be towed to a heat source before startup.

NOTE

If possible, have second vehicle available for alternating operation and extra power if required.

NOTE

After cold start, allow engine to idle for 15 minute warm-up.

- 1. Start engine (WP 0013 00).
- 2. Increase idle speed to 1200 rpm.

OPERATION IN EXTREME COLD BELOW –25°F (–31°C) - Continued

WARNING



Engine and personnel heater exhausts are poisonous. Close power unit access doors before starting engine to prevent exhaust gas from entering personnel areas.

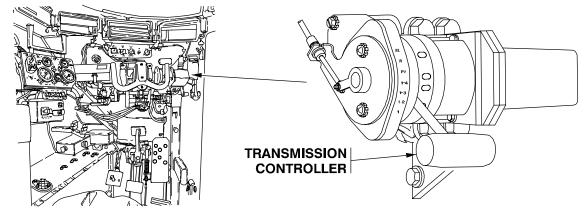
The NBC mask will not protect personnel from exhaust gas poisoning.

- 3. Start personnel heater (WP 0018 00) to warm batteries and inside of vehicle.
- 4. Release parking brake (WP 0012 00).
- 5. Push down and hold brake pedal.



Vehicle can move suddenly and unexpectedly if yoke is moved from center when moving gear selector lever to pivot (PV). Before shifting to PV, clear area around OSV of personnel. Do not move yoke from center. Push down brake pedal.

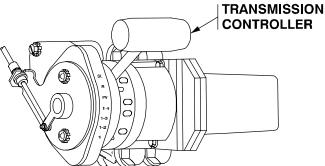
6. Set transmission controller to 1–2.



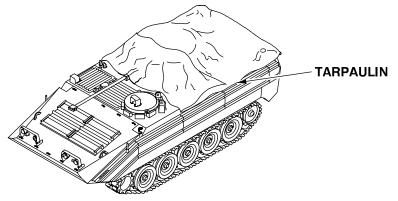
- 7. Slowly increase engine idle until engine runs smoothly (approximately 5 minutes).
- 8. Decrease engine idle to slow.

OPERATION IN EXTREME COLD BELOW –25° F (–31° C) - Continued

9. Set transmission controller to SL and release brake pedal.



- 10. Set parking brake (WP 0012 00).
- 11. Uncover intake grille flaps as required (WP 0034 00).
- 12. Remove tarpaulin from vehicle.

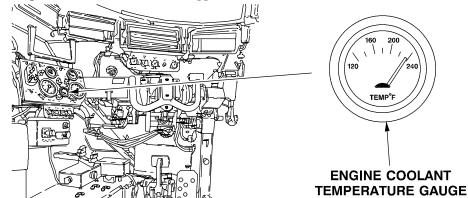


13. Repeat steps 4 through 8.

CAUTION

Operating engine at high speed after doing a cold start could cause damage to engine. Drive vehicle slowly for first kilometer.

- 14. Do mission as required.
- 15. If engine coolant temperature goes above 230° F while operating vehicle, do following:
 - a. Decrease engine idle to slow.
 - b. Set transmission controller to SL.
 - c. Set parking brake (WP 0012 00).
 - d. Remove intake grille cover (WP 0034 00) (if applicable).



OPERATION IN EXTREME COLD BELOW –25° F (–31° C) - Continued

SHUTDOWN IN EXTREME COLD



Contact with cold metal and working outside in cold weather can cause frostbite. Wear gloves and cold weather clothing in cold conditions.

Do not touch cold metal with bare skin.

- 1. Park vehicle (WP 0031 00).
- 2. Stop engine (WP 0016 00).
- 3. Remove driver's engine access cover (WP 0023 00).

CAUTION

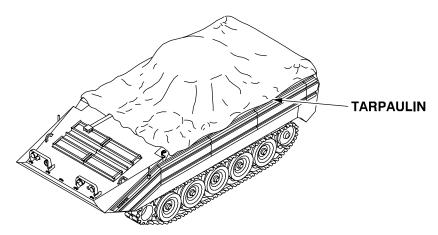
Condensation in fuel tanks and fuel lines can freeze and block fuel lines. Drain water and keep fuel tanks full.

- 4. Drain fuel filters (WP 0040 00).
- 5. Install driver's engine access cover (WP 0023 00).
- 6. Shut off personnel heater (WP 0018 00).
- 7. If intake grille was uncovered, install cover (WP 0034 00).
- 8. Cover exhaust grille (WP 0034 00).

NOTE

Keep fuel tanks full of fuel to prevent formation of condensation in tanks.

- 9. Fill fuel tanks (WP 0017 00).
- 10. Make sure driver's hatch is closed (WP 0007 00).
- 11. Make sure gunner's and commander's hatch covers are closed (TM 9-2350-366-10-2).
- 12. Put tarpaulin over vehicle.



OPERATION IN EXTREME COLD BELOW –25° F (–31° C) - Continued

REQUIREMENTS FOR OPERATION IN EXTREME COLD

WARNING



Contact with cold metal and working outside in cold weather can cause frostbite. Wear gloves and cold weather clothing in cold conditions.

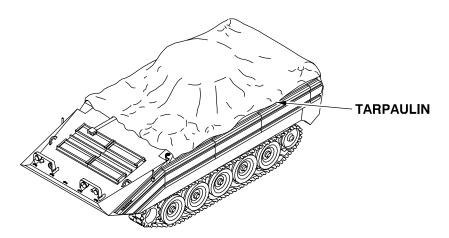
Do not touch cold metal with bare skin.

- 1. Observe vehicle for effects of cold weather.
- 2. Make sure inlet and exhaust grille covers are in place and are adjusted as required during operations.
- 3. Driver must read FM 21–306 to be familiar with methods and special hazards of operating vehicle on snow, ice, and unusual terrain.
- 4. Park vehicle in shelter when possible. If shelter is not available, observe following:
 - a. Park vehicle facing away from wind direction.
 - b. Footing of planks or brush must be placed under tracks so tracks won't get frozen in.
 - c. Snow, ice, and mud must be removed from vehicle.
- 5. Wear gloves when working outside vehicle.
- 6. Drain fuel filters as soon as possible (WP 0040 00).

NOTE

When vehicle cools, water from condensation collects in empty tanks and tanks that are not full. The water can freeze and block fuel flow. Water in fuel can also cause difficult starting and rough running.

- 7. Fill fuel tanks as soon as possible (WP 0017 00).
- 8. Cover vehicle with tarpaulins (or whatever is available) while not in use.



OPERATION IN EXTREME COLD BELOW –25°F (–31°C) - Continued

- 9. Remove drain plugs when water is observed in hull and drain water to prevent freezing.
- 10. When operations are finished, PMCS shall be done as soon as possible (WP 0040 00).
- 11. Turn off lights and electrical equipment while engine is off. When lights and/or electrical equipment are required on, keep duration as short as possible.
- 12. Do not allow ends of tarpaulin or other covering to contact ground long enough to freeze in place.
- 13. Do not touch external metal surfaces with bare hands or tongue. Extreme cold could cause them to freeze to metal surface.

OPERATE VEHICLE OVER ROUGH TERRAIN

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS:

Drive Vehicle Over Trenches (WP 0031 00-3). Drive Vehicle Over Obstacles (WP 0031 00-4). Drive Vehicle on Grades (WP 0031 00-5). Drive Vehicle on Side Slopes (WP 0031 00-6). Drive Vehicle on Snow, Ice, or Mud (WP 0031 00-7). Park Vehicle on Snow, Ice, or Mud (WP 0031 00-8).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

Personnel Required

Driver

Equipment Conditions Engine started (WP 0013 00)

WARNING



Do not change forward or reverse movement of OSV by shifting gears until OSV comes to complete halt. OSV will not change direction when shifting from forward to reverse/reverse to forward while moving at a speed greater than 4 mph.

Attempting to change direction of travel while vehicle is in motion can result in death or injury to personnel and/or damage or destruction of equipment.

WARNING



Driving more than 6 miles (9.6 km) per day over rough terrain can cause vibration-induced injuries to personnel in the OSV. On rough terrain, reduce speed to 10 mph maximum. Avoid bumps and sudden turns. Use tank trails when possible.

Do not drive vehicle on side slopes steeper than 30% (16 degrees).

Wear seat belts while vehicle is in motion.

WARNING



Vehicle can roll over on hills or rough terrain causing death or injury to personnel and damage/destruction of OSV and/or equipment. Reduce speed and avoid bumps and sudden turns. Do not operate vehicle on side slopes steeper than 30% (16 degrees). Wear seat belts.

WARNING

OSV brake pedal is very sensitive. Applying sudden hard pressure to brake pedal can cause OSV to come to abrupt halt and cause injury to personnel and/or damage to equipment.

Apply brake pressure lightly and with caution.

An out-of-control OSV can overturn. Personnel are safer staying in vehicle than getting out while vehicle is in motion. Personnel can be killed or seriously injured while attempting to evacuate a vehicle during a rollover. If vehicle starts to overturn, personnel must be fully inside OSV and braced. Personnel inside OSV may receive injuries from being thrown against metal parts but personnel outside the vehicle are in danger of being crushed by vehicle rollover.

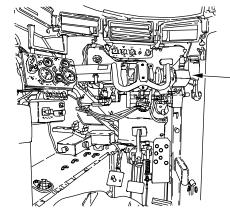
Spilled fuel and oil can catch fire after a rollover. Shut off vehicle master power and engine fuel supply immediately. Evacuate vehicle as quickly as can be done safely after vehicle has come to rest.

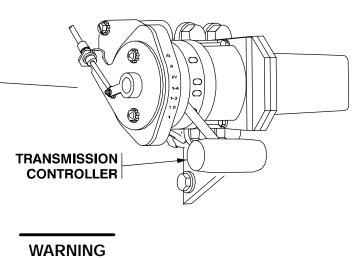
NOTE

Crossdrive transmission on OSV will not change vehicle direction of movement when vehicle is moving at speed above 4 mph. At forward speed above 4 mph, setting shift lever to reverse (R) will not cause the vehicle to go into reverse and change direction of travel. Also, at reverse speed above 4 mph, setting shift lever to a forward gear will not cause the vehicle to change direction of travel.

DRIVE VEHICLE OVER TRENCHES

1. Set transmission controller lever to 1 or 1–2.







Vehicle can roll over when entering a trench at an angle if the side of the trench is steeper than 30% (16 degrees). Wear seat belts.

Do not attempt to cross trenches that are more than 5 1/2-feet (1.67-m) in width. If the front of OSV hits side of trench, personnel could be killed or injured and OSV could be damaged. OSV could get stuck.

2. Approach trench head on.

CAUTION

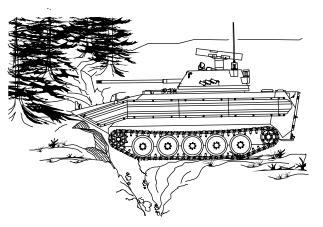
Front of OSV consists of light weight fabrication that gives OSV appearance of a BMP. Front is structurally weaker than the rest of the vehicle and could be damaged if weight of vehicle rests on nose or if OSV strikes trees or bottom/side of trench.

NOTE

Maximum width of trench that can be safely crossed is 5 1/2-feet (1.6-m).

3. Before starting to cross trench, visually check for obstacles and to make sure that trench can be safely crossed.

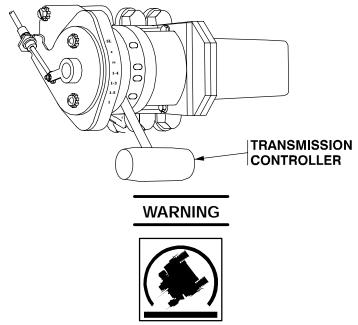
4. Slowly cross trench.



5. When tracks contact opposite side of trench, accelerate.

DRIVE VEHICLE OVER OBSTACLES

1. Set transmission controller lever to 1 or 1–2.



Vehicle can roll over if one track contacts obstacle and causes one side of OSV to tilt at an angle steeper than 30% (16 degrees). Wear seat belts.

2. Approach obstacle head on.

CAUTION

Do not drive over obstacles higher than 24-inches. Front of OSV consists of light weight fabrication that gives OSV appearance of a BMP. Front is structurally weaker than the rest of the vehicle and could be damaged if OSV strikes obstacle. Bottom of OSV could also be damaged by obstacle higher than 24-inches.

- 3. Before starting to drive over obstacle, visually check to make sure that obstacle can be safely crossed.
- 4. Slowly drive over obstacle.

DRIVE VEHICLE ON GRADES

CAUTION

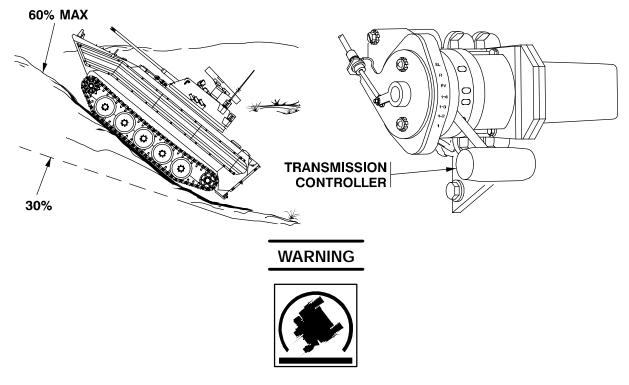
Do not climb grades that are steeper than 60%.

1. Visually check to make sure grade can be safely climbed and to determine required transmission range.

NOTE

Use transmission range 1-2 for grades to 30%. Use range 1 for grades of 30% to 60%.

2. Set transmission controller lever to 1 or to 1–2 as required.



Vehicle can roll over when going up a grade at an angle and the grade is steeper than 30% (16 degrees). Wear seat belts.

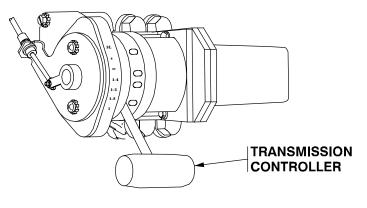
- 3. Approach grade head on.
- 4. Accelerate when starting up grade.
- 5. Decelerate at top and during descent.

DRIVE VEHICLE ON SIDE SLOPES

WARNING

Vehicle can roll over while moving across slopes. Rollover can cause death or injury to personnel. Reduce speed on slopes and bumps and avoid sudden turns. Do not operate on side slopes steeper than 30% (16 degrees). Wear seat belts.

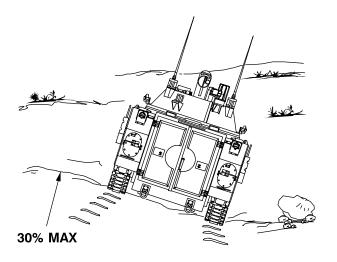
- 1. Visually check to make sure slope can be safely crossed and to determine required transmission range.
- 2. Set transmission controller lever to 1 or to 1–2 as required.





Steer in a series of small wide turns instead of one sharp turn.

3. Slowly accelerate and drive across slope.



DRIVE VEHICLE ON SNOW, ICE, AND MUD

WARNING



Vehicle can slide and roll over while driving on snow, mud, or ice covered grades. Rollover can cause death or injury to personnel. If driving on a hazardous grade is required, reduce speed and operate the OSV straight up and straight down. Wear seat belts.

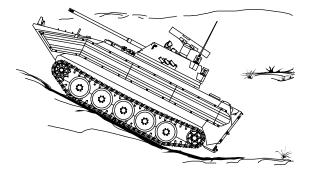
CAUTION

Steer on snow, mud, and ice in a series of small wide turns. Doing sharp turns could cause Vehicle to throw a track.

NOTE

For prolonged operations in areas of snow, mud, and ice, or heavy brush, unit maintenance should remove track shrouds.

1. Visually check to make sure condition permits OSV operation. When driving up a slope (or down), approach slope head on and go straight up.



2. Set transmission controller lever to range that permits vehicle to move smoothly and not dig in.

NOTE

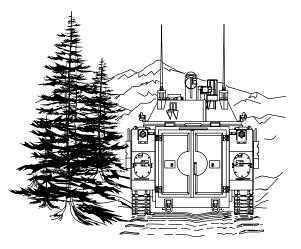
Steer in a series of small wide turns instead of one sharp turn. Slow OSV before starting each turn.

Drive OSV slowly to prevent skidding.

- 3. Slowly accelerate and drive OSV.
- 4. If vehicle breaks through crust into deep snow or soft soil, stop, reverse direction, and back straight out.

PARK VEHICLE ON SNOW, ICE, AND MUD

1. If possible, park vehicle on firm ground and in a sheltered area.



- 2. Turn vehicle so that front of vehicle faces away from wind.
- 3. If OSV is parked in a low area on mud and/or snow that could freeze, put branches or brush down and drive OSV so that tracks are on the material.
- 4. Stop engine (WP 0016 00).
- 5. Clean tracks and roadwheels to remove snow, ice, and mud.
- 6. If the temperature is in or near the extreme cold range, proceed per park instructions in OPERATE IN EXTREME COLD (WP 0030 00).

OPERATE VEHICLE IN EXTREME HEAT, HUMIDITY, OR SALTY CONDITIONS 0032 00

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS:

Operate Vehicle in Extreme Heat, Humidity, or Salty Conditions (WP 0032 00-2). Requirements to Maintain Vehicle in Extreme Heat, Humidity, or Salty Conditions (WP 0032 00-5).

INITIAL S	SETUP:
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<u>Maintenance Level</u>	<u>References</u>
Operator	WP 0022 00
<u>Personnel Required</u> Driver	WP 0016 00
	FM 21-10
	TM 9-2350-366-10-2

WARNING



Operating vehicle in hot weather increases risk of heat stress. Heat stress impairs performance and can lead to injury.

Drink lots of water. Work and rest in shade when possible. Follow instructions in FM 21-10.

WARNING



After operation, engine, engine parts, gear box, and fluids are hot and can cause serious burns.

Allow engine, engine parts, gear box, and/or fluids to cool before working on or near them, inspecting for deterioration and damage or checking fluid levels. Wear heat protective gloves to work on hot parts.

OPERATE VEHICLE IN EXTREME HEAT, HUMIDITY, OR SALTY CONDITIONS - Continued

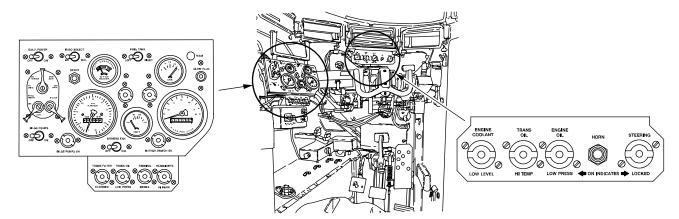
OPERATE VEHICLE IN EXTREME HEAT, HUMIDITY, OR SALTY CONDITIONS

- 1. Check gauges and warning indicators more often than when operating in less extreme conditions. If warning light comes on or gauge shows unusual readings, go to step 2. If normal conditions exist, go to step 8.
- 2. Traverse turret to 3200 mils (TM 9-2350-366-10-2).
- 3. Remove rear engine access cover (WP 0022 00).
- 4. Check coolant fan tower belts, and ensure they are turning.

NOTE

If belts are not turning, stop engine immediately.

- 5. Bypass thermostatic fan speed switch.
- 6. Proceed with engine shutdown procedures (WP 0016 00).



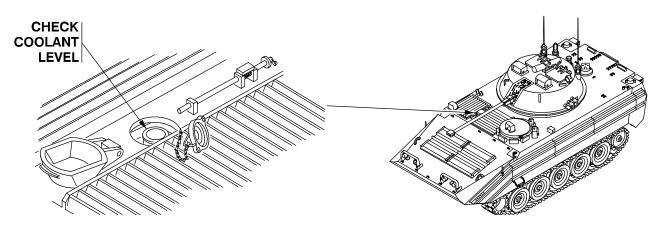
7. Do troubleshooting index to locate procedure to correct problem (WP 0038 00).

OPERATE VEHICLE IN EXTREME HEAT, HUMIDITY, OR SALTY CONDITIONS - Continued

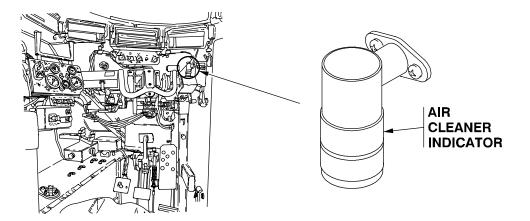


Hot coolant can cuase burns. Do not remove radiator cap until TEMP gauge needle is in bottom quarter of green zone. Wear heat protective mittens and eye protection to remove radiator cap. Turn cap slowly to prevent sudden explosion due to pressure build-up.

8. Check coolant level often (WP 0049 00).

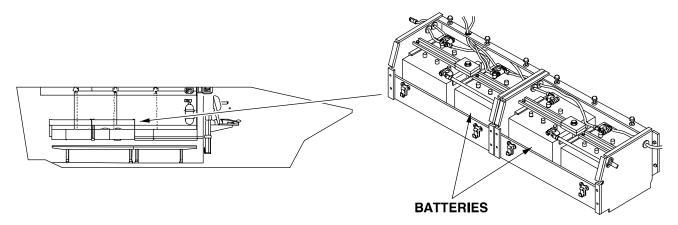


9. Check air cleaner indicator often. If indicator window is red, notify your supervisor.



OPERATE VEHICLE IN EXTREME HEAT, HUMIDITY, OR SALTY CONDITIONS - Continued

10. Check water level in batteries often (WP 0048 00).

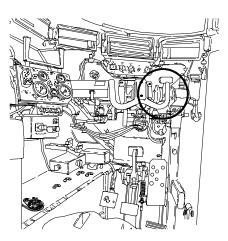


11. When operating in a hot, dry climate with blowing sand/dirt, replace transmission oil and engine oil more often than when operating in a moderate climate. Flush transmission to remove debris.

NOTE

Keep transmission driving in 1-4 range as much as possible.

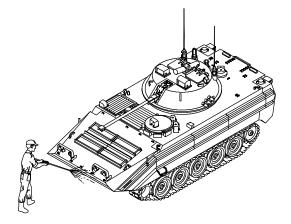
12. Put transmission controller lever in required position.



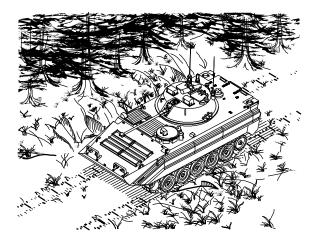
OPERATE VEHICLE IN EXTREME HEAT, HUMIDITY, OR SALTY CONDITIONS - Continued

REQUIREMENTS TO MAINTAIN VEHICLE IN EXTREME HEAT, HUMIDITY, OR SALTY CONDITIONS

- 1. Dirt, sand, bugs, and other debris can build up in radiator fins. Clean fins as often as possible with water pressure.
- 2. Heat, sand, dust, humidity, and other factors have a negative affect on lubricants and moving parts. Lubricate vehicle often and check moving parts for wear.
- 3. When a malfunction occurs or there is an indication that one will soon occur, stop vehicle immediately, or as soon as tactical situation allows, and correct malfunction. Under extreme conditions, a minor problem can get worse very quickly.
- 4. Keep vehicle clean. Inspect and clean vehicle often. Fungus and mildew can grow quickly in conditions of high heat and humidity.



- 5. When parking vehicle, drive to a location where there is shelter or shade and cover vehicle with tarp.
 - a. If entire vehicle cannot be covered, cover intake and exhaust grilles (WP 0034 00).



BYPASS DEFECTIVE TRANSMISSION CONTROLLER

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Bypass Transmission Controller (WP 0033 00-1).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

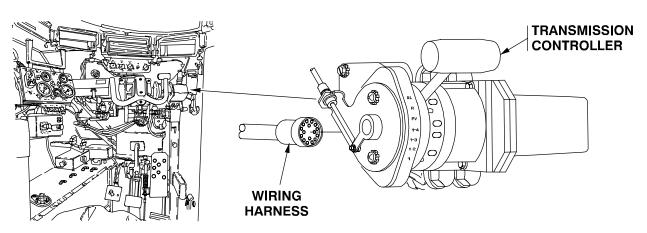
<u>Personnel Required</u> Driver Equipment Conditions Engine started (WP 0013 00)

NOTE

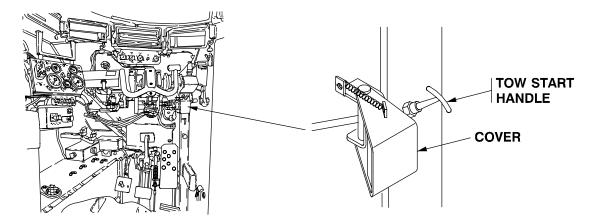
If vehicle will not move at any shift lever position, transmission controller may be defective. Bypass controller to permit vehicle to be driven to required destination or maintenance facility.

BYPASS DEFECTIVE TRANSMISSION CONTROLLER

1. Disconnect transmission controller wire harness.



2. Open tow start handle cover.



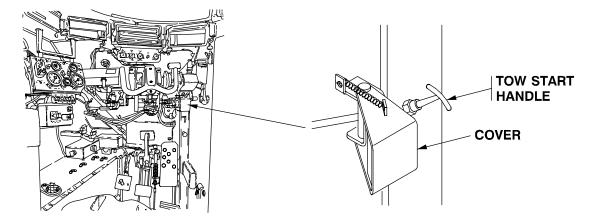
0033 00

BYPASS DEFECTIVE TRANSMISSION CONTROLLER - Continued

NOTE

Pulling tow start handle will engage transmission in 1–4 range and permit vehicle to be driven. If vehicle will not drive, problem is with transmission and not controller.

- 3. Pull and release tow start handle.
- 4. If transmission will engage, close tow start handle cover.
 - a. If transmission will not engage, notify your supervisor that tow is required.



- 5. Drive vehicle to required destination.
- 6. Stop engine (WP 0016 00).

COVER/UNCOVER INTAKE AND EXHAUST GRILLES

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS:

Cover Exhaust Grille (WP 0034 00-1). Cover Intake Grille (WP 0034 00-2). Uncover Exhaust Grille (WP 0034 00-3). Uncover Intake Grille (WP 0034 00-3).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator

Personnel Required

Driver

Equipment Conditions Engine stopped (WP 0016 00)

CAUTION

Extended operation of OSV with grilles covered can overheat engine and cause damage. Open exhaust grille and one or more flaps on intake grille before starting engine. Avoid extended operation with intake grille covered.

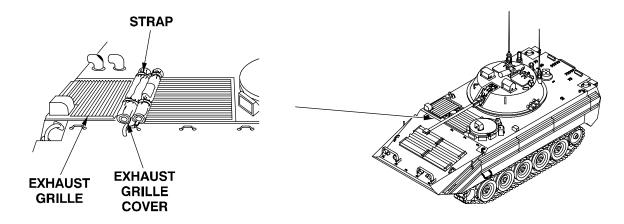
NOTE

Intake and exhaust grille covers prevent ice, snow, dirt, and other debris from entering power plant compartment and exhaust well when OSV is not in use.

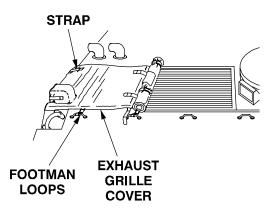
When not in use, roll up intake and exhaust grille covers and secure to area between intake and exhaust grilles.

COVER EXHAUST GRILLE

- 1. Unfasten two straps on exhaust grille cover.
- 2. Unroll exhaust grille cover over exhaust grille.

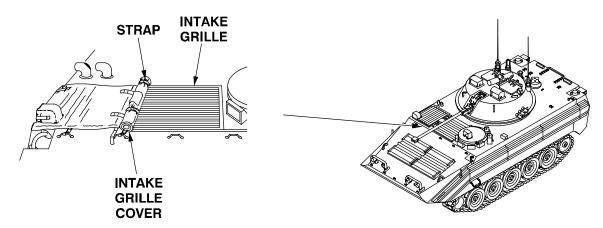


3. Secure straps to footman loops on right side of exhaust grille.

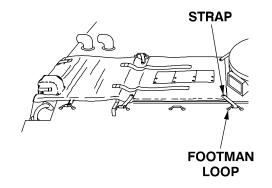


COVER INTAKE GRILLE

- 1. Unfasten two straps on intake grille cover.
- 2. Unroll intake grille cover over intake grille.



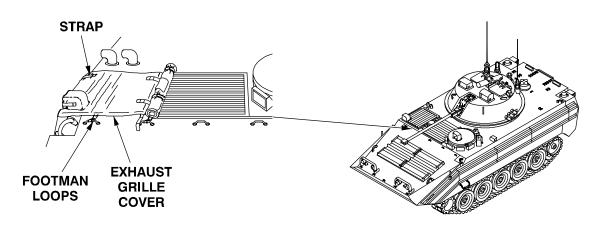
3. Secure straps to footman loops on left side of intake grille.



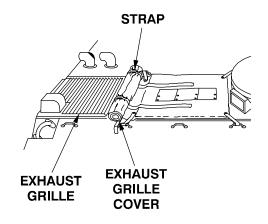
COVER/UNCOVER INTAKE AND EXHAUST GRILLES - Continued

UNCOVER EXHAUST GRILLE

1. Release two straps from footman loops on right side of exhaust grille.

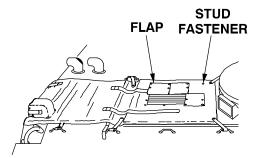


- 2. Roll exhaust grille cover toward area between intake and exhaust grilles.
- 3. Secure cover with two straps.

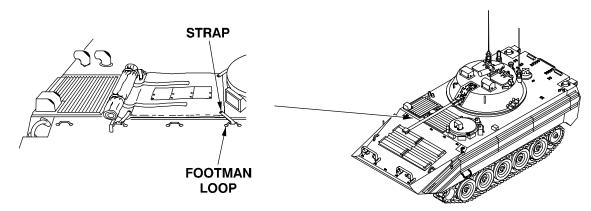


UNCOVER INTAKE GRILLE

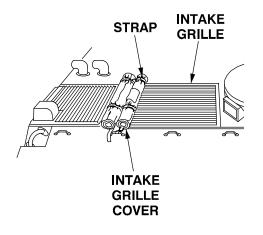
- 1. To open one or more flaps on intake grille cover, do following:
 - a. Release stud fasteners as necessary.
 - b. Fold flap open.
 - c. Secure flap open with stud fasteners



- 2. To completely uncover grille, do following:
 - a. Make sure flaps are closed and fastened.
 - b. Release two straps from footman loops on left side of intake grille.



- c. Roll intake grille cover toward area between intake and exhaust grilles.
- d. Secure cover with two straps.



TOWING DISABLED VEHICLE

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS:

Connect Tow Bar Between Disabled OSV and Recovery Vehicle (WP 0035 00-2). Tow Disabled OSV (WP 0035 00-3). Remove Tow Bar From Disabled OSV and Recovery Vehicle (WP 0035 00-3). Self-Recovery (WP 0035 00-3).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

Personnel Required

Driver Helpers (4)

Materials/Parts

Towbar (WP 0053 00)

<u>References</u> WP 0029 00 TM 9-2350-366-20 FM 9-43-2

Equipment Condition Vehicle blocked (WP 0029 00) Final drives disengaged (TM 9-2350-366-20)

WARNING



OSV being towed without tow bar can strike recovery vehicle causing death or serious injury to personnel and/or damage to vehicles and equipment. Use a tow bar when towing downhill, tow starting a vehicle, and when tracks or propeller shaft have been removed. Personnel shall evacuate disabled OSV before towing operation begins.

Steering and driving control are lost when final drive shafts are disconnected. Unexpected vehicle movement can throw personnel about and cause death or serious injury.

OSV with final drive shaft disconnected could move and strike personnel, objects, or other vehicles causing death or serious injury to personnel and/or damage to vehicles/equipment.

Block OSV tracks and connect tow bar between OSV and recovery vehicle before final drive shafts are disconnected.

TOWING DISABLED VEHICLE - Continued

CAUTION

If transmission is inoperable or final drive track assembly is missing, transmission oil pumps will not operate. Towing OSV with transmission oil pumps not operating will cause transmission damage. Do not tow vehicle with drive shafts connected. Unit maintenance must disconnect drive shafts before OSV is towed.

NOTE

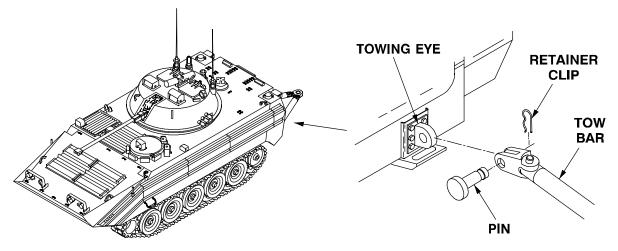
Recovery of OSV is responsibility of unit maintenance. Contact your supervisor when OSV is to be towed.

NOTE

Two helpers are required as road guides (one at left front and one at left rear of disabled OSV). Two additional helpers are required to install tow bar.

CONNECT TOW BAR BETWEEN DISABLED OSV AND RECOVERY VEHICLE

- 1. Maneuver as required to align rear of recovery vehicle with rear of disabled OSV.
- 2. Remove retainer clips and pins from each end of two bar.



- 3. Put tow bar clevis on towing eye of a vehicle.
- 4. Secure tow bar with a pin and clip.
- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 to connect tow bar to second vehicle.

TOWING DISABLED VEHICLE - Continued

TOW DISABLED OSV

- 1. Unblock OSV tracks (WP 0029 00).
- 2. Start engine in recovery vehicle (WP 0013 00).

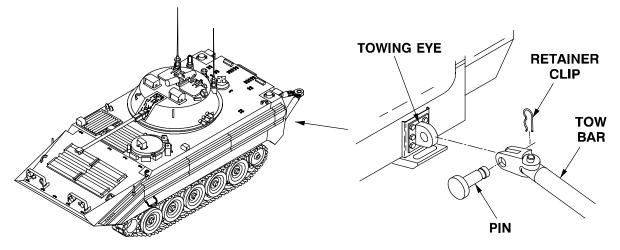
CAUTION

Vehicle may be towed backwards a maximum of 1/4-mile at 5 mph or less when final drive shafts are connected. Towing above 5 mph or farther than 1/4-mile will cause damage to transmission.

- 3. Tow disabled OSV.
- 4. At destination or when necessary, slowly bring both vehicles to stop by releasing accelerator pedal and lightly applying brakes.
- 5. Block OSV tracks (WP 0029 00).

REMOVE TOW BAR FROM DISABLED OSV AND RECOVERY VEHICLE

- 1. Stop engine in recovery vehicle.
- 2. Remove retainer clip and pin from one end of tow bar.



- 3. Lift tow bar clear of tow eye.
- 4. Replace pin in tow bar and secure with clip.
- 5. Repeat steps 2 through 4 with the other end of the tow bar.
- 6. Stow tow bar as required.

SELF-RECOVERY

To perform self-recovery of vehicle see FM 9-43-2.

IMMEDIATE ACTION TO STOP RUNAWAY ENGINE

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Action to Stop Runaway Engine (WP 0036 00-1).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator

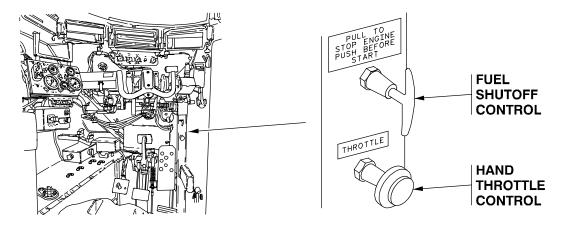
<u>Personnel Required</u> Driver **References**

WP 0012 00

Equipment Conditions Engine running away

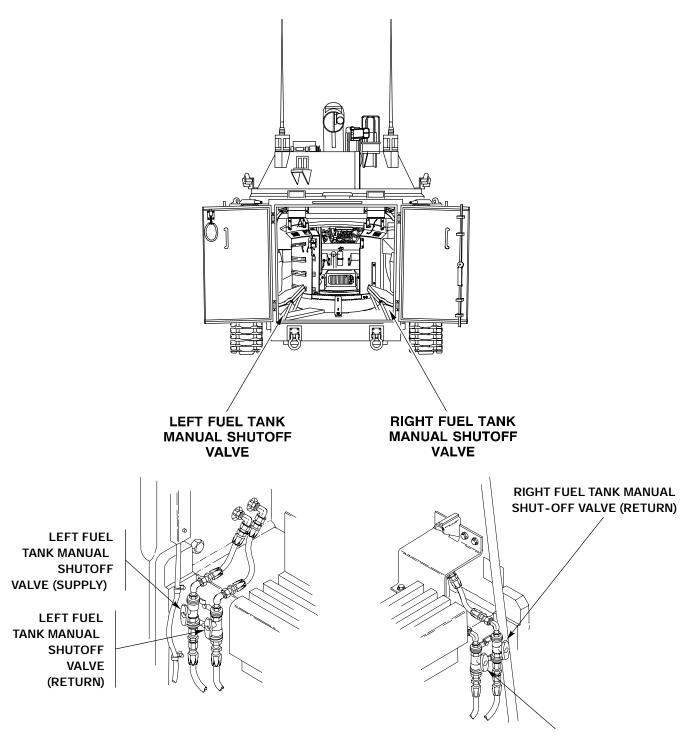
ACTION TO STOP RUNAWAY ENGINE

- 1. If OSV is moving, push down hard on brake pedal and hold pedal down.
- 2. Pull fuel shutoff control.



IMMEDIATE ACTION TO STOP RUNAWAY ENGINE - Continued

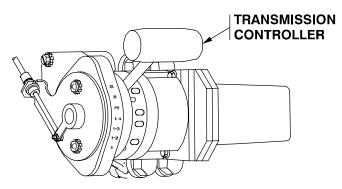
3. Close both fuel manual shutoff valves.



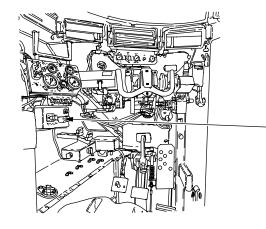
RIGHT FUEL TANK MANUAL SHUT-OFF VALVE (SUPPLY)

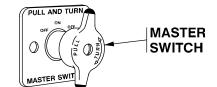
IMMEDIATE ACTION TO STOP RUNAWAY ENGINE - Continued

4. Turn steering yoke to center and set transmission controller lever to SL.



- 5. Set parking brake (WP 0012 00).
- 6. Set MASTER SWITCH to OFF.





TM 9-2350-366-10-1

CHAPTER 3 OPERATOR TROUBLESHOOTING PROCEDURES

WORK PACKAGE INDEX

<u>Title</u>	<u>Sequence No.</u>
INTRODUCTION TO TROUBLESHOOTING	0037 00
TROUBLESHOOTING SYMPTOM INDEX	0038 00
TROUBLESHOOTING TABLES	

INTRODUCTION TO TROUBLESHOOTING

GENERAL

Before starting troubleshooting on the tracks and suspension, transmission, or final drive, MASTER SWITCH must be at OFF, parking brake set, transmission set to SL and steering yoke centered.

TROUBLESHOOTING SYMPTOM INDEX

The Troubleshooting Symptom Index (WP 0038 00) lists common malfunctions that may occur during operation or crew servicing of the M113A3/BMP-2 Opposing Forces Surrogate Vehicle (OSV) and its components.

The Troubleshooting Symptom Index is divided into six sections: Engine, Transmission, Final Drive, Tracks and Suspension, Electrical System, and Personnel Heater.

Identify the malfunction that best describes your problem and turn to the appropriate Troubleshooting Table (WP 0039 00).

TROUBLESHOOTING TABLES

The troubleshooting work packages contain tables that list malfunctions, tests or inspections, and corrective actions required to return the vehicle or system to normal operation. Perform steps in the order they appear in the tables.

Each table is headed by an initial setup. This setup outlines what is needed as well as certain conditions which must be met before starting the task.

The Troubleshooting Tables have three columns — MALFUNCTION, TEST OR INSPECTION, and CORRECTIVE ACTION.

The MALFUNCTIONs (symptoms) are numbered in sequence through the Troubleshooting Table.

The TEST OR INSPECTION is a step you take to isolate the fault that causes the MALFUNCTION. Each TEST OR INSPEC-TION has a CORRECTIVE ACTION.

The CORRECTIVE ACTIONs are the "if" statements which tell you what to do to correct the fault.

If the fault cannot be identified or corrected, notify your supervisor by writing a DA Form 2404 describing the malfunction (symptom).

This operator's manual cannot list all possible malfunctions or all the tests and inspections required for corrective actions. If a malfunction is not listed or is not corrected by the listed action, notify your supervisor.

TROUBLESHOOTING SYMPTOM INDEX

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CRANKS BUT DOES NOT START WHEN START SWITCH IS PUSHED
CRANKS TOO SLOW TO START0039 00-1
LABORS, RUNS ROUGH, STALLS, OR DOES NOT PUT OUT FULL POWER
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HEATER OVERHEATS AND STOPS
HEATER OVERHEATS BUT DOES NOT STOP 0039 00-11
HEATER DOES NOT PUT OUT ENOUGH HEAT

TROUBLESHOOTING TABLES

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

ENGINE

Pull on coolant fan drive belt. If coolant fan does not turn, notify your supervisor.

MALFUNCTION	TEST OR INSPECTION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
1. DOES NOT CRANK WHEN START SWITCH IS PUSHED	1. Check that MASTER SWITCH is set to ON.	Set MASTER SWITCH to ON.
	2. Check that transmission controller is in SL position.	Place transmission controller lever to SL.
	3. Check battery condition (WP 0048 00).	Troubleshoot electrical system (WP 0038 00).
2. CRANKS BUT DOES NOT START WHEN START SWITCH IS PUSHED	1. Check if fuel shutoff control is pulled out.	Push fuel shutoff control in.
	2. Check fuel level.	Fuel OSV (WP 0017 00).
	3. Check if fuel tanks manual shutoff valves are closed.	Open manual shutoff valves.
	4. Check for water in fuel.	Drain primary and secondary fuel filters (WP 0040 00).
	5. Check if air cleaner restriction window shows only red (WP 0050 00).	Notify your supervisor.
	6. Check if engine is getting sufficient air (WP 0040 00).	Clear intake grille. If engine still does not start, notify your supervi- sor.
3. CRANKS TOO SLOW TO START	1. Check battery cable connections and battery water level (WP 0048 00).	Clean connections. Add water as required.
	2. Check battery charge level (WP 0048 00).	Start using outside power source (WP 0014 00) or tow start.
	3. Check battery condition (WP 0048 00).	Notify your supervisor for trouble- shooting of electrical system.
4. LABORS, RUNS ROUGH, STALLS, OR DOES NOT PUT OUT FULL POWER	1. Check for water in fuel.	Drain primary and secondary fuel filters (WP 0040 00).
	2. Check if air cleaner restriction window shows only red (WP 0050 00).	Notify your supervisor.
	3. Check if engine is getting sufficient air (WP 0050 00).	Clear intake grille.
1	I	I

MALFUNCTION	TEST OR INSPECTION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
	4. High altitude operation.	NOTE
		Vehicle will normally operate at reduced power resulting in rough operation at high elevations such as mountain passes or high plateaus. Notify your supervisor.
5. OVERHEATS	CAUTION Driving vehicle with overheated engine can cause damage to engine. When engine coolant TEMP gauge indicates that temperature is above 230° F (110° C), stop vehicle and idle engine at 1000 to 1200 rpm until temperature drops below 230° F (110° C).	
	1. Check that nose access doors are in place and mounting clamps are tight.	Install doors (WP 0008 00).
	 Hard running in hot weather. WARNING WARNING Work and the second seco	Cool engine at idle speed of 1000 to 1200 rpm and continue opera- tions per instructions for operating in extreme heat (WP 0032 00). Add coolant as required (WP 0049 00).
	is on. 5. If coolant is low, check for leaks.	Notify your supervisor of leak.
	6. Check that radiator cap seals radiator correctly.	Straighten and tighten cap. If cap is damaged or seal is broken, notify your supervisor.
	7. Check if sufficient air is moving through in- take grille, air cleaner, and radiator (WP 0040 00).	Clear intake and exhaust grilles, air cleaner, and radiator fins.
	8. Check for loose, broken, worn, or otherwise damaged coolant fan belts.	Notify your supervisor.
	9. Check oil level.	Add oil as required.

MALFUNCTION	TEST OR INSPECTION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
	10. Check coolant fan drive system.	Stop engine (WP 0016 00).
		Remove power plant upper rear access cover (WP 0022 00).
		CAUTION
		If coolant fan does not turn, coolant fan drive system is broken. Do not operate vehicle until repair is completed.
		If coolant fan turns, push in ther- mostatic fan speed switch bypass button and turn button to left (WP 0004 00).
		Install power plant upper rear access cover (WP 0022 00).
		Start engine (WP 0013 00), notify your supervisor that thermostatic fan speed switch bypass button has been activated, and operate vehicle under conditions that caused over- heat.
		If engine overheats, stop engine and notify your supervisor.
6. ENGINE OIL LOW PRESS WARNING INDICATOR COMES ON	CAUTION Operating vehicle with ENGINE OIL LOW PRESS warning indicator on can cause damage to engine.	
	1. Check engine oil level.	Add oil as required.
	2. Check if engine is overheating.	Do engine OVERHEAT trouble- shooting.

0039 00

MALFUNCTION	TEST OR INSPECTION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
7. ENGINE COOLANT LOW LEVEL WARNING INDICATOR COMES ON	WARNINGImage: Strain Str	
	due to pressure build-up. 1. Put on heat protective mittens and check cool- ant level (WP 0049 00).	Add coolant as required (WP 0049 00). Check for leaks. Notify your super- visor if leaks found.

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

TRANSMISSION

MALFUNCTION	TEST OR INSPECTION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
1. VEHICLE WILL NOT DRIVE IN ANY RANGE	1. Check that transmission final drive shafts are connected.	Notify your supervisor.
	2. Check transmission oil level (WP 0040 00).	Add transmission oil as required (WP 0040 00).
	3. Check for broken track.	Notify your supervisor.
	4. Check for defective transmission controller (WP 0040 00).	Notify your supervisor.
2. TRANS OIL LOW PRESS WARNING INDICATOR ON	CAUTION	
	Operating vehicle with TRANS OIL LOW PRESS warning indicator on can cause damage to vehicle and unpredictable vehicle operation. Do not operate vehicle until cause of warning indicator has been located and corrected.	
	NOTE	
	Stop vehicle on level ground, set throttle to idle (650 to 700 rpm), transmission oil at normal operating temperature, transmission controller at neutral, and brakes released.	
	1. Check if TRANSMISSION OIL CLOGGED FILTER indicator is on.	Shut down engine and notify your supervisor (WP 0016 00).
	2. Check transmission oil level (WP 0040 00).	Add transmission oil as required (WP 0040 00).
	3. Check TRANSMISSION OIL LOW PRESS indicator (WP 0040 00).	Increase engine rpm to 1200 to 1300 rpm.
		If indicator goes off, resume nor- mal operation. If not, shut down engine and notify your supervisor.

	MALFUNCTION	TEST OR INSPECTION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
3.	TRANS OIL HI TEMP WARNING INDICATOR ON	CAUTION	
		Operating vehicle with TRANS OIL HI TEMP warning indicator on can cause damage to vehicle. Do not operate vehicle until cause of warning indicator has been located and corrected.	
		NOTE	
		Bad driving habits can be cause of transmission overheating. Move transmission controller lever out of range 1 as soon as possible. Sustained operation in range 1 can cause overheating.	
		1. Check transmission oil level (WP 0040 00).	Add transmission oil as required (WP 0040 00).
		2. Check coolant level (WP 0049 00).	Add coolant as required (WP 0049 00).
			Check for coolant leaks. Notify your supervisor if found.

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

FINAL DRIVE

MALFUNCTION	TEST OR INSPECTION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
1. RUNS HOT		Add oil to final drive if required (WP 0040 00). Notify your supervisor if oil level is within limit.

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

TRACKS AND SUSPENSION

	MALFUNCTION	TEST OR INSPECTION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
1.	VEHICLE PULLS TO ONE SIDE	NOTE	
		When operating on a crowned road or on a slope, the vehicle will normally pull to one side.	
		1. Check that track tension is equal on both sides	Adjust track tension as required ((WP 0041 00), (WP 0042 00)).
		2. Check tracks for buildup of mud, dirt, or snow.	Clean track to remove debris.
2.	VEHICLE THROWS TRACK	NOTE	
		Bad driving habits can cause vehicle to throw a track. Do not use pivot steer while vehicle is moving. Avoid sharp turns at high speed or on soft ground.	
		1. Check for loose tracks.	Adjust track tension if required ((WP 0041 00), (WP 0042 00)).
		2. Check for worn track shoes (WP 0047 00).	Replace track shoes as required ((WP 0045 00), (WP 0046 00)).
		NOTE	
		Keep tracks clean. If vehicle is to be operated in mud and/or snow, contact your supervisor and remove track shrouds. On soft ground or heavy brush, make a series of short turns to remove debris from track.	
		3. Check for buildup of snow, mud, or dirt in tracks.	Remove debris.
		4. Check for broken track.	Repair track as required ((WP 0043 00), (WP 0044 00)).
3.	TOO MUCH NOISE	1. Check tension on tracks.	Adjust track tension if required ((WP 0041 00), (WP 0042 00)).
		2. Check for worn track shoes (WP 0047 00).	Replace track shoes as required ((WP 0045 00), (WP 0046 00)) or notify your supervisor.
		3. Check for loose, worn, or missing track pads.	Tighten loose pads. Notify your supervisor of worn and/or missing pads.
		4. Check for worn sprockets and cushions.	Notify your supervisor of worn sprockets and cushions.

MALFUNCTION	TEST OR INSPECTION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
4. VEHICLE RIDES TOO HARD	WARNING Image: Construction of the second	
	warmer than hull, shock absorber is good.1. Check that shock absorber is good.	If absorber is cool immediately after vehicle operation, notify your supervisor.
	2. Check shock absorber for leaks.	Notify your supervisor of leaking shock absorbers.
	3. Check for broken torsion bars.	Notify your supervisor of broken torsion bars.

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

MALFUNCTION	TEST OR INSPECTION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
1. BATTERIES DISCHARGED	NOTE	
	Excessive use of electrical equipment when engine is not running will discharge batteries. When using vehicle electrical equipment, operate engine periodically to recharge batteries.	
	1. Check battery electrolyte level (WP 0048 00).	Add distilled water as required (WP 0054 00, Item 17).
	2. Check that battery cable connectors are intact, tight, and clean (WP 0048 00).	Notify your supervisor of corrosion and broken connectors.
	3. Check generator drive belt.	Notify your supervisor of broken, worn, or slipping belt.
2. NO BATTERY CURRENT	1. Check battery electrolyte level (WP0048 00.	Add distilled water as required (WP 0054 00, Item 17).
	2. Check that battery cable connectors are intact, tight, and clean (WP 0048 00).	Notify your supervisor of corrosion and broken connectors.
3. FUEL LEVEL GAUGE FAILS TO REGISTER	1. Check fuel level in tanks.	Add fuel as required (WP 0017 00).
	2. Check that MASTER SWITCH is set to OFF.	Set MASTER SWITCH to ON.
	3. Check for disconnected or faulty fuel quantity gauge lead.	Connect disconnected lead. Notify your supervisor of faulty lead.
4. MASTER SWITCH ON BUT MASTER SWITCH ON INDI-	NOTE	
CATOR NOT LIT	If BATT GEN gauge shows normal reading and other lights and electrical equipment are working, lamp is faulty and must be replaced. Vehicle can remain in operation with faulty indicator light but personnel must be sure to turn MASTER SWITCH to OFF when vehicle is shut down.	
	1. Check for faulty indicator lamp.	Notify your supervisor of faulty lamp.
	2. Check for loose, disconnected, or faulty wires.	Tighten/connect wire as applicable. Notify your supervisor of faulty wire.

MALFUNCTION	TEST OR INSPECTION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
	3. Check for discharged batteries.	Do BATTERIES DISCHARGED troubleshooting.
	4. Check that battery cable connectors are intact, tight, and clean (WP 0048 00).	Tighten loose connections. Notify your supervisor of corrosion and broken connectors.

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

BILGE PUMP

MALFUNCTION	TEST OR INSPECTION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
1. BILGE PUMP DOES NOT OPERATE	 Check that MASTER SWITCH is set to OFF. Check for clogged strainer outlet. 	Set MASTER SWITCH to ON. Clean strainer outlet.
	3. Check for blocked bilge pump vent.	Clean vent.
	4. Check for dirty bilge pump.	Clean bilge pump if possible. If bilge pump cannot be accessed for cleaning, cycle BILGE PUMP be- tween ON and OFF two or three times. If pump does not start after switch is cycled, notify your super- visor.

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator

PERSONNEL HEATER

NOTE

For troubleshooting Model A20 personnel heater with P/N 5000-30178 see TM 9-2540-207-14&P. For troubleshooting personnel heaters with Hupp heater P/N D55350-G1 and Stewart Warner heater 10560M24B1 use table below.

MALFUNCTION	TEST OR INSPECTION	CORRECTIVE ACTION
1. HEATER DOES NOT START WITH THE RUN-OFF-	1. Check to see if fuel tanks manual shutoff valves are closed.	Open fuel tanks manual shutoff valves (WP 0040 00-57).
START SWITCH HELD IN START POSITION. HEATER MOTOR RUNS.	2. Check diagnostic display on heater for diagnostic fault code. Model A20 only.	Notify your supervisor.
2. HEATER DOES NOT START WITH THE RUN-OFF- START SWITCH HELD IN START POSITION. HEATER MOTOR DOES NOT RUN.	1. Push PRESS-TO-TEST switch on personnel heater control box to test for electrical power. If light does not work, check for loose electrical connections at control box and heater.	Tighten loose connections.
	2. Check to see if battery connections are intact, tight, and clean (WP 0048 00).	Tighten loose connections. If corroded or broken, notify your supervisor.
	3. Check diagnostic display on heater for diagnostic fault code. Model A20 only.	Notify your supervisor.
3. HEATER OVERHEATS AND STOPS	1. Check to see if heater intake, elbow, exhaust elbow, or warm air outlet is blocked.	Clean as required to remove debris.
	2. Check diagnostic display on heater for diagnostic fault code. Model A20 only.	Notify your supervisor.
4. HEATER OVERHEATS AND DOES NOT STOP	1. Check to see if personnel heater fuel supply valve is OFF.	Turn personnel heater fuel supply valve OFF (WP 0018 00).
	2. Allow heater to run for 2-3 minutes to burn off fuel in heater.	Disconnect electrical connector from heater.
	3. Check diagnostic display on heater for diagnostic fault code. Model A20 only.	Notify your supervisor.
5. HEATER DOES NOT PUT OUT ENOUGH HEAT	1. Check for blockage of warm air outlet.	Clean as required to remove debris.
	2. Check to see if HI-LO switch is in LO position.	Move HI-LO switch to HI position (WP 0018 00).
	3. Check diagnostic display on heater for diagnostic fault code. Model A20 only.	Notify your supervisor.

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CHAPTER 4 OPERATOR MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS

WORK PACKAGE INDEX

Title	<u>Sequence No.</u>
PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES (PMCS)	
ADJUST TRACK TENSION (T130)	
ADJUST TRACK TENSTION (T150)	
BREAK/JOIN TRACK (T130)	
BREAK/JOINT TRACK (T150)	
REMOVE/INSTALL TRACK SHOE (T130)	
REMOVE/INSTALL TRACK SHOE (T150)	
TRACK SHOE WEAR LIMITS	
CHECK VEHICLE BATTERIES	
CHECK AND FILL COOLING SYSTEM	
MAINTENANCE OF ENGINE AIR CLEANER	

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES (PMCS)

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Before (WP 0040 00-9) During (WP 0040 00-44) After (WP 0040 00-49) Weekly (WP 0040 00-68)

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level	Personnel Required
Operator	Driver
<u>Tools and Special Tools</u> Grease gun (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 16)	Commander Helper
Grease gun adapter (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 9)	<u>References</u>
Crowbar (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 7)	DA Form 2404
Track gauge (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 15)	DA Form 2026
Track and sprocket gauge (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 13)	TB 43-0210
<u>Materials/Parts</u> Cleaning compound, 134 Hi-Solv (WP 0054 00, Item 6) Grease (GAA) (WP 0054 00, Item 12) Wiping rag (WP 0054 00, Item 18)	TM 11-5820-890-10-8 FM 9-207 FM 90-3

SCOPE

PMCS tables have been provided to keep equipment in good operating condition and ready for its primary mission.

If you find something wrong when performing PMCS, fix it if you can using troubleshooting procedures and/or maintenance procedures. If unable to repair using troubleshooting procedures and/or maintenance procedures, inform your supervisor of problem.

MAINTENANCE FORMS AND RECORDS

Every mission begins and ends with paperwork. There isn't much of it, but you have to keep it up. The forms and records you fill out have many uses. They are a permanent record of services, repairs, and changes made to the OSV. They are reports to unit maintenance and to your track commander. They are checklists that tell you whether those faults have been repaired. For information on forms and records, see DA PAM 738-750.

WARNINGS AND CAUTIONS

Always observe the WARNINGS and CAUTIONS appearing in your PMCS tables BEFORE, DURING, and AFTER you operate the equipment. The WARNINGS and CAUTIONS appear before certain procedures. You must observe these WARNINGS and CAUTIONS to prevent serious injury to yourself and others or prevent damage to equipment.

EXPLANATION OF TABLE ENTRIES

Item Number Column

Numbers in this column are for reference. When completing DA Form 2404 (Equipment Inspection and Maintenance Work Sheet), include the item number for the check/service indicating a fault. Item numbers also appear in the order that you must do the checks and services for the intervals listed.

Interval Column

This column tells you when you must do the procedure in the procedure column.

• Perform BEFORE procedures prior to the equipment leaving its containment area or performing its mission

- Perform DURING checks per the PMCS tables to monitor and identify faults in equipment performance during the mission
- Perform AFTER procedures per the PMCS table at the conclusion of the mission to identify and correct faults which will preclude the next mission
- Do WEEKLY procedures each week. Perform WEEKLY and BEFORE PMCS procedures if:

You are assigned crewmember and have not operated the vehicle since the last WEEKLY.

You are operating the vehicle for first time.

When a check and service procedure is required for both WEEKLY and BEFORE intervals, it is not necessary to do the procedures twice.

Man-hour Column

Man-hours required to complete all prescribed lubrication are shown to the nearest tenth of an hour.

Item To Be Checked or Serviced Column

This column identifies the item to be checked or serviced.

Crewmember/Procedure Column

This column gives the procedure to check or service the item listed in the item to be checked or serviced column to know if the equipment is ready or available for its intended mission or for operation. Do the procedure at the time stated in the interval column. Carefully follow these instructions. If you do not have the tools, or if the procedure tells you to, have unit maintenance do the work.

Equipment Not Ready/Available If Column

Information in this column tells you what faults will keep your equipment from being capable of performing its primary mission. If you make check and service procedures that show faults listed in this column, do not operate the equipment. Follow standard operating procedures for maintaining the equipment or reporting equipment failure.

OTHER TABLE ENTRIES

Information other than WARNINGS, CAUTIONS, and NOTES appear in the PMCS table. Be sure to observe all special information appearing in the table.

PMCS GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Tools/Materials

When you do your PMCS, take along the tools you will need to make all the checks.

Cleaning

Keep the vehicle clean. Dirt, grease, oil, and debris only get in the way, and may cover up a serious problem. Clean the vehicle as you work and as needed. If you clean the vehicle, be sure to observe the following:

TM 9-2350-366-10-1

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES (PMCS) - Continued



Benzene (benzol), paint thinner, gasoline, and diesel fuel oil and their fumes are flammable and explosive. Liquid or fumes can ignite and/or explode and cause death or injury to personnel and/or destruction/damage of equipment.

Fumes from thinners, and fuels are poisonous. Breathing fumes can cause dizziness and nausea. Prolonged breathing of fumes can cause serious injury to nasal passages, throat, and lungs.

Use approved paint thinners/fuels. Use in well ventilated area free of heat sources. Do not smoke within 50 feet.

Wear respiratory, eye/face protection, and gloves when working with thinners, and fuels.

CAUTION

Petroleum products will damage rubber that is not resistant to petroleum. Do not get petroleum products on rubber parts.

Use cleaning solvent (WP 0054 00, Item 6) on metal surfaces. Use scrubbing soap and water when you clean rubber or plastic surfaces.

GENERAL INSPECTION

Hardware

Check bolts, nuts, and screws for looseness and missing, bent, or broken parts.

Tighten loose bolts, nuts, and screws. If hardware can't be tightened (because of stripped threads or other damage), notify your supervisor.

Check for chipped paint, bare metal, or rust around bolt heads.

Notify your supervisor of chipped paint, bare metal, or rust around bolt heads.

Welds

Check for loose or chipped paint, rust, cracks, or gaps where parts are welded together.

Notify your supervisor of loose or chipped paint, rust, cracks, or a damaged/defective weld.

Electrical Wires and Connectors

NOTE

Hand tighten loose connectors.

Check for cracked or broken insulation, bare wires, and loose or broken connectors. Tighten loose connectors.

Check to make sure wires are in good shape.

Notify your supervisor of cracked or broken insulation, bare wires, or broken connectors.

Straps

Check for hold down straps that are cracked, broken, or hardened.

Check for webbing stowage straps that are frayed, worn or have missing metal ends.

Notify your supervisor of missing or damaged straps.

Hoses and Fluid Lines

NOTE

Drops of liquid, wet spots, or a stain around a fitting or connector are indications that there is a leak.

Check for wear, damage, and leaks. If a leak comes from a loose fitting or connector, tighten each fitting or connector.

Check that clamps, fittings, and attaching hardware are tight.

Notify your supervisor of missing parts, damage, or excessive wear.

HAZARDOUS WASTE

When servicing this vehicle, performing maintenance, or disposing of materials such as engine coolant, transmission fluid, lubricants, batteries, battery acid, or CARC paint, consult your Unit/local hazardous waste disposal center or safety office for local regulatory guidance. If further information is needed, please contact the Army environmental hotline at 1-800-872-3845. Improper disposal of this material may result in damage to environment or injury to personnel.

FLUID LEAKS

Fluid leaks can have a detrimental effect on the vehicle. Personnel must know how fluid leaks impact the vehicle.

NOTE

Equipment may be operated with minor leaks (class I or class II). How much fluid each item being checked or inspected can hold must be considered. When there is doubt, your supervisor must be informed of the condition. When operating equipment with class I or II leaks, fluid levels must be checked as required by the PMCS. Class III leaks make the vehicle NOT READY/AVAILABLE and must be reported to your supervisor immediately for corrective action.

Any fuel leak will make the vehicle NOT READY/AVAILABLE.

Definitions of types and classes of leaks are given below. Personnel must know types/classes of leaks to determine the condition of the vehicle. When there is DOUBT ABOUT THE LEAK, NOTIFY YOUR SUPERVISOR.

Leak Classification

CLASS I — Seepage of fluid that does not form drops but shows wetness or color change at or near the point of origin.

- CLASS II Leakage of fluid that forms drops but not sufficient loss to drip from the item being checked or inspected.
- CLASS III Leakage of fluid that forms drops that fall from the item being checked or inspected.

LUBRICATION

General

Your lubrication instruction has been provided so you keep your equipment in good operating condition and ready for its primary mission.

The lowest level of maintenance authorized to lubricate a point is indicated by (C) (crewmember) or (O) (unit maintenance) in the applicable illustration.

Intervals

Interval (hard time and on condition) is the time when you must do the procedure and related man-hours. Man-hours are based on normal operation and show the time needed to do the services required by a specified interval. Hard time intervals are specified and must be done as required. On condition intervals (OC) are variable and must be done when required by the condition. Intervals are indicated by a symbol as follows:

On condition intervals shall be applied unless changed by Army Oil Analysis Program (AOAP) laboratory. The hard time interval must be changed to a shorter period if lubricants are contaminated or OSV is being operated under adverse conditions, including longer-than-usual operating hours. Hard times may also be extended during periods of low activity if adequate preservation precautions are taken.

Hard time intervals shall apply to oil changes if AOAP laboratory support is not available.

Army Oil Analysis Program (AOAP)

AOAP is an effective maintenance diagnostic tool and not a maintenance substitute. The applicable manuals TB 43-0210 and TM 9-2300-422-23&P must not be interpreted to mean that AOAP minimizes, in any way, the need to employ good maintenance practices and strong maintenance disciplines.

Sampling Requirements

Samples may be taken without warming a component to operating temperature if equipment has been operated within last 30 days. If equipment has not been operated within last 30 days, the components must be brought to operating temperature. These requirements apply to routine sampling and special sampling. When an oil sampling valve is not available, use a vampire pump to take oil sample.

NOTE

Do not take AOAP sample until second oil change on new or rebuilt engines.

Frequency of AOAP Sample

Every 60 days, obtain a sample of engine oil and send it to the nearest AOAP Laboratory TB 43-0210 and TM 9-2300-422-23&P. Take samples as near the specified interval as possible. If sampling at the specified interval is not possible, a 10% variance before or after the scheduled interval is permissible. The need for an on-condition oil change will be determined by AOAP laboratory.

If AOAP laboratory support is not available, drain oil and change filter element/gasket at 1,500 mile intervals or semiannually. Engine and transmission filters must be changed at 150 hour/1500 mile intervals or semi-annually even when following AOAP procedures.

Hard time intervals may be shortened if equipment is operated under adverse conditions.

0040 00-5

AOAP Sampling Procedure

NOTE

Do not take AOAP sample until second oil change on new or rebuilt engines.

NOTE

Do not add oil immediately before oil samples are taken. When operation checks and services indicate need to add oil, take sample before oil is added. New oil added immediately prior to taking samples or before prolonged operation of components will adversely affect oil analysis results.

- 1. Perform DAILY operation checks and services.
- 2. Obtain two sample bottles (TM 9-2300-422-23&P) and two DA Form 2026 from the unit AOAP monitor.
- 3. Start engine (WP 0013 00) if required by sampling requirements (WP 0040 00) and operate vehicle as follows to bring engine and transmission to normal operating temperatures.

NOTE

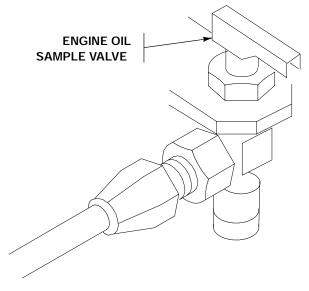
Perform the following steps with engine running if engine was started because of sampling requirements or with engine off if there was no requirement to start it. If started, engine must remain running until told to shut down.

- 4. Stop vehicle and set brakes (WP 0012 00).
- 5. Place range selector switch in steering locked (SL) position.
- 6. Remove driver's engine access cover (WP 0023 00).
- 7. Remove dust caps from engine and transmission oil sampling valves.

NOTE

Before taking a sample, drain a small amount of oil through valve to remove grit, dirt, and other contaminants.

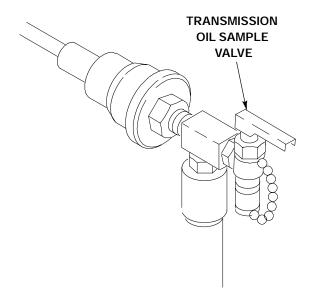
8. Place a small container under engine oil sampling valve and open valve. When a small amount of oil has drained into container, close sampling valve.



- 9. Place a sample bottle under sampling valve and open valve.
- 10. When sample bottle has filled to neck shoulder, close oil sampling valve.



- 11. Cap and seal bottle and attach a DA form 2026 to bottle.
- 12. Install dust cap on sampling valve.
- 13. Repeat steps 8 through 12 for transmission.
- 14. Stop engine (WP 0016 00) if started because of sampling requirements.



- 15. Install driver's engine access cover (WP 0023 00).
- 16. Properly dispose of engine and transmission oil that was drained to clear sampling valves.
- 17. Deliver filled sample bottles to unit AOAP monitor.

NOTE

Do not take AOAP sample until second oil change on new or rebuilt engines.

Preservation Oil

If engine/transmission have been filled with preservation oil, this oil must be left in the engine/transmission until first scheduled oil change. Maintain operating level by adding applicable grade (OE/HDO or OEA) of oil as required.

When first scheduled oil change is due, notify your supervisor. Unit maintenance will drain engine/transmission, replace filters, and fill engine/transmission with the applicable grade of oil.

LUBRICANT SYMBOLS

SYMBOL	NOMENCLATURE	SPECIFICATION
OE/HDO	Lubricating Oil, Internal Combustion Engine, Tactical Service	MIL-L-2104D
OEA	Lubricating Oil, Internal Combustion Engine, Arctic	MIL-L-46167
PE	Preservation Oil	MIL-L-21260
DF	Diesel Fuel	VV-F-800
GAA	Grease, Automotive and Artillery	MIL-G-10924
PL-M	Lubricating Oil, General Purpose (Medium)	MIL-L-3150
PL-S	Lubricating Oil, General Purpose (Special)	VV-L-800

LUBRICANT USAGE

	CAPACITY	LUBRICANTS TO U			
COMPONENT	(APPROX)	Above +32° F (Above 0° C)	+40° F to −10° F (-5° C to −23° C)	0° F to –65° F (-5° C to –23° C)	INTERVALS
Engine	18 qts	OE/HDO-15/40	OE/HDO-15/40	OEA	(D) — Check and fill (OC) - Drain, sample, replace
		PE 30–1	PE 30–1		Leave in engine until first scheduled oil change.
Fuel System	100 gal	DF-2	DF-1	DF-A	(D) — Drain filters
Transmission	Initial Fill – 12 gal or 57 qts. Refill after oil	OE/HDO-15/40	OE/HDO-15/40	OEA	(D) — Check and fill (OC) - Sample
	change – approx 36 qts	PE 10–1	PE 10–1		Leave in transmission until first scheduled oil change.
Final Drives	3.5 qts or 7 pts Full (F) mark on gauge rod.	OE/HDO-15/40	OE/HDO-15/40	OEA	(W) — Check and fill. (S) — Drain and replace.
Fan Gearbox	Fill as required when low. Replace with 18 oz or 3/4 pt	OE/HDO-15/40	OE/HDO-15/40	OEA	(M) — Check and fill. (S or 1500 miles) — Drain and replace.
Tow Cable	As required	OE/HDO-15/40	OE/HDO-15/40	OEA	(S or 1500 miles) — Lubricate

0040 00

EQUIPMENT ITEM TO BE ITEM MAN-NOT READY/ CREWMEMBER **INTERVAL** CHECKED OR NO. HOURS PROCEDURE AVAILABLE SERVICED IF: Before DRIVER 1 VEHICLE EXTERIOR Any Class III Walk around vehicle, check for leaks, leak or fuel tampering, damage or missing parts. leak identified. Any damage that would prevent operation. 2 Before TRACK DRIVER TENSION (T130 AND T150) NOTE Perform adjustment after vehicle is fully loaded. Check for missing or damaged track adjust-Track adjuster a. missing or ers. unserviceable. CAUTION A track adjuster that is extended too far may buckle and be damaged during operation. Do not extend track adjusters more than 17-inches (maximum) between center of track adjuster and mounting screws. b. Adjust track tension as necessary ((WP 0041 00) (WP 0042 00)). MOUNTING SCREWS **17 INCHES** (43 CM) MAXIMUM LIMIT **MEASURING TRACK** ADJUSTER LIMIT

Table 1. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES - Continued

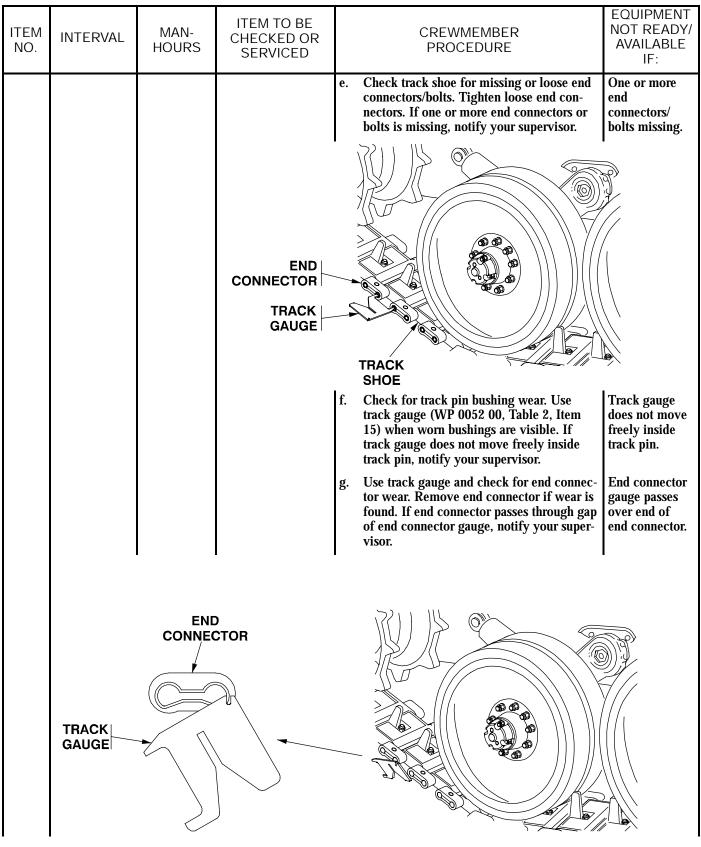
0040 00

OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — **BEFORE - Continued** EQUIPMENT ITEM TO BE ITEM MAN-CREWMEMBER NOT READY/ **INTERVAL** CHECKED OR NO. HOURS PROCEDURE AVAILABLE SERVICED IF: WARNING If you lose a track (break a track shoe or vehicle throws a track), exercise extreme caution in maintaining control of vehicle. Immediately release accelerator and allow vehicle to coast to a stop. Do not apply brakes (brake pedals, laterals, pivot) or any type of steering control. Application of braking and steering controls cause vehicle to pull to active or good track and could result in vehicle rollover. If absolutely necessary, apply brakes only if vehicle is approaching a ravine, cliff, or other situation where outcome would be catastrophic, probably resulting in fatalities, if vehicle does not immediately stop. When a rollover is imminent, crewmembers should immediately withdraw into vehicle, tighten seat belts, and hold onto a secure fixture until vehicle comes to a complete stop. 3 Before TRACK SHOES DRIVER AND BUSHING WARNING (T150 TRACK) Vehicle can move unexpectedly when working on tracks and cause death or serious injury to personnel. Block front and rear of track that is not broken before working on track. Do not disconnect both tracks simultaneously. Drive OSV forward while helper inspects a. entire length of track.

0040 00

				VEHICLE (USV) — BEFORE - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				b. Check for any broken track shoes (cracked or broken shoe body) bent, broken, or missing center guides, chunked or missing road wheel path. If one or more track shoes or three or more center guides in a row are broken, notify your supervisor.	One or more broken track shoes. Three or more broken center guides in a row.
				c. Check center guide wear. Use track gauge (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 15). If three or more center guides in a row show exces- sive wear, notify your supervisor.	Three or more center guides in a row show excessive wear.
				NOTE	
				Worn or missing track shoe pads will cause track shoe to wear out prematurely and mark road surface.	
				d. Check track shoe for worn or missing track pads/pad nuts.	
				AUGE CENTER GUIDE TRACK SHOE	

0040 00



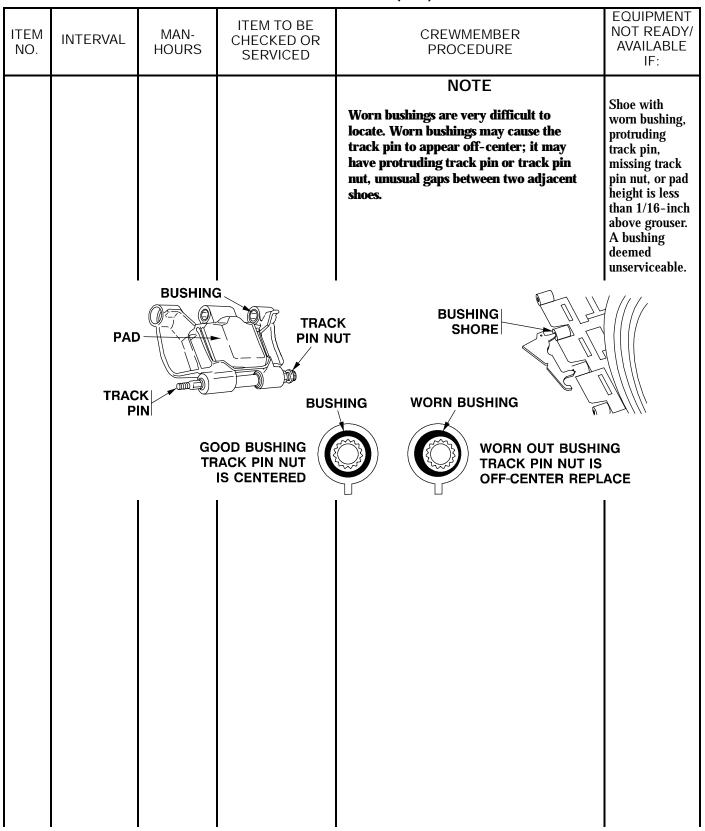
0040 00

				VEHICLE (USV) — BEFORE - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
	D			 h. Check center guide for wear. Use track gauge. If gauge slot passes easily through center guide and base contacts track shoe, notify your supervisor. 	Gauge slot passes easily through center guide and base contacts track shoe.
4	Before		TRACK SHOES AND BUSHINGS	DRIVER	Uncomicable
			(T130 TRACK)	a. Visually check for unusual or uneven gaps between two adjacent shoes. Check sus- pect bushing using track and sprocket gauge (WP 0052 00, Item 13). If a "NO/ GO" reading is obtained inside or outside of block, replace unserviceable shoe/shoes.	Unserviceable shoe.
				 b. Check track shoes for damage (cracked or broken shoe body, bent, broken, or missing center guides, chunked or missing road- wheel path rubber). 	Track shoe body bent, cracked, or broken, track pin bent, broken, or missing.
				NOTE	
				Worn or missing track pads will cause track shoe to mark road surface.	
				NOTE	
				Unusual or uneven gaps between two adjacent track shoes indicates worn bushings.	
				c. Replace worn or missing track pads and track pad nuts (WP 0045 00).	Shoe with worn bushing, protruding
				CENTER GUIDE	track pin, missing track pin nut, or pad
			ТРАСИ	ROADWHEEL PATH RUBBER	height is less than 1/16-inch above grouser. A bushing deemed unserviceable.
			TRACK PAD NUT		

0040 00

				VEHICLE (03V) — BEFORE - Continued	<u> </u>
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				d. Check track shoe for damaged pins, miss- ing pin nuts, and unusual or uneven gaps between two adjacent track shoes.	Shoe with worn bushing, protruding track pin, missing track pin nut, or pad height is less than 1/16-inch above grouser. A bushing deemed unserviceable.
			GROUSER		
			SPACE IS EQUAL		
			TRACK PAD NUT	SPACE IS EQUAL	
				CORRECT ALIGNMENT	
			GROUSER	SPACE NOT EQUAL	
			TRACK PAD NUT	SHOE BODY	

0040 00



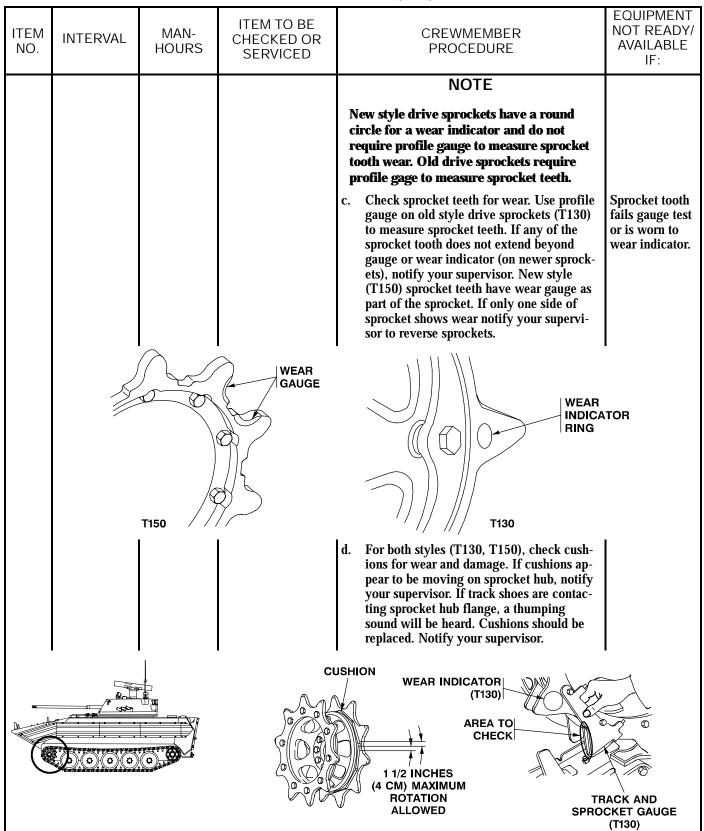
0040 00

				EFICLE (03V) — BEFORE - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				NOTE	
				 Check tracks on left and right side of vehicle for damage to track shoes. e. Check for suspect bushings which should be tested with the track and sprocket gauge. Gauge pins must be fully inserted into bushing bore. A track shoe that fails track gauge inspection is unserviceable (WP 0045 00). Replace worn shoe bushing with shoe. 	Track shoe with worn bushing, protruding track pin or missing track pin nut. Bushing deemed unserviceable. Pad height is less than 1/16" above grouser. One or more broken track shoes. Three or
					more broken center guides in a row.
		G BUSI	AUGE		• •
	(PAD – TRACK PIN		TRACK PIN NUT BUS	BUSHING	
			DOD BUSHING RACK PIN NUT IS CENTERED	WORN OUT BUSH TRACK PIN NUT IS OFF-CENTER REPI	5

0040 00

			JES SURROGATE	• •	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
5	Before		SPROCKETS AND CUSHIONS (T130 AND T150)	DRIVER	
			(1100 11(2 1100)	NOTE	
				New style drive sprockets (T150) have a round circle for a wear indicator and do not require profile gauge to measure sprocket tooth wear. The old drive sprockets (T130) require the use of the profile gage to measure the sprocket teeth.	
				a. Check sprocket carrier and sprocket for cracks, breaks, missing teeth, and loose/ missing mounting bolts. If sprocket or sprocket carrier is cracked, broken, or has two or more missing mounting bolts, notify your supervisor.	Sprocket or sprocket carrier is cracked, broken, or has two or more missing mounting bolts.
	SPROCKE	TS	SPROCKETS		•
	\wedge	SPROCK		SPROCKET	
		CUSHIO	NS	CUSHIONS	
	MOUNT SCREV				
	T130	TRACK	T150 T		
				 b. Tighten loose mounting bolts as needed. Mark bolts and notify your supervisor to torque. 	

0040 00



0040 00

ITEM NO. INTERVAL MAN- HOURS ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE EOUIPMEN NOT READ AVAILABL IF: 6 Before FINAL DRIVE AND HULL PLUGS DRIVER NOTE 6 Crew members Class III leak or fuel leak, one or more access cover, loose or missing hull access cover, loose or missing drain plugs, and leaks. Class III leak or fuel leak, one or more access cover, drain plug, seal missing. DRAIN PLUG HULL ACCESS COVER HULL ACCESS COVER Image: Cover and the seal missing bull access cover, loose or missing drain plugs, and leaks. DRAIN PLUG HULL ACCESS COVER Image: Cover and the seal missing. DRAIN PLUG HULL ACCESS Image: Cover and the seal missing.
AND HULL PLUCS NOTE Final drive and hull plugs are located on vehicle exterior at ground level. a. Check beneath vehicle for loose or missing hull access cover, loose or missing drain plugs, and leaks. Class III leak or fuel leak, one or more access cover, drain plug, o seal missing.
b. Tighten loose access covers and drain plugs.

Table 1. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — BEFORE - Continued

ITEM NO.INTERVALMAN- HOURSITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICEDCREWMEMBER PROCEDURENO AV7BeforeFRONT VISMODDRIVER	QUIPMENT OT READY/ VAILABLE IF:
proper installation. door	ISMOD ors not operly stalled.
cure. loos prop insta	oor pins ose, not operly stalled, or ssing.

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0040 00

ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
8	Before		VISMOD VENT	DRIVER	
				Check VISMOD vent for obstructions.	VISMOD vent
					obstructed.
			SMOD /ENT	A CONTRACTOR OF	
9	Before		REAR ACCESS DOORS	DRIVER	
				a. Check that right door operates properly and is correctly seated.	Outside door handle will not latch and seal right access door.

0040 00

				VEHICLE (USV) — BEFORE - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				b. Check that left door operates properly and is correctly seated.	Left access door latch will not latch and/or seal left access door.
				c. Check that left door can be tightly secured by left access door latch.	
			ſ	EFT ACCESS OOR LATCH	

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				VEHICLE (USV) — BEFORE - Continued			
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:		
10	Before		HINGES	DRIVER			
				a. Check that hinges are installed, intact, work properly, and doors can be tightly secured.	Lock will not secure door, hinges missing or damaged.		
11	Before		OUTS FIXED FIRE	HINGE HINGE			
11	Delote		EXTINGUISHER EXTERIOR PULL HANDLE				
				a. Check for broken or missing seal on exte- rior pull handle.	Seal or lockwire missing or broken.		
				b. Check for broken or missing lockwire.			
				c. Notify your supervisor of broken or miss- ing seal and/or lockwire.			
			EXTERIO PULL HANDLE				

0040 00

	-			VERICLE (USV) — BEFORE - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
12	Before		RADIATOR (ON DECK) COOLANT LEVEL	DRIVER WARNING WARNING WARNING WARNING WARNING Warnew Warnew Hot coolant can cause burns. Do not remove radiator cap until TEMP gauge needle is in bottom quarter of green zone. Wear heat protective mittens and eye protection to remove radiator cap. Turn cap slowly to prevent sudden explosion due to pressure build-up. a. Check that radiator cap is installed and not damaged. b. Fill radiator with coolant as required. c. Put on protective mittens and check cool-	Damaged or missing cap.
				 c. Tut on protective initials and check coorant level (WP 0049 00). d. Check for leaks. 	Any class III leak.

Table 1. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES - Continued

0040 00

OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — **BEFORE - Continued** EQUIPMENT ITEM TO BE NOT READY/ ITEM MAN-CREWMEMBER INTERVAL CHECKED OR AVAILABLE HOURS PROCEDURE NO. SERVICED IF: 13 TRANSMISSION DRIVER Before OIL LEVEL WARNING After operation, engine, transmission, housing, and fluids are hot and can cause serious burns. Allow engine and transmission to cool before working on or near them, or checking fluid levels. Wear heat protective gloves to work on hot parts. After operation, housing and fluids may be hot due to overheating. Notify your supervisor of hot drive housing. NOTE Vehicle must be on level ground when oil level is to be checked. Check transmission and lines for leaks. Class III oil a. leak or any Check that transmission oil level is at b. fuel leak. FULL mark on dipstick or between ADD and FULL marks. **DIPSTICK** NORMAL OPERATING RANGE Add oil as required. Be careful not to overc. fill transmission.

0040 00

ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
14	Before		FINAL DRIVE OIL LEVEL	DRIVER NOTE Vehicle must be on level ground when oil level is to be checked. NOTE Four bolts in final drive housing are accessed through cover in the VISMODS. a. Remove four bolts and final drive housing cover. b. Look for leaks around final drive and oil lines c. Check that oil level in left and right final	Class III oil leak.
		IVE	FINAL DRIVE GAUGE ROD	drives is FULL or between FULL and ADD on the gauge rods.	
				d. Add oil as required. Be careful not to overfill the final drives.	

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		1						
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:			
15	Before		AIR CLEANER	DRIVER				
				CAUTION				
				Do not operate vehicle with missing air cleaner, air cleaner with missing parts, or damaged air cleaner. Vehicle operation with missing/defective air cleaner can cause damage to engine.				
				a. Check that door is installed on housing, air cleaner door latch is not broken, bent, or missing, and gasket makes tight door seal.	Damaged or missing door latch or gasket does not seal door to housing.			
				b. Release latch, swing door up, and remove door.				
				c. Check door for missing gasket or gasket that has tears, breaks, or is loose.	Gasket damaged or missing.			
				d. Check to ensure air filter is in place and not damaged.	Filter missing.			
				e. Check to ensure that J-hose (turbo hose) is in place, clamps tight, and hose has no holes or damage.				
	in place, clamps tight, and hose has no							

0040 00

ITEM INTERVAL MAN- HOURS ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SHAFTS AND UNIVERSAL JOINTS CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE COUPMENT PROCEDURE 16 Before PROPELLER SHAFTS AND UNIVERSAL JOINTS DRIVER a. Check propeller shafts, universal joints, mating couplings, and yokes for missing or loose hardware, cornosion, excessive wear, and damage. Damaged, loose, or missing. 16 Before VINVERSAL JOINTS DIVER 17 Imaged, Im		1		VEHICEE (03V) — BEI ORE - Continued	
SHAFTS AND UNIVERSAL JOINTS a. Check propeller shafts, universal joints, mating couplings, and yokes for missing or loose, or missing mounting hardware or parts. Bolts/washers loose, broken or missing. UNIVERSAL JOINT BOISE, broken or missing. UNIVERSAL JOINT COUPLING PROPELLER SHAFT b. Clean as required to remove corrosion. Notify your supervisor of damaged and/or excessive weat. C. Close engine access and nose access doors		INTERVAL	CHECKED OR		AVAILABLE
COUPLING YOKE PROPELLER YOKE SHAFT SHAFT b. Clean as required to remove corrosion. Notify your supervisor of damaged and/or excessive wear. c. Close engine access and nose access doors	16	Before	SHAFTS AND UNIVERSAL	a. Check propeller shafts, universal joints, mating couplings, and yokes for missing or loose hardware, corrosion, excessive wear,	loose, or missing mounting hardware or parts. Bolts/washers loose, broken
				DPELLER SHAFT b. Clean as required to remove corrosion. Notify your supervisor of damaged and/or excessive wear. c. Close engine access and nose access doors	λL

0040 00

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ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
17	Before		FIXED FIRE EXTINGUISHER	DRIVER	
				WARNING	
				Fire can break out at any time causing death or injury to personnel and/or damage to vehicle and equipment. Keep fire extinguisher ready for use prior to operating vehicle.	
				WARNING	
				Accidental discharge of fire extinguishers can seriously injure your eyes or skin.	
				Wear face shield, ear plugs, protective clothing, and gloves during fire bottle maintenance.	
				a. Check that both fire extinguishers are installed and secure.	Missing or loose fire extinguisher
				SEAL AND LOCKING WIRE	
		T			

0040 00

ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
	INTERVAL		CHECKED OR		AVAILABLE

Table 1. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES - Continued

0040 00

OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — BEFORE - Continued EQUIPMENT ITEM TO BE NOT READY/ ITEM MAN-CREWMEMBER INTERVAL CHECKED OR AVAILABLE NO. HOURS PROCEDURE SERVICED IF: WARNING Accidental discharge of fire extinguishers can seriously injure your eyes or skin. Wear face shield, ear plugs, protective clothing, and gloves during fire bottle maintenance. NOTE Portable fire extinguisher is installed against curbside rear plate. a. Check that fire extinguisher is installed and secure. b. Check that control seal and lockpin on fire Missing or extinguisher is installed and undamaged. damaged seal and/or lockpin. SEAL AND LOCKING PIN

0040 00

ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
19	Before		ENGINE OIL LEVEL	NOTE Determine loss of charge by pressure gauge on extinguisher indicating discharge, seal broken, or extinguisher feels light. c. Check that extinguisher is fully charged. d. Notify your supervisor of broken or miss- ing seals and/or lockwire or an extingui- sher that is not charged. DRIVER CAUTION	Extinguisher not fully charged.
				Engine can be damaged if oil level is above F mark on dipstick. Do not add oil unless level is below L mark. Do not mix multi-grade lubricants (such as OE/HDO-15W40) with single grade lubricants. NOTE Ensure vehicle is on level ground when checking engine oil level. a. Remove driver's engine access cover (WP 0023 00).	
				 b. Check for leaks and leakage from coolant hoses, oil lines, and air intake ducts. Notify your supervisor of class I or II leaks after operations are concluded. Report Class III leaks and fuel leaks immediately. NOTE 	Any class III oil or coolant leak and/or any fuel leak.
				Oil level on dipstick should read between low (L) and full (F). If level on dipstick is below 3/4 full, add oil until the level is at F. Be careful not to overfill (level above F).	

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	UFF		SES SURROGATE	VEHICLE (USV) — BEFORE - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				a. Check oil level on dipstick. If necessary add appropriate oil.	
					DIPSTICK
		and the second s		NORMAL OPERATING RANG	E
				b. Install driver's engine access cover (WP 0023 00).	
20	Before		SEAT BELTS, COMMANDER	COMMANDER	
				a. Check that belts are installed and in good condition.	Missing seat belt or worn, torn, or frayed belt.
				b. Check that buckle is in good condition and locks/unlocks strap.	Buckle will not lock and/or unlock.
21	Before		SEAT BELTS, DRIVER	DRIVER	
				a. Check that belts are installed and in good condition.	Missing seat belt or worn, torn, or frayed belt.
				 b. Check that buckle is in good condition and locks/unlocks strap. 	Buckle will not lock and/or unlock.
•	-	-			-

0040 00

ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
22	Before		SEAT, DRIVER	DRIVER	
				a. Check seats for missing parts.	Seat or back missing.
				b. Check that seat moves vertically, horizon- tally, and locks in place.	Will not move in either horizontal or vertical directions or will not lock in place.
23	Before		BRAKING CONTROLS	DRIVER	
				a. Push down on brake pedal.	Brake pedal touches floor or does not return freely to off position when released.
				PARKING BRAKE HANDLE BRAKE PEDAL	<u> </u>
				NOTE	
				Parking brake handle supplies sufficient force to lock service brake pedal but not enough force to actuate service brake.	
				NOTE	
				If brake pedal held firmly or moves downward slightly, parking brake adjustment is acceptable.	

0040 00

				VEHICLE (USV) — BEFORE - Collinaed				
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:			
				 b. Push down on brake pedal and set parking brake (WP 0012 00). 	Brake pedal moves up slightly after parking brake set or parking brake handle can be moved easily.			
				c. If brake pedal moves up or handle is easily moved, notify your supervisor.				
24	Before		DRIVER'S	DRIVER				
~ 1	201010		INSTRUMENT PANEL AND WARNING	a. Do the following steps when the ambient temperature is expected to be below 40° F.				
		LIGHTS PANEL		WAIT indica- tor does not come on or, when engine temperature is below 50° F, flashes during first 35 sec- onds of test.				
					onds of test.			
			WAIT IN					
				\backslash				
		Survey Survey						
			TRANSFEITER TRANSFEL OUR PRESS					

0040 00

ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				WARNING Image: Constraint of the state of th	Indicator is not lit, missing, or broken.
				LOW LEVEL HI TEMP LOW PRESS ON INDICATES DENGINE OIL LOW STEERIN	STEERING LICKED IG LOCKED CATOR
				NOTE Can only be used if tactical situation permits. c. Press HORN button and check that horn sounds. If not, notify your supervisor.	

0040 00

-				VEHICLE (OSV) — BEFORE - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				NOTE	
				At engine temperature above 50° F, glow plug WAIT indicator comes on for one second and then goes out. At engine temperature below 50° F, glow plug WAIT indicator comes on steady for approxi- mately 35 seconds, flashes for approxi- mately 60 seconds, and then goes out.	
				d. Start engine (WP 0013 00).	Engine will not start.
				e. Check that BATT GEN gauge is installed.	BATT GEN indicator
		TRANS FILTI DGGED WAR INDICATOF		VELLOW DIS- RED CHARGE CHARGE RED LOW HIGH WOLTS BATT GEN INDICATOR	missing or broken, needle does not point to green zone, binding, chattering, or unusual noise.
				f. Check that TRANS FILTER CLOGGED warning indicator is installed, intact, and	Indicator missing,
				off. g. Check that TRANS OIL LOW PRESS warning indicator is installed, intact, and off. If lit, increase engine idle speed.	broken, or lit. Indicator missing, broken, or lit and does not go off with engine at fast idle.

0040 00

			ITEM TO BE		EQUIPMENT
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
	INTERVAL		CHECKED OR		AVAILABLE

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				VEHICLE (USV) — BEFORE - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				j. Check that ENG COOLANT LOW LEVEL warning indicator is installed, intact, and off.	Indicator missing, broken, or lit.
				intact, and off. ENGINE COOLANT LOW LEVEL STEERING	broken, or lit. G LOCKED CATOR STREERING

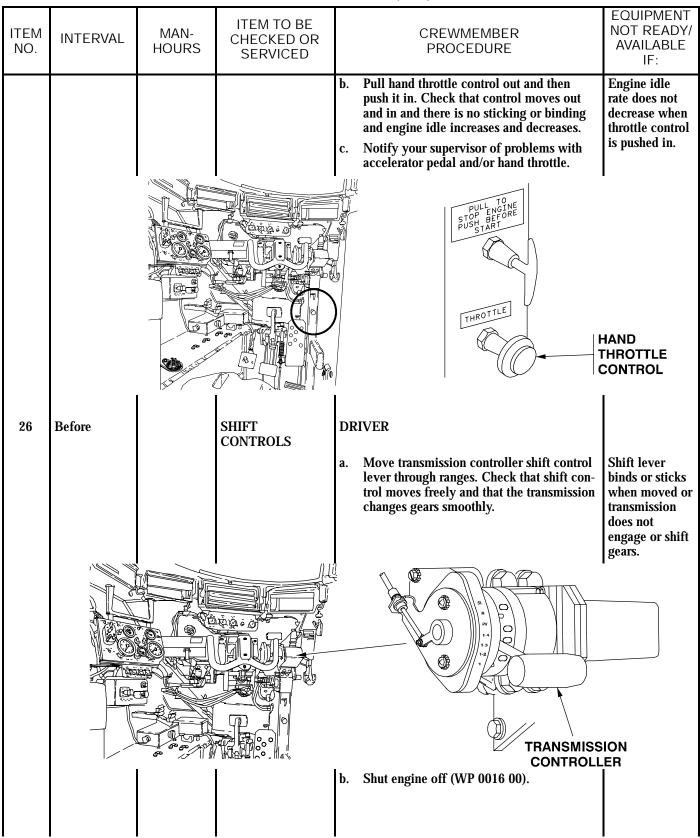
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				VEHICLE (USV) — BEFORE - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				NOTE	
				The normal low operating temperature of the engine is 160° F. The normal high operating temperature may vary from 200° F when ambient air temperature is lower than 85° F to 225° F when the ambient temperature is above 85° F.	
			160 24 120 TEMP°I		
				n. Check that engine coolant TEMP gauge is installed, intact, and in the correct operat- ing range.	Gauge missing, broken, or reading is outside of normal operating range (160°/200° F when air temp is lower than 85° F or 160°/225° F when air temp is higher than 85° F).

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ITEM	INTERVAL	MAN-	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR	CREWMEMBER	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE
NO.	Before	HOURS	SERVICED	PROCEDURE	IF:
25	Before		ACCELERATOR AND THROTTLE CONTROLS	DRIVER WARNING	Pedal binds when pressed down or when released or engine does not return to idle when pedal is released.

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ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
27	Before		VEHICLE COMMUNICA- TION SYSTEM INTERCOM	DRIVER a. Operate intercom.	No commu- nication with crewmembers.
28	Before		ENGINE ACCESS COVER	DRIVER a. Check cover for damage and warps.	Damaged or missing cover.

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ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
29	During		STEERING CONTROLS	DRIVER	
29	During		STEERING CONTROLS DRIVER CONTROLS AND INDICATORS	<text><text><text><text><text><text><text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text>	Vehicle moves to right or left with steering yoke centered. Steering yoke does not return to center when released.
				and equipment. Clear area around OSV of personnel and apply brakes before transmission is engaged.	

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ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				<u>CAUTION</u> Do not operate vehicle with TRANS OIL LOW PRESS warning indicator on. Operating vehicle with indicator lit can cause damage to transmission and unpredictable vehicle movement.	
				<u>CAUTION</u> If TRANS OIL LOW PRESS warning indicator stays on or comes on during operations or if erratic vehicle movement occurs, cease operation and shut down vehicle as follows: (1) Halt vehicle (2) Set transmission controller to SL (3) Set parking brake (4) Pull fuel cutoff control (5) Set MASTER switch to OFF (6) Secure vehicle	
				Check warning light panel periodically as follows: a. Vehicle steering NOTE	Erratic vehicle movement.
				TRANS LOW OIL PRESS indicator may come on when brakes are released but should go off when engine tachometer reaches 1200 to 1300 rpm.	
				b. Warning indicators.	TRANS OIL LOW PRESS indicator stays on. Other warning indicator on.

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ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				c. BATT GEN gauge.	Needle not in green zone.
			RED	YELLOW GREEN DIS- CHARGE CHARGE OW HIGH B A T T G E N B A T T G E N B A T T G E N HIGH HIGH HIGH HIGH HIGH HIGH HIGH HIG	EN
				<u>CAUTION</u> Damage to engine could occur if temperature exceeds 230° F.	
				d. Coolant temperature gauge within operat- ing range.	Gauge above 200° F with air temp lower than 85° F or above 230° with air temp above 85° F.
				160 200 120 240 TEMP F °	
				ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE GAUGE	

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ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
31	During		COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, INTERCOM	 e. Notify your supervisor of abnormal operation, warning indicator that remains on, or out-of-range gauge reading. a. Check that intercom operates correctly between driver and track commander. 	No communication between driver and track commander.
32	During		AIR CLEANER RESTRICTION INDICATOR	DRIVER	Delate atte
				a. Check air cleaner restriction indicator window for red flag showing. If red shows, press reset button.	Red shows in window and remains after reset button pushed.
				AIR CLEANE RESTRICTIO INDICATOR	
				b. Check hoses and indicator condition.	Hoses or indicator cracked or damaged.

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ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
ITEM NO. 33	INTERVAL		CHECKED OR		NOT READY/ AVAILABLE

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ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
34	After		ENGINE	DRIVER	
			SHUTDOWN		
				a. Stop engine (WP 0016 00).	Engine will not shut down.
35	After		DRIVER'S	DRIVER	shut uown.
33	Alter		POWER PLANT		
			COMPARTMENT	WARNING	
				After operation, engine, engine parts, gear box, and fluids are hot and can cause serious burns.	
				Allow engine, engine parts, gear box, and/or fluids to cool before working on or	
				near them, inspecting for deterioration	
				and damage or checking fluid levels. Wear heat protective gloves to work on	
				hot parts.	
				a. Remove driver's engine access cover	
				(WP 0023 00).	
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Table 3. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — AFTER - Continued

					EQUIPMENT
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				 b. Check fuel lines, coolant hoses, oil lines, and air intake ducts. c. Notify your supervisor of leaks or damage to flex duct. 	Class III oil or coolant leak or any fuel leak. Hole or tear in flexible air ducts.
36	After		FUEL FILTERS	DRIVER	
				a. Check filters, lines, and connections for fuel leaks.	Fuel leak.
				b. Drain water and sediment from primary and secondary fuel filters as follows:	
	the state of the s				DNDARY FILTER
				 Place a container under primary fuel filter and open drain cock. When liquid starts to flow from the drain cock, check the flow for wa- ter and sediment. Close the drain cock when clean fuel is seen. 	
				3) If sediment and/or water is found, notify your supervisor.	

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ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
37	After		POWER PLANT REAR ACCESS COVERS	DRIVER WARNING	
				Turret can rotate and cause death or serious injury to personnel.	
				Do not reach through turret shield opening or enter/exit turret when turret power is on.	
				Keep turret shield door closed when turret drive power is on.	
				Engage turret travel lock before personnel enter turret or reach through turret shield opening.	
				CAUTION	
				Put driver's hatch in the pop-up position prior to rotating turret.	
				NOTE	
				Rotate turret to 3200 mils for access to rear power plant access panels.	
				a. Traverse turret to 3200 mils (TM 9-2350-366-10-2).	
				b. Open power plant rear access covers (WP 0022 00).	
			T-BO C	LAMPS T-BOLT AND CLAMPS	I

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				VERICLE (USV) — AFTER - Communded	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				c. Check fuel lines, coolant hoses, oil lines, and air intake ducts for leaks. Notify your supervisor of Class I, II, and III fluid leaks.	Class III oil or coolant leaks or any fuel leak.
				d. Check that door latches are installed, tight, and free of damage.	Missing latches or latches that won't tighten.
				e. Tighten loose latches. Notify your supervi- sor of missing latches.	
				f. Check that rubber seals are installed and free of damage (such as breaks tears, nicks, gouges, cracks, or poor seating).	

Table 3. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES - Continued

0040 00

OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — AFTER - Continued EQUIPMENT ITEM TO BE NOT READY/ ITEM MAN-CREWMEMBER INTERVAL CHECKED OR AVAILABLE NO. HOURS PROCEDURE SERVICED IF: 38 After **DRIVE BELTS** DRIVER WARNING After operation, engine, engine parts, gear box, and fluids are hot and can cause serious burns. Allow engine, engine parts, gear box, and/or fluids to cool before working on or near them, inspecting for deterioration and damage or checking fluid levels. Wear heat protective gloves to work on hot parts. Check fan drive belts on generator, coolant Missing drive a. belt. cracks in pump, and coolant fan for looseness, excessive wear, and damage. belt fiber. more than one crack that is 1/8-inch in depth or 50% of belt thickness, or tears more than 2-inches long. IDLER ADJUSTER GENERATOR DRIVE BELT COOLANT PUMP **COOLANT FAN** DRIVE BELT **DRIVE BELT**

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ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				b. Check coolant fan assembly.	Coolant fan inoperative, makes grinding or squeaking noise.
				c. Check idler adjuster and hardware.	Loose or missing idler adjuster and/or hardware.
				d. Check idler adjuster for proper adjustment between operating range marks.	
				OPERATING RANGE MARKS	
				e. If idler is not in operating range and cool- ant fan drive belt has more than 1/2-inch deflection between pulleys, notify your supervisor.	
39	After		FAN GEAR BOX	DRIVER	
				WARNING	
				After operation, engine, engine parts, gear box, and fluids are hot and can cause serious burns.	
				Allow engine, engine parts, gear box, and/or fluids to cool before working on or near them, inspecting for deterioration and damage or checking fluid levels. Wear heat protective gloves to work on hot parts.	
				NOTE	
				Oil level must be center of sight glass.	

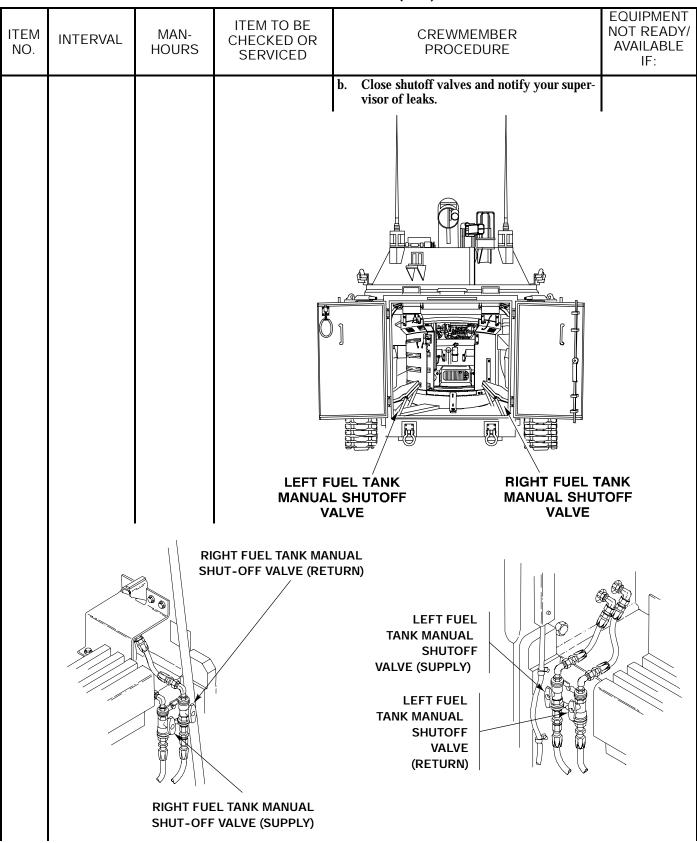
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				VEHICLE (USV) — AFTER - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				a. Check lines for oil leaks, check oil level in fan gear box sight glass.	Class III oil leak, no oil in sight glass, oil is contami- nated.
				b. Notify your supervisor if oil is low or if oil is leaking.	SIGHT GLASS

0040 00

ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
40	After		FUEL LINES	<image/>	Any fuel leak.

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	-			VEHICLE (USV) — AFTER - Collulided	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
41	After		FUEL TANK AND FUEL FILLER CAP	<text><text><text><text><text><text><text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text>	

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	OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (USV) — AFTER - Continued							
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:			
				a. Check left and right fuel tanks for leaks.	Any fuel leak.			
				b. Check that filler screens are clean and in	-			
				good condition.				
			FUEL FILLER NECK SCREEN FUEL FILLER CAP FUEL FILLER NECK					
42	After		FRONT POWER PLANT COMPARTMENT	 Clean screens if necessary (WP 0017 00). Replace screens if damaged (WP 0017 00). Check that filler caps are in good condition and seal tightly on filler necks. Replace filler cap that is damaged or does not make a good seal (WP 0017 00). DRIVER Open nose access doors and engine access cover (WP 0008 00). Check inside compartment for leaks and damage. NOTE Inspect all flexible air intake ducts. 	Any Class III oil/coolant leak or a fuel leak.			

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				VEHICLE (OSV) — AFTER - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				c. Check air intake flex ducting and fittings for tightness and damage.	Hole or leak in flex air intake duct.
				JCTS COOLANT HOSE UEL LINE	
				 d. Tighten fittings. Notify your supervisor of damaged ducts. e. Check coolant hose and fuel lines for loose fittings and damage. f. Tighten loose fittings. Notify your supervisor of fuel lines with damage. 	Any leaking fuel line or class III leak in coolant hoses.

Table 3. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES - Continued

0040 00

OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — AFTER - Continued EQUIPMENT ITEM TO BE NOT READY/ ITEM MAN-CREWMEMBER INTERVAL CHECKED OR AVAILABLE NO. HOURS PROCEDURE SERVICED IF: 43 After FINAL DRIVES DRIVER HOUSING WARNING After operation, engine, transmission, housing, and fluids are hot and can cause serious burns. Allow engine and transmission to cool before working on or near them, or checking fluid levels. Wear heat protective gloves to work on hot parts. After operation, housing and fluids may be hot due to overheating. Notify your supervisor of hot drive housing. Move your hand near, but not touching fi-Overheated a. nal drive housing. If enough heat is radrive housing. diated to indicate housing is too hot to touch, the housing is overheated. b. Check drain plugs. Missing or leaking drain plug.

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ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
44	After		ROADWHEELS AND IDLER WHEELS	DRIVER a. Hold hand near roadwheel and idler wheel hubs. b. Notify your supervisor of wheels that are warmer than others. WARNING After operation, tracks and track components are hot and can cause serious burns. Allow tracks to cool before working on or near them. Wear heat	Separation of 1/2 or more of rubber from wheel or
				 c. Check roadwheels for separation of rubber from metal and missing rubber (chunking). 	chunking across 1/2 width of outer rubber surface.
				 d. Check for missing, bent, or cracked road- wheels or idler wheels. 	Damaged roadwheel or idler wheel.
	HUE		ROAD	HL COOOO DLER WHEEL	

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				VEHICLE (USV) — AFTER - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				e. Check for damaged or missing studs or nuts and elongated mounting holes.	Damaged or missing studs/nuts or damaged holes.
				NOTE	
				A worn mounting hole is indicated by shiny metal around mounting nut.	
				f. Check for worn mounting holes.	
	ROAI WHEE			IDLER WHEEL	
			MOUNTING NUT	MOUNTING NUT	
				g. Check for lubricant leakage around outer hub cap and between rear of hub and sup- port arm.	

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· · · · · ·	-			VEHICLE (03V) — AFTER - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
45	After		SHOCK ABSORBERS	DRIVER	
				WARNING	
				After operation, shock absorbers can be	
				hot and cause serious burns if touched.	
				Allow parts to cool before working on or near them. If necessary, wear heat protective gloves to work on shock absorbers.	
				NOTE	
				A shock absorber that is cold after operation or warmer than other shock absorbers is defective and should be replaced. Notify your supervisor.	
				a. Check for hot or cold shock absorber.	Shock absorber that is cold or too warm.
				SHOCK ABSORBER	ł
				b. Check for missing shock absorbers.	Missing shock absorber.

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		03110101		VEHICLE (USV) — AFTER - Continued	•	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:	
46	After		TORSION BARS, ROADWHEEL ARMS AND ROADWHEEL ARM BUSHINGS AND SEALS	NOTE Small dents in a shock absorber will not affect shock absorber operation. C. Check shock absorbers for large dents, cracks, and holes. d. Check for leaks. e. Check shock absorbers and roadwheel arm mounting bolts. DRIVER a. Check for bent, broken, or missing road- wheel arms. b. Using a crowbar (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 7) lift each roadwheel and check for ease of lifting, excessive play, and loose- ness.	Cracks or holes. Large dents. Class III leak. Missing, loose, or damaged bolts. Roadwheel arm damaged. Missing or broken torsion bar or roadwheel arm, uneven gap between roadwheel arm and hull, excessive looseness.	
	ROAD WHEEL GAP CROWBAR					

ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
47	After		DRIVER'S NIGHT VIEWER BATTERY BATT COMPARTM		Missing or broken torsion bar or roadwheel arm, uneven gap between roadwheel arm and hull, excessive looseness.
48	After		DRIVER'S NIGHT VIEWER	 b. Remove battery. c. Replace battery compartment cap. d. Store battery as required. DRIVER a. Check exterior surface for dust, dirt, grease and fungus. b. Clean as required. 	

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ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
49	Weekly		ENGINE ACCESS COVER	DRIVER	
				NOTE	
				Perform weekly checks before OSV operation if vehicle is being operated for first time.	
				NOTE	
				Commander will direct, and assist with, weekly and monthly PMCS.	
				a. Open nose access cover (WP 0008 00).	
				b. Check that access cover and seal are installed and in good condition.	Access cover missing or damaged, rubber seal missing or has breaks, brittleness, cracks, and/or seat/seal is improper.
			RUBBER	SEAL	
				c. Check access cover locks. d. Report damage, missing door or seal, and other discrepancies to your supervisor.	Door will not close or lock.

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ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE		
50	Weekly		SERVICED EXHAUST SYSTEM	DRIVER WARNING WARN	AVAILABLE IF:		
		Since (THE PLANE THE PLANE OF THE PLAN				

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Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued

				VEHICLE (USV) — WEEKLY - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				 b. Check for damage, deterioration, and exhaust leaks at connections. 	Damaged or deteriorated parts, exhaust leak due to damaged connections.
			CONNECT POIN	ITS C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	
				c. Tighten loose connections.d. Check for weld failure and loose or missing hardware.	Open welds and missing hardware.
				e. Tighten loose hardware. Notify your super- visor of damage, deterioration, weld failure, and missing parts/hardware.	natuwate.
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				vehicle (USV) — weekly - continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
51	Weekly		LIGHTS	DRIVER	
				NOTE	
				Driver will operate light controls and crewmember (H) will check for proper operation of exterior lights.	
				a. Set MASTER SWITCH to ON.	
				b. Lift light UNLOCK switch and set driving lights switch to SER DRIVE.	
				c. Check that service headlights and stop/tail lights come on.	
				d. Press the beam selector switch.	
				e. Check that high beams come on.	
	BESELECT	EAM FOR			ADLIGHTS

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Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued

				VEHICLE (USV) — WEEKLY - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				f. Check that MASTER SWITCH ON and HEADLIGHTS HI BEAM indicators are on.	
				NASTER ON LINE CONCEPTION CONCEPT	SWITCH CATOR
				HI BEAM INDICATOR	
				g. Press and release brake pedal.h. Check that tail lights brighten and dim.	
				TAIL LIGHT	

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Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued

	OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued					
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE IF:		
	INTERVAL	HOURS	CHECKED OR SERVICED	PROCEDURE AVAILABLE i. Set light switch to BO DRIVE and IR-BO switch to BO. IF: j. Check that blackout headlights and marker lights come on. IF: k. Press and release brake pedal. IF: l. Check that blackout stop lights come on and go off. IF:		

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Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued

OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (USV) — WEEKLY - COIMINDED						
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:	
52	Weekly		SLAVE CABLE	DRIVER		
			AND RECEPTACLE			
				a. Check slave cable, receptacle, and cap for damage, burnt-out condition, and corrosion.		
				MASTER SWITCH AUXIL	IARY	
53	Weekly		M27 PERISCOPE	 b. Clean as required to remove corrosion, dirt, and debris. Notify your supervisor of burnt-out parts and other damage. DRIVER a. Check periscope glass for dirt and damage. 	More than 50% vision	
				<u>CAUTION</u> Handle periscope carefully during removal to avoid damage to frame and glass.	obstructed.	

Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued

_				VEHICLE (USV) — WEEKLY - Continued	
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				b. Loosen 2 thumbscrews and remove peri-	
				scope. c. Check between vehicle wall behind peri- scope and back of periscope for dirt and moisture.	More than 50% vision obstructed.
		THUMBSC	M27		

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Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued

ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
54	Weekly		AN/VVS-2 DRIVER'S NIGHT VISION (DNV)	DRIVER WARNING WARNING WARNING WARNING WARNING WARNING WARNING WARNING Warning Contact with high voltage (16,000 volts or more) used to operate AN/VVS-2 can cause death or serious injury to personnel. To avoid contact with high voltage, observe following: Connect power cable to DNV BEFORE turning MASTER SWITCH and DNV POWER switch to ON. Do not touch end of cable with unprotected hands When shutting down, set DNV power switch to OFF and wait two minutes after image disappears from periscope screen before DNV power cable is disconnected Do not expose AN/VVS-2 drivers night vision viewer (DNV) to direct sunlight or large amounts of light will cause damage to viewer. a. Check AN/VVS-2 night vision device for damage and proper operation. b. Make sure you can see through DNV.	Inoperative and no other night sight available.

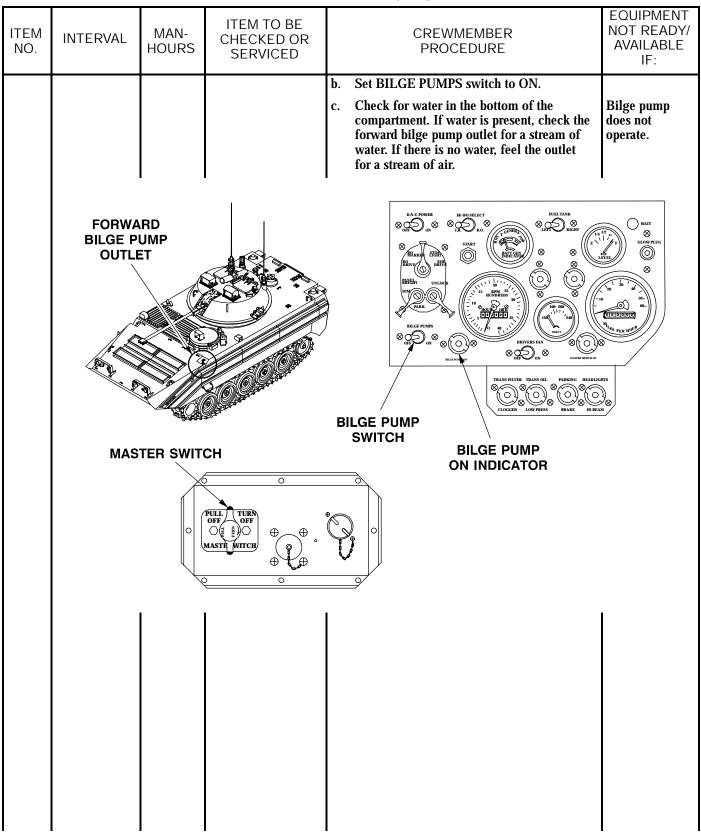
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Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued

-	OPPOSING FORCES SORROGATE VEHICLE (USV) — WEEKET - COllinided						
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:		
				 C. Make sure power cable is properly connected and DNV POWER switch is at OFF. d. Notify your supervisor of a DNV that is damaged but still functional. PERISCOPE POWER CABLE 			
55	Weekly		BILGE PUMP	DRIVER NOTE Bilge pump is installed in left front corner of power plant compartment. a. Make sure that MASTER SWITCH is set to ON.			

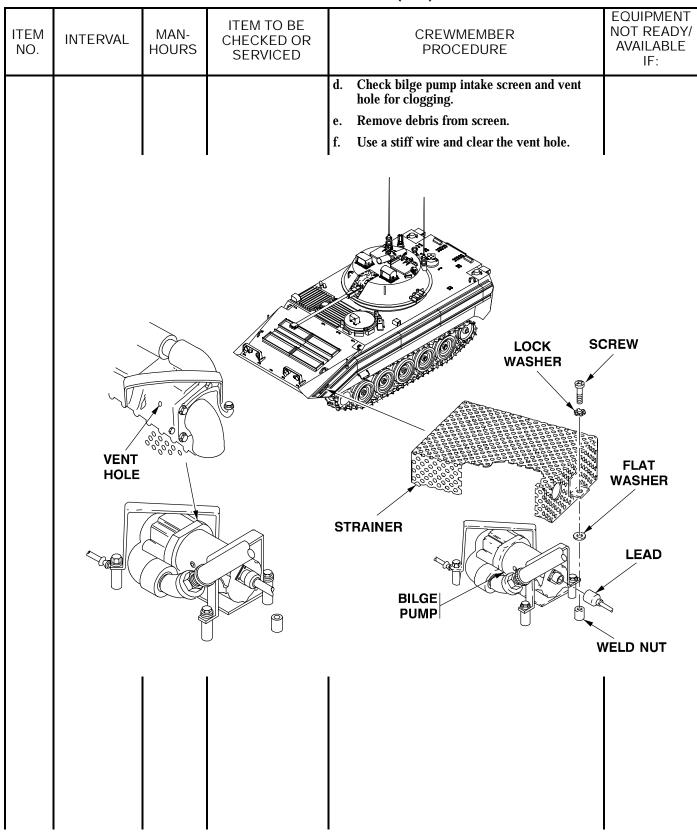
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Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued



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Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued



0040 00

Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued

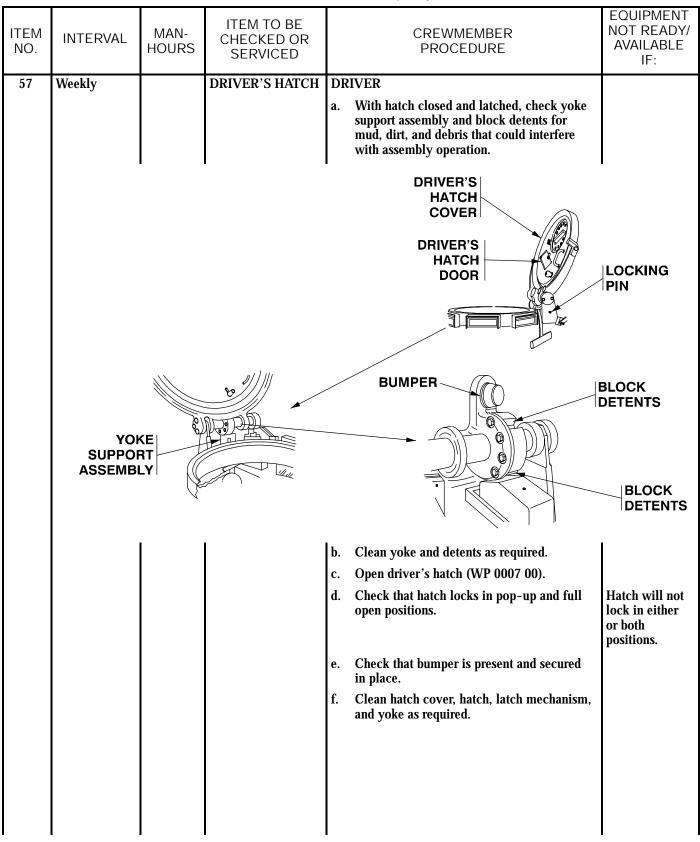
0040 00

Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued

ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED		CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:
				a.	Unfasten latches, remove battery box cov- ers (WP 0024 00), and visually check that batteries are installed.	Missing batteries.
					LATCHES COVERS	
				b.	Do a visual inspection of batteries.	Damaged caps or casings.
				c.	Check electrolyte level in batteries (WP 0048 00).	Low electrolyte level.
				d.	Check that vent hole in each cap is clear and install caps on batteries (WP 0048 00).	
				e.	Check that battery cables are undamaged, terminals are clean, and connections are tight (WP 0048 00).	Damaged battery terminals or posts. Loose or broken cables or terminals.
				f.	Check that hold down clamps and retainers are installed and undamaged (WP 0048 00).	Missing or damaged battery retainers and/or clamps.
				g.	Check battery compartments for rubber grommets. Notify your supervisor if grom- mets are missing.	Rubber grommets missing.
1						I

0040 00

Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued



0040 00

Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued

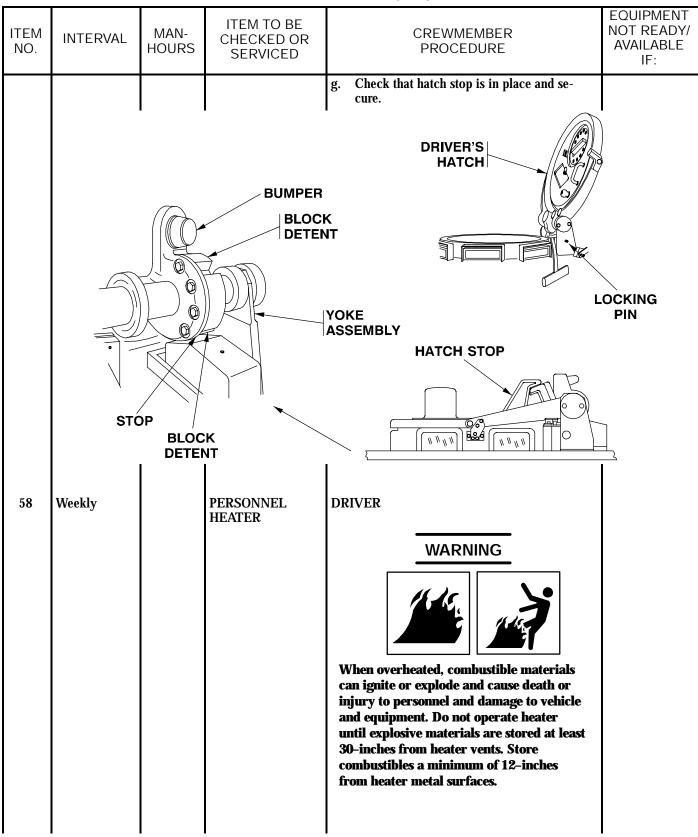


Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES - Continued

0040 00

OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued EQUIPMENT ITEM TO BE NOT READY/ ITEM MAN-CREWMEMBER INTERVAL CHECKED OR AVAILABLE NO. HOURS PROCEDURE SERVICED IF: WARNING Heater can flood and leak fuel. Diesel fuel can ignite and cause death or serious injury to personnel and damage to equipment. Do not start flooded heater using starting aids such as ether. If heater does not start after three attempts, your supervisor shall be notified. WARNING Turret can rotate and cause death or serious injury to personnel. Do not reach through turret shield opening or enter/exit turret when turret power is on. Keep turret shield door closed when turret drive power is on. Engage turret travel lock before personnel enter turret or reach through turret shield opening.

0040 00

Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2 OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (OSV) — WEEKLY - Continued

	OPPOSING FORCES SURROGATE VEHICLE (USV) — WEEKLY - Continued					
ITEM NO.	INTERVAL	MAN- HOURS	ITEM TO BE CHECKED OR SERVICED	CREWMEMBER PROCEDURE	EQUIPMENT NOT READY/ AVAILABLE IF:	
				NOTE		
				When Stewart Warner heater is started, RUN/OFF/START switch must not be held at START for more than 3 minutes. When switch is released before heater ignites or heater does not start within 3 minutes, the heater must be allowed to stand for 3 to 5 minutes before doing start procedure again.		
				When Global A-20 heater is started, START/OFF/RUN switch must be held at START for a minimum of 4 seconds and then set to RUN. Heater will operate automatically with no operator control. NOTE		
				Rotate turret to 4100 mils for access to		
				heater. NOTE		
				Heater checks are not required when ambient temperature is above 40° F.		
				NOTE		
				When checking fuel lines, pay close attention to connections.		
				a. Traverse turret to 4100 mils.		
				b. Check heater, fuel lines, and fuel line con- nections for leaks.	Any fuel leak.	
				c. Notify your supervisor if fuel leak found.		
				AIR INLET FUEL LINE		
			HEATER EXHAUST PERSONNEL HEATER FUEL LINE FUEL LINE HEATER DUCT			

Table 4. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES FOR THE M113A3/BMP-2

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE CHECKS AND SERVICES - Continued

0040 00

EQUIPMENT ITEM TO BE NOT READY/ ITEM MAN-CREWMEMBER INTERVAL CHECKED OR AVAILABLE NO. HOURS PROCEDURE SERVICED IF: WARNING **Exhaust from OSV personnel heater is** poisonous and can cause death to personnel. Do not breathe exhaust gases. Keep exhaust unobstructed. Pull back exhaust grille cover. d. Check exhaust grille for obstructions. Clear grille as required. Check operation of personnel heater electrie. cal circuits. NOTE Press the PRESS-TO-TEST indicator before the heater is started. Press and release the PRESS-TO-TEST f. indicator. Check that the indicator comes on when pressed and goes off when released. PERSONNEL PRESS-TO-TEST SWITCH HEATER LIGHT HI-LO RUN SWITCH н (X (X) START HEATER CONTROL **RUN-OFF-START** SWITCH

ADJUST TRACK TENSION (T130)

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Preparation (WP 0041 00-1). Check Track Tension Using Drive Pin Punch (page 0041 00-2). Check Tension Using Track and Sprocket Gauge (page 0041 00-2). Tighten Track Tension (page 0041 00-3). Loosen Track Tension (page 0041 00-4).

INITIAL SETUP:

<u>Materials/Parts</u>
Grease, automotive (GAA) (WP 0054 00, Item 12)
Personnel Required
Driver
Helper
Equipment Conditions Engine stopped (WP 0016 00)

PREPARATION

- 1. Start engine (WP 0013 00).
- 2. Drive vehicle (WP 0015 00) to level area.

WARNING

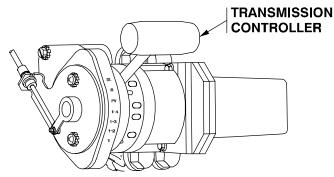


Do not place transmission at steering lock (SL) position when speed is above 5 mph. Loss of control at speeds above 5 mph could cause vehicle to crash.

CAUTION

Allow vehicle to coast to stop. Do not use steering wheel and/or brake pedal to stop vehicle.

3. At level area, release accelerator and when speed is below 5 mph, put transmission controller in SL position and coast vehicle to stop.



ADJUST TRACK TENSION (T130) - Continued

4. Stop engine (WP 0016 00).

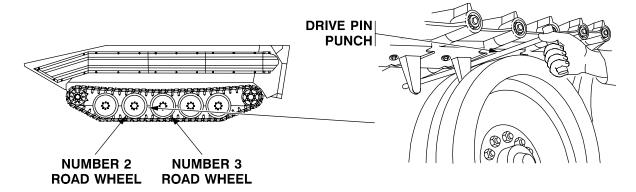
NOTE

There are two methods for checking track tension. Check tension using a drive pin punch or with a track and sprocket gauge.

5. Check track tension using drive pin punch or sprocket gauge.

CHECK TRACK TENSION USING DRIVE PIN PUNCH

- 1. Insert drive pin punch between top of number two roadwheel and bottom of track.
- 2. Tighten or loosen track tension if required.



NOTE

If drive pin punch is inserted freely and track touches top of number three roadwheel, track tension is correct.

If drive pin punch can be inserted freely but track does not touch top of number three roadwheel, track tension is too tight.

If drive pin punch cannot be inserted freely, track tension is too loose.

CHECK TRACK TENSION USING TRACK AND SPROCKET GAUGE

1. Position track and sprocket gauge against bottom of track at centerline of second roadwheel.

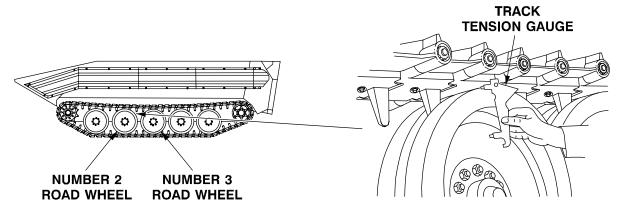
NOTE

If top of second roadwheel can be seen (3/8-in. to 5/8-in.) and track touches number three roadwheel, track tension is correct.

If top of second roadwheel cannot be seen or track does not touch third roadwheel, track requires adjustment.

ADJUST TRACK TENSION (T130) - Continued

2. Tighten or loosen track tension if required.



TIGHTEN TRACK TENSION

CAUTION

Dirt can damage fitting and cylinder. Clean fitting on track tension adjuster.

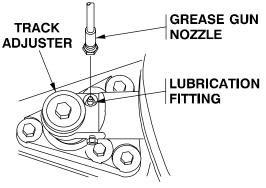
CAUTION

Servicing fitting can damage track adjuster, idler wheel, and final drive bearings. Track adjuster grease fitting is not an acceptable lubrication point. Do not service when lubricating the vehicle.

CAUTION

Track adjuster can be damaged by vehicle operations. Do not extend adjuster beyond 17-inches (maximum).

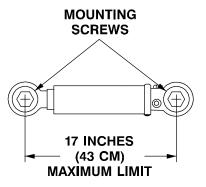
1. Connect grease gun to track adjuster fitting and add grease.



TIGHTENING TENSION

ADJUST TRACK TENSION (T130) - Continued

2. Watch the track adjuster. When the adjuster is tight or extended to 17 inches, remove the grease gun.

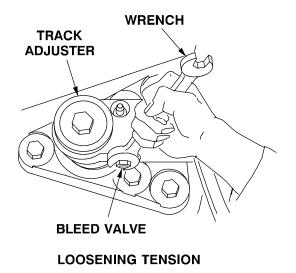


MEASURING TRACK ADJUSTER LIMIT

- 3. If the track adjuster is extended to the maximum and the track is too loose, remove a track shoe (WP 0045 00).
- 4. Do tension check again. Adjust track tension as required.

LOOSEN TRACK TENSION

- 1. Put a container under the track adjuster bleed valve.
- 2. Slowly open bleed valve on track adjuster.



- 3. If the track adjuster is fully retracted and the track is too tight, add a track shoe (WP 0045 00).
- 4. Do tension check again. Adjust track tension as required.

ADJUST TRACK TENSION (T150)

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Adjust Track Tension (page 0042 00-1)

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

Tools and Special Tools Grease gun (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 16) Open end wrench, 5/8 inch (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 37) Track gauge (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 15) <u>Materials/Parts</u> Grease, automotive (GAA) (WP 0054 00, Item 12)

<u>Personnel Required</u> Driver Helper

Equipment Conditions Engine stopped (WP 0016 00)

ADJUST TRACK TENSION

- 1. Start engine (WP 0013 00).
- 2. Drive vehicle (WP 0015 00) to level area.

WARNING

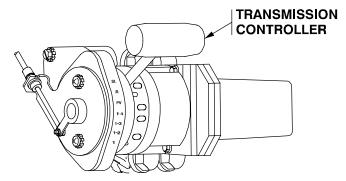


Do not place transmission at steering lock (SL) position when speed is above 5 mph. Loss of control at speeds above 5 mph could cause vehicle to crash.

NOTE

Do tension adjustment after mission when vehicle is completely unloaded of equipment and before mission after vehicle has been fully loaded.

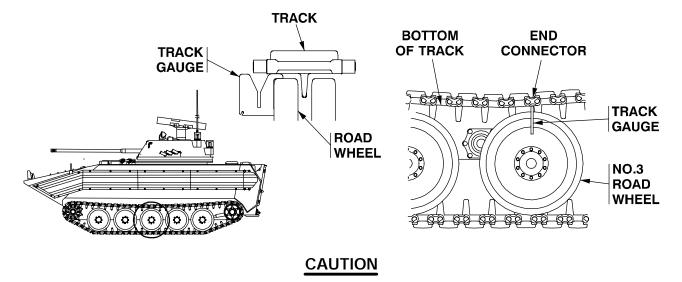
3. At level area, release accelerator and when speed is below 5 mph, put transmission controller in SL position and coast vehicle to stop.



4. Stop engine (WP 0016 00).

ADJUST TRACK TENSION (T150) - Continued

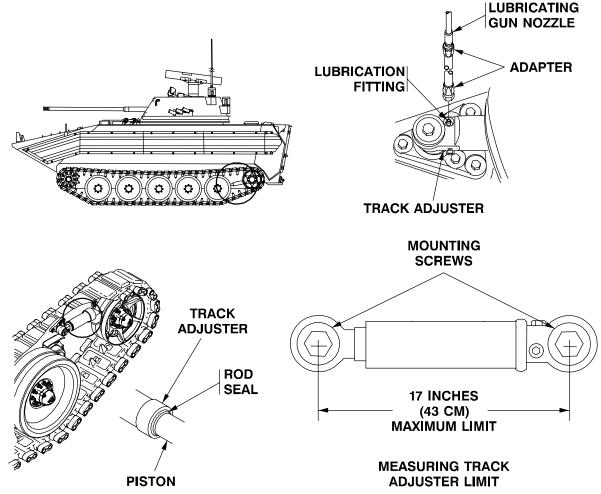
- 5. Block track (WP 0029 00).
- 6. To check track tension, position track gauge lightly between bottom of track and the third road wheel. Gauge should fit between bottom of track and top of road wheel.
- 7. If gauge does not fit between bottom of track and top of road wheel, track tension is too loose, if gauge fits between track and road wheel, but is not touching both at the same time, track tension is too tight. To tighten track tension do step 8. To loosen track tension, do step 9.



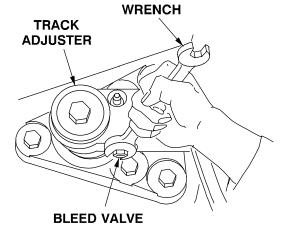
Dirt can damage fitting and cylinder. Clean track tension adjuster fittings. Servicing the fitting can damage track adjuster, idler wheel and final drive bearings. Track adjuster fitting is not a true lubrication point and is not serviced when lubricating OSV.

ADJUST TRACK TENSION (T150) - Continued

- 8. To tighten track tension, clean tension adjuster grease fitting and then add grease through fitting.
 - a. If track adjuster is extended to its maximum limit of 17 inches and the track is still loose, remove one track shoe (WP 0046 00) and repeat step 6 through step 8 or step 9.



9. To loosen track tension, slowly open bleed valve on track tension adjuster to let grease out. Wipe up excess grease.



LOOSENING TENSION

a. If track adjuster is in as far as it will go, and track is still too tight, add one track shoe (WP 0046 00) and adjust track tension again, step 6 through step 8 or step 9.

END OF TASK

BREAK/JOIN TRACK (T130)

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Preparation (page 0043 00-1). Break Track (page 0043 00-3). Join Track (page 0043 00-5).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

Tools and Special Tools

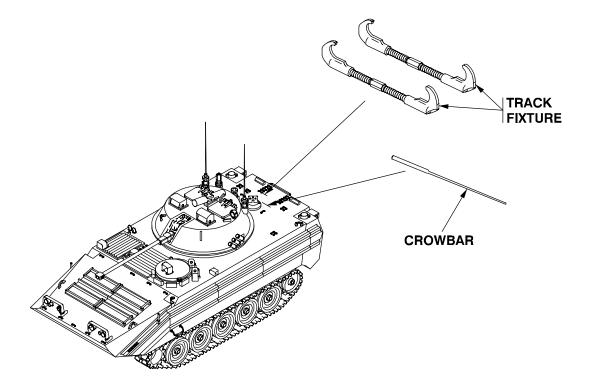
Crowbar (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 7) Drive pin punch (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 28) Grease gun (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 16) Hammer, hand, ballpeen (WP 0053 00, Table 2, Item 17) Adjustable wrench, 1 5/16–in. (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 38) Socket handle, 1/2–in drive (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 38) Socket, 11/16–in (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 34) Track fixture (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 12) <u>Materials/Parts</u> Grease, automotive (GAA) (WP 0054 00, Item 12)

<u>Personnel Required</u> Driver Helper

Equipment Condition Engine stopped (WP 0016 00)

PREPARATION

1. Unstow crowbar and track fixtures from rear top deck.



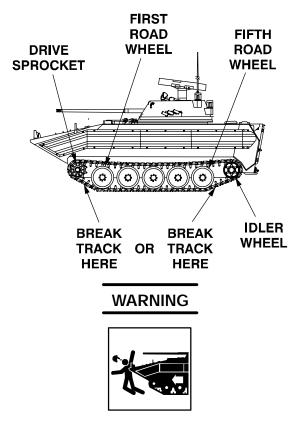
- 2. Remove hammer from tool bag.
- 3. Start engine (WP 0013 00).
- 4. Drive OSV (WP 0015 00) to firm, level ground.

BREAK/JOIN TRACK (T130) - Continued

CAUTION

Allow vahicle to coast to stop. Do not use steering wheel and/or brakes.

5. When track pin to be removed is approximately halfway between first roadwheel and drive sprocket or halfway between idler wheel and fifth roadwheel, stop vahicle.



Vehicle can move unexpectedly when working on tracks and cause death or serious injury to personnel.

Block front and rear of track that is not broken before working on track.

Do not disconnect both tracks simultaneously.

- 6. Block track on side not being broken (WP 0029 00).
- 7. Stop engine (WP 0016 00).

BREAK/JOIN TRACK (T130) - Continued

BREAK TRACK

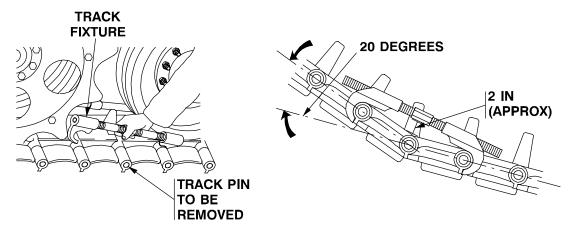
1. Completely release track tension (WP 0041 00) on track to be broken.



Track can swing out and strike personnel and cause death or serious injury.

When working on OSV track, stand to side of track being broken, not in front.

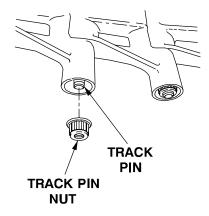
- 2. Install two track fixtures across pin to be removed.
- 3. Tighten track fixture to approximate 20 degree angle between shoes being disconnected.





After fixture is tightened, there should be approximately 2-inches between fixture and track at pin.

4. Remove track pin nut from track pin being removed.



WARNING

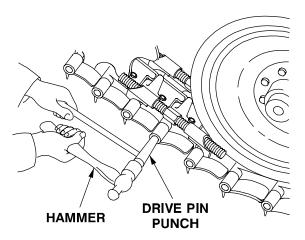


Vehicle can move unexpectedly when working on tracks and cause death or serious injury to personnel.

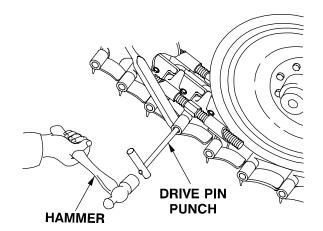
Block front and rear of track that is not broken before working on track.

Do not disconnect both tracks simultaneously.

5. Use short end of drive pin punch and drive track pin part way out of track.

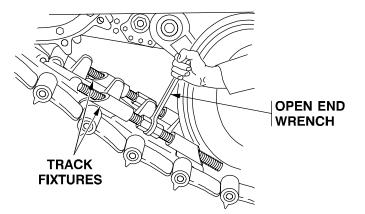


6. Use long end of drive pin punch and remove track pin.

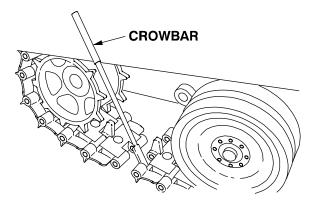


BREAK/JOIN TRACK (T130) - Continued

7. If a track shoe is to be installed or removed, remove track fixtures.



8. Using crowbar, disconnect track.

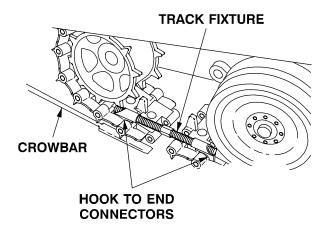


JOIN TRACK

NOTE

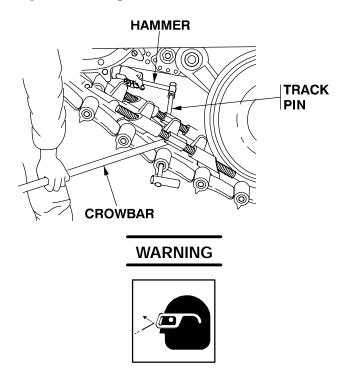
Fixture is installed on outside of track first.

- 1. Extend both track fixtures, install track fixtures across open track.
- 2. Using crowbar, move ends of track together.
- 3. Use grease gun and coat track pin with oil or grease.



BREAK/JOIN TRACK (T130) - Continued

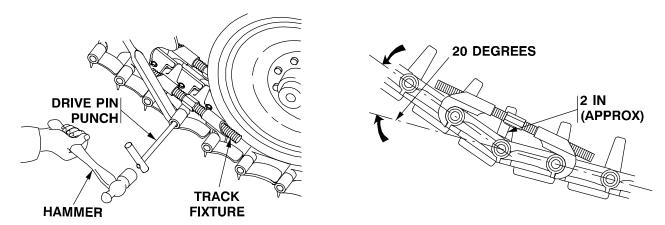
- 4. Install a track pin nut on track pin so that nut is flush with end of track pin.
- 5. Tighten track fixtures until track pin holes are aligned.



When striking metal with a hammer, steel fragments can be propelled by the blow. Fragments can impact eyes and cause serious injury or blindness.

Wear eye/face protection when using a hammer.

- 6. Put drive pin punch in front track pin hole and tap punch through track pin holes.
- 7. Tighten track fixtures until there is 20 degree angle between shoes to be connected.



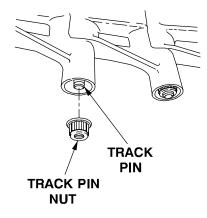
NOTE

Helper will use crowbar as necessary to align track pin holes and take pressure off of track pin so that the track pin will be easily installed.

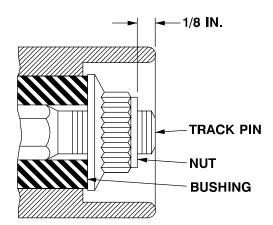
NOTE

As track pin is installed through the track, the drive pin will be pushed out.

- 8. At inside of track, put track pin in track pin hole and lightly tap pin through track.
- 9. Install track pin nut on track pin.

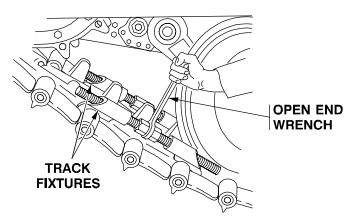


10. Tighten both track pin nuts until 2 or 3 threads (1/8-in.) show between top of nuts and end of track pin.

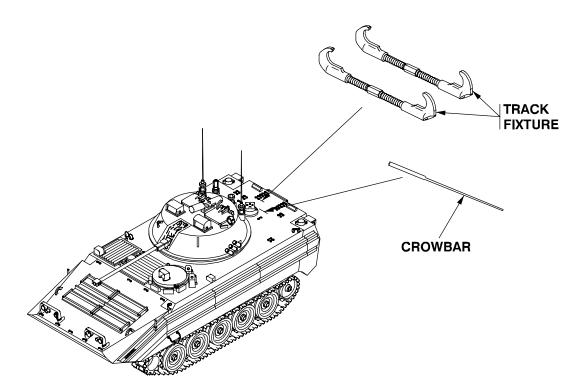


BREAK/JOIN TRACK (T130) - Continued

- 11. Mark nut for identification and torque by unit maintenance.
- **12.** Remove track fixtures.



- 13. Adjust track tension (WP 0041 00).
- 14. Stow tools as required.



- 15. Unblock tracks (WP 0029 00).
- 16. Complete required form DA 2404 with request for unit maintenance to torque marked track pin nut.

BREAK/JOIN TRACK (T150)

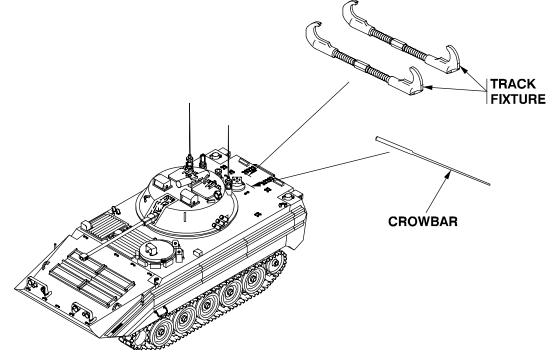
THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Break Track (page 0044 00-1) Join Track (page 0044 00-6)

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level	Personnel Required
Operator	Driver
Tools and Special Tools	Crew
Crowbar (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 7)	Equipment Conditions
End connector remover (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 29)	Engine stopped (WP 0016 00)
Grease gun (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 16)	
Hammer, 2 lb (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 17)	
Open end wrench, 1-5/16 inch (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 37)	
Handle, socket wrench, 3/4 inch drive (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 20)	
Handle, extension wrench (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 18)	
Socket, 1 1/8 inch, 3/4 inch drive (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 34)	
Track fixture (2) (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 12)	
Tool, track pin alignment (2) (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 36)	
·	

BREAK (T150) TRACK

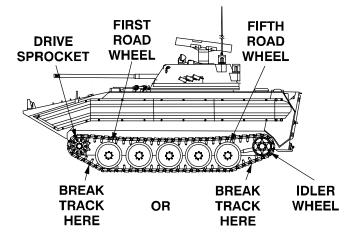
1. Unstow crowbar and track fixtures from rear top of deck. Remove industrial goggles and hammer from tool bag.



- 2. Start engine (WP 0016 00).
- 3. Drive vehicle (WP 0015 00) to firm level ground.

BREAK/JOIN TRACK (T150) - Continued

4. Drive vehicle slowly so the track pin to be removed is about halfway between the first road wheel and the drive sprocket or halfway between the idler wheel and fifth road wheel. Do not use steering wheel or press brake pedal to stop vehicle.



NOTE

Block track with suitable object.

- 5. Block track on side which is not being broken (WP 0029 00).
- 6. Stop engine (WP 0016 00).

WARNING



Vehicle can move unexpectedly when working on tracks and cause death or serious injury to personnel.

Block front and rear of track that is not broken before working on track.

Do not disconnect both tracks simultaneously.

7. Release track tension all the way on track to be broken (WP 0042 00).

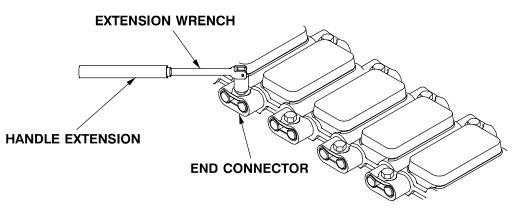
WARNING



Track can swing out and strike personnel and cause death or serious injury.

When working on OSV track, stand to side of track being broken, not in front.

8. Using 3/4-inch drive handle wrench, 1-1/8 inch socket, and wrench extension to get more leverage, remove the end connector bolts on the track shoes that need to be removed to break the track.



WARNING



When striking metal with a hammer, steel fragments can be propelled by the blow. Fragments can impact eyes and cause serious injury or blindness.

Wear eye/face protection when using a hammer.



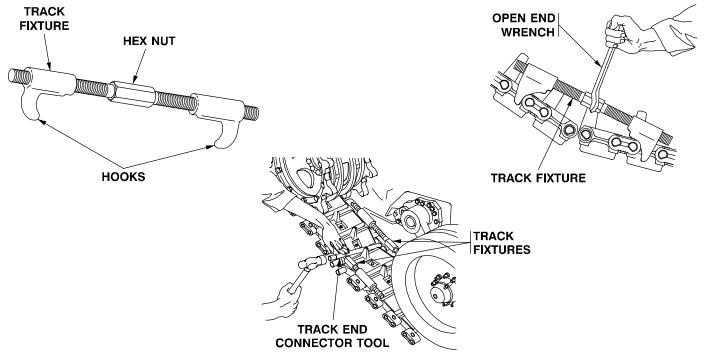
Track can swing out and strike personnel and cause death or serious injury.

When working on OSV track, stand to side of track being broken, not in front.

CAUTION

Keep personnel clear when removing the end connectors to avoid being hit when it is knocked free from the track shoe pins.

9. Install two track fixtures on both sides of the track and tighten to pull track shoes together. Use the track end connector tool and hammer to remove the end connector. Repeat using the track end connector tool to remove the opposite end connector.



WARNING



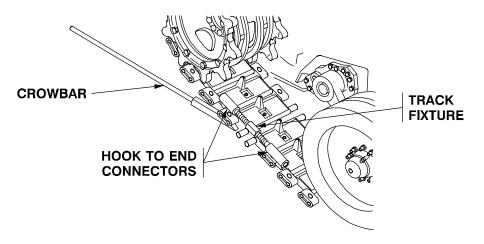
Track can swing out and strike personnel and cause death or serious injury.

When working on OSV track, stand to side of track being broken, not in front.

NOTE

Inside track fixture is removed first.

10. Support track. Use crowbar. Remove inside, then outside track fixtures.



BREAK/JOIN TRACK (T150) - Continued

JOIN (T150) TRACK

WARNING



Improper number of track shoes may prevent track from being adjusted correctly creating a safety hazard.

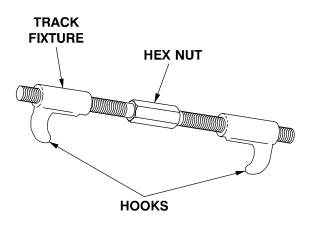
For vehicles with new track (T150), ensure there are 63 track shoes on the left side of vehicle and 64 track shoes on the right side of vehicle.

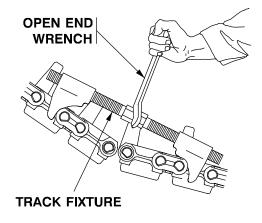
For vehicles with old track (T130), ensure there are 62 track shoes on the left side of vehicle and 63 shoes on the right side of vehicle.

NOTE

Center hex nut between hooks on track fixture.

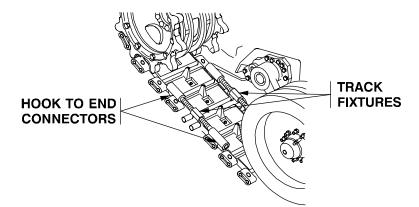
1. Hold track in position and install two track fixtures across place where track is to be connected. Install outside fixture first.



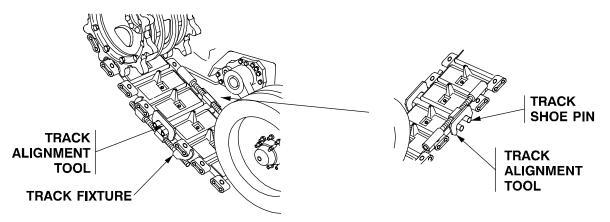


BREAK/JOIN TRACK (T150) - Continued

2. Tighten two track fixtures evenly until ends of track are close enough to install end connectors.



3. Place the track alignment tool over one pin on the outside shoe and rest it on the other pin. Tighten both track fixtures evenly to pull the track assembly together until the track alignment tool fits over and seats fully on both track shoe pins. Install the second track alignment tool on the inside track shoe pins. Leave the inside track fixture on.



4. Remove the outside track fixture. Both track alignment tools will hold the track together. Leave the track fixture on the inside of the track assembly.

WARNING



Do not use the crowbar on the track shoe pins to get leverage. Any scratches may cause the pin to break and cause the track assembly to fall off the vehicle while operating. This may kill soldiers and damage equipment.

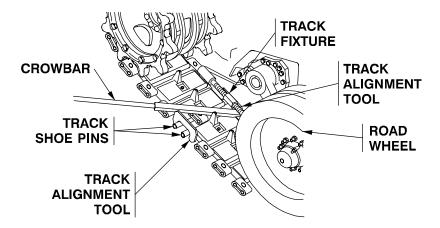
NOTE

Use the crowbar as shown in steps 2 through 5 to get leverage to install end connectors.

NOTE

Place end connector or similar size block on top of the two track shoes being joined. Use the crowbar under the track fixture connected to the inside track shoes and press down on the blocks to get the right angle to install the end connector.

5. Make sure the inside track fixture is tight enough to allow the helper to use the crowbar under it with enough pressure to get a slight degree of angle between the two shoes to allow installing the outside end connector.



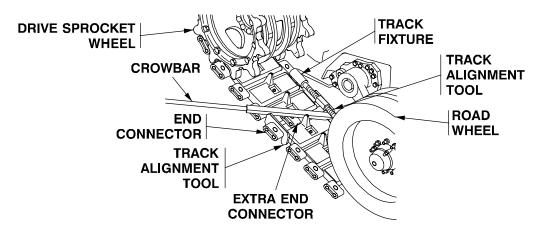
WARNING



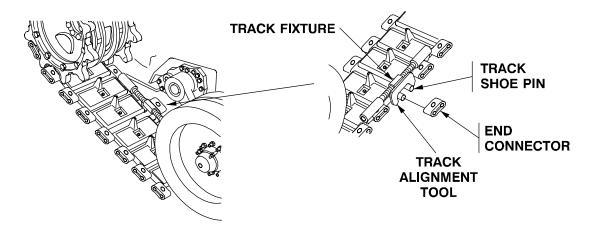
When striking metal with a hammer, steel fragments can be propelled by the blow. Fragments can impact eyes and cause serious injury or blindness.

Wear eye/face protection when using a hammer.

6. Install the end connector on the outside track shoe pins. Get the angle needed to allow the end connector to fit on the track shoe pins. Tap on the end connector close to the alignment tool. Remove the track alignment tool. Tap the end connector fully onto track shoe pins. Make sure it touches both track shoe bodies.

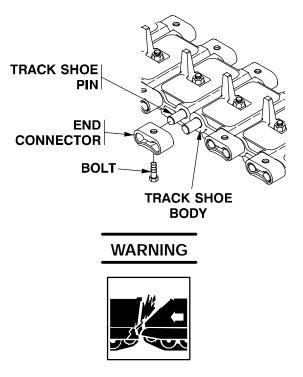


7. Install inside end connector. Only a slight amount or no leverage is needed to install the second connector if the outside end connector is already installed.



BREAK/JOIN TRACK (T150) - Continued

8. Once the end connector is installed half way on the inside of the track assembly, remove the track fixture and track alignment tool. Finish installing the end connector all the way on the track shoe pins until it touches the track shoe body.

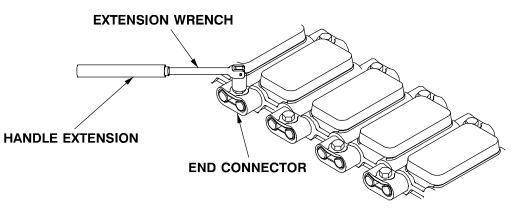


Not getting the bolt tight enough may result in death to personnel and damage to equipment if the end connectors fall off during movement of the vehicle. use the wrench extension over the breaker bar to achieve more leverage when tightening the end connector bolt.

NOTE

Mark the location of the end connectors so unit maintenance can torque them properly. Take the vehicle to unit maintenance as soon as possible to have the end connector bolts torqued to the proper value.

9. Secure both end connector bolts using the breaker bar and extension wrench to get enough torque until you can get it to unit maintenance to torque it properly. Mark the end connectors you have loosened and retightened so unit maintenance can tighten to the right torque value. Fill out DA form 2404 to notify unit maintenance.



10. Adjust track tension for (T150) track (WP 0042 00).

END OF TASK

REMOVE/INSTALL TRACK SHOE (T130)

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Remove Track Shoe (page 0045 00-1).

Install Track Shoe (page 0045 00-3).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

Tools and Special Tools

Crowbar (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 7) Drive pin punch (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 28) Grease gun (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 16) Hammer, hand, ballpeen (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 17) Adjustable wrench, 1 5/16–in. (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 38) Socket handle, 1/2–in. drive (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 20) Socket, 11/16–in. (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 34) Socket, 3/4-in. (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 34) Track fixture (2) (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 12) <u>Materials/Parts</u> Grease, automotive (GAA) (WP 0054 00, Item 12)

Personnel Required Driver

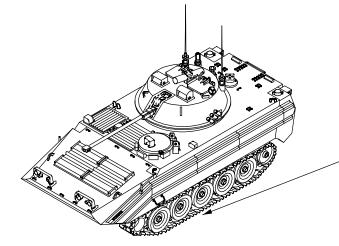
Helper

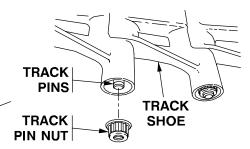
Equipment Condition

Vehicle on level surface Engine shutdown (WP 0016 00) Track broken (WP 0043 00)

REMOVAL

1. Remove track pin nut from track pin of shoe to be removed.



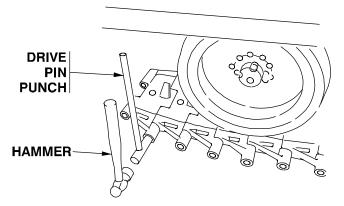




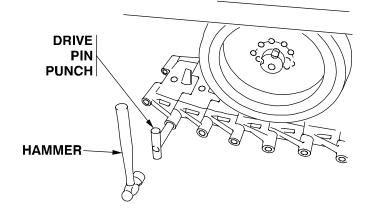
When striking metal with a hammer, steel fragments can be propelled by the blow. Fragments can impacts eyes and cause serious injury or blindness.

Wear eye/face protection when using a hammer.

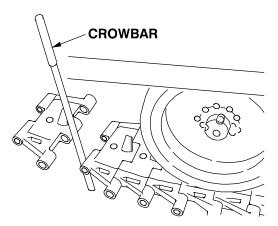
2. Use short side of punch and hammer and drive track pin part way out.



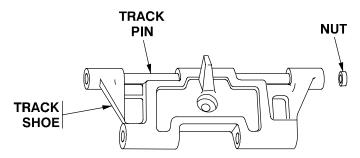
3. Reverse punch to long side and drive track pin out of track.



4. Using crowbar, remove track shoe from track.



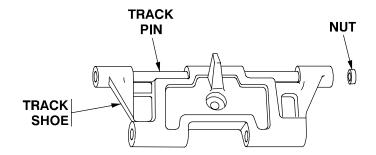
5. Install track pin and nut in shoe if shoe is serviceable.



6. Return removed shoe to unit maintenance.

INSTALLATION

- 1. Remove track shoe from stowage.
- 2. Remove track pin nut.

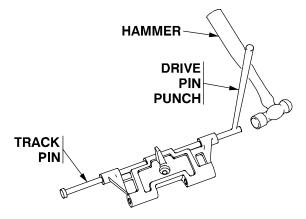




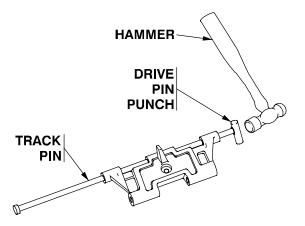
When striking metal with a hammer, steel fragments can be propelled by the blow. Fragments can impacts eyes and cause serious injury or blindness.

Wear eye/face protection when using a hammer.

3. Use hammer and short end of drive pin punch and drive track pin part way out of track.

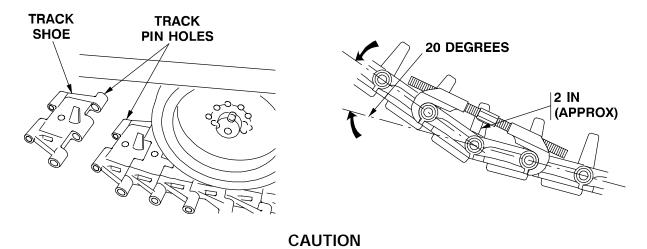


4. Use the other end of punch and remove track pin.



- 5. Coat track pin with oil or grease.
- 6. Install track pin nut on track pin with outside of nut flush with end of pin.

- 7. Put track shoe in lower part of track and adjust to 20° angle.
- 8. Align track pin holes.



Angle between track shoes to be connected must be twenty degrees or damage to track will occur.

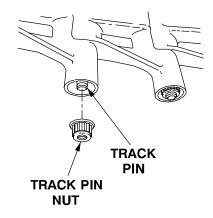
9. Adjust angle between track shoes to 20°.



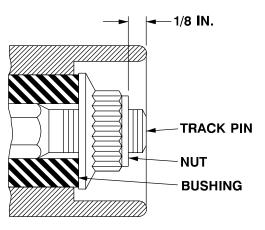
When striking metal with a hammer, steel fragments can be propelled by the blow. Fragments can impacts eyes and cause serious injury or blindness.

Wear eye/face protection when using a hammer.

- 10. Using hammer, install track pin in track shoe.
- 11. Join track (WP 0043 00).
- 12. Install nut on track pin.



13. Tighten both track pin nuts until 2 or 3 threads (1/8-in.) show between top of nuts and end of track pin.



14. Adjust track tension (WP 0041 00).

15. Mark nuts for indentification and torque by unit maintenance.

16. Complete required from DA Form 2404 to request unit maintenance to torque marked track pin nuts.

REMOVE/INSTALL TRACK SHOE (T150)

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS:

Remove Track Shoe (page 0046 00-1). Install Track Shoe (page 0046 00-2).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

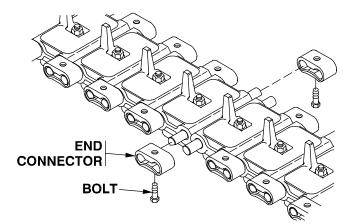
Tools and Special Tools

End connector remover (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 29) Hammer, sledge hand, 6 lb. (WP 0053 00) Socket, 3/4 inch drive, 1 1/8-inch opening, 6 pt. (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 34) Handle, socket wrench, 3/4 inch drive (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 21) Tool, track pin alignment (2) (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 36) Handle, mattock pick (on top deck) (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 19) <u>Personnel Required</u> Driver Helper

Equipment Condition OSV on level surface Engine stopped (WP 0016 00) Track broken (WP 0044 00)

REMOVAL

- 1. Remove track shoe from track as follows:
 - a. Remove two bolts from inside and outside end connectors.
 - b. Remove two end connectors from track shoes.



INSTALLATION

WARNING



Not getting the bolt tight enough may result in death to personnel and damage to equipment if the end connectors fall off during movement of the vehicle.

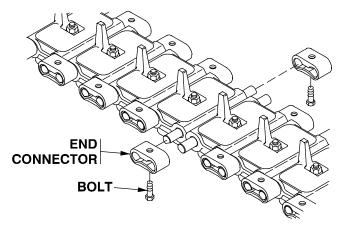
NOTE

Mark end connector bolts with identification for torque by unit maintenance.

NOTE

Position track shoes at slight angle to install end connectors on both shoe pins.

1. Install new track shoe on track.



a. Install two track pin alignment tools over track shoe pins. Install two track end connectors on track shoes. Remove track pin alignment tools before driving end connectors flush with pin ends.

NOTE

Tighten end connector bolts correctly to prevent them from coming loose. Use the wrench extension over the socket wrench handle to achieve more leverage when tightening the end connector bolt. Unit maintenance must properly torque end connector bolts as soon as possible.

- b. Drive end connectors flush with pin ends and install bolts on each end connector.
- 2. Mark track that was replaced so bolts can be torqued later by unit maintenance.
- 3. Join track (WP 0044 00).
- 4. Stow spare track shoe.
- 5. Notify your supervisor that end connector bolts require torque. END OF TASK

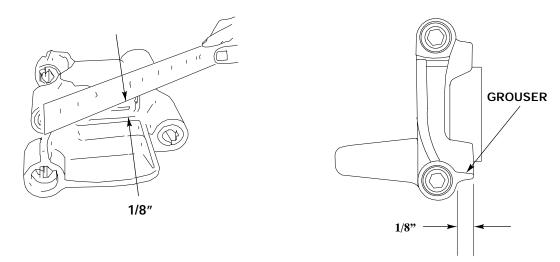
0047 00

TRACK SHOE WEAR LIMITS

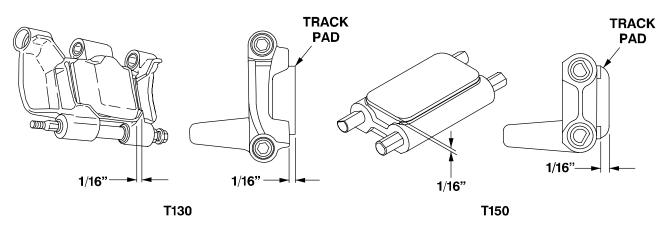
THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Track Shoe Wear (page 0047 00-3)	
INITIAL SETUP:	
Maintenance Level	Personnel Required
Operator	Driver
Tools and Special Tools	Helper
Track and sprocket gauge (T130) (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 13) Track gauge (T150) (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 15)	<u>Equipment Condition</u> OSV parked on level ground Engine stopped (WP 0016 00)

TRACK SHOE WEAR LIMITS

1. Grouser height (T130 only). Measure height of top edge of grouser above bushing housing. Replace shoe with less than 1/8-inch of grouser height left (WP 0045 00).

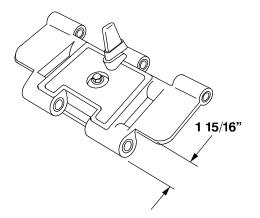


2. Track shoe pad (T130 and T150). Measure height of top of track shoe pad above top of grouser. If height is less than 1/16 inch, have unit maintenance replace pad.

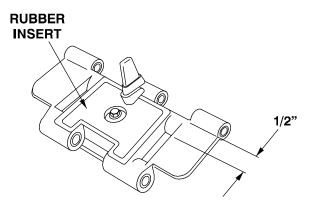


TRACK SHOE WEAR LIMITS - Continued

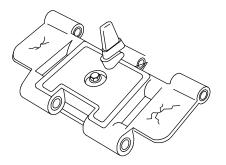
3. Drive sprocket flange (leading) (T130 only). On two bushing end of shoe, measure distance from edge of sprocket drive hole to outside of bushing housing. If distance is less than 1-15/16 inch, replace track shoe (WP 0045 00).



4. Drive sprocket flange (trailing) (T130 only). At three bushing ends of shoe, measure from edge of sprocket drive hole to nearest outside edge of shoe. If distance is less than 1/2-inch, replace track shoe (WP 0045 00).

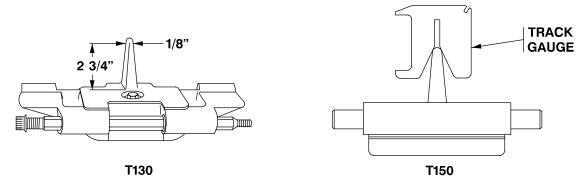


5. Track shoe forging (T130 only). Check for cracks in grousers, pad recess, ears (track web area outside the grousers and sprocket drive holes), and sides of sprocket drive holes. If cracks are less than 1-inch long in these plates, notify your supervisor that cracks require welding. If cracks are 1-inch or longer or in any other place, replace track shoes (WP 0045 00).

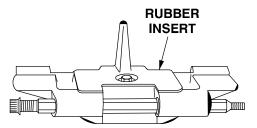


TRACK SHOE WEAR LIMITS - Continued

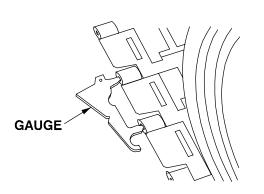
6. Center guide (T130 only). Center guide must be 1/8 inch thick or more, measured 2 3/4-inch from face of track. Center guide must be at least 2 3/4-inches long. (T150) If track shoe track gauge fits over center guide, center guide is worn. Report to your supervisor to replace the track shoe.

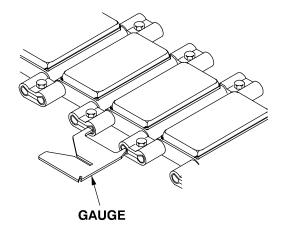


7. Rubber inserts (T130 only). Inspect rubber inserts that bear on road wheels. If there is 3/8-inch or more separation between rubber and metal completely around insert or insert shows chunking 1/2-inch or more deep on 10 percent or more of its surface, replace track shoe (WP 0045 00).



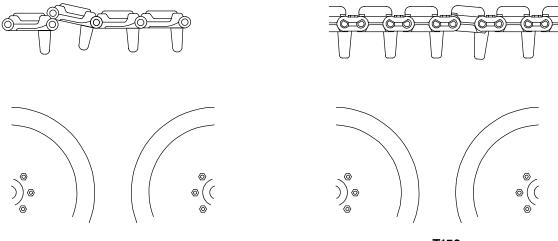
8. Bushing wear (T130 and T150). With track on OSV and under normal tension, insert pins of track and sprocket gauge into track shoes. (T130) If pins of track gauge enter both track shoes freely, track bushings are acceptable. If pins do not enter both track shoes freely, bushings are worn. Report worn bushings to your supervisor. (T150) If track gauge enters both end connector pins, bushings are worn. Notify your supervisor to replace track shoe.





TRACK SHOE WEAR LIMITS - Continued

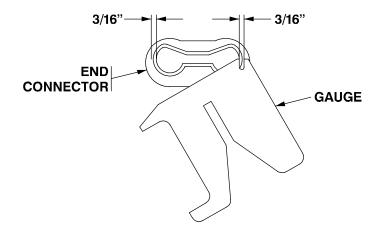
9. Dead shoes (T130 and T150). Look for shoes with one end that sticks up above same side of next shoes on upper side of track. This is caused by rubber bushing rotating in shoe. Record fault on DA Form 2404 and report to your supervisor. If OSV has extra shoes stowed on front, replace dead shoes (WP 0045 00 or WP 0046 00).



T130

T150

10. End Connectors (T150 only). Measure outside edge thickness of end connector. If track gauge fits over end connector edge, end connector is worn. Have unit maintenance replace end connector.



CHECK VEHICLE BATTERIES

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Check Batteries (page 0048 00-1) Clean Batteries (page 0048 00-4)

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator

<u>Tools and Special Tools</u> Flashlight (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 14) Grease gun (WP 0052 00, Table 2, Item 16)

Materials/Parts

Cleaning compound (WP 0054 00, Item 6) Wiping rag (WP 0054 00, Item 18) Grease, automotive (GAA) (WP 0054 00, Item 12) Equipment Conditions Engine shutdown (WP 0016 00)

<u>References</u> TM 9-6140-200-14

Personnel Required Driver

BATTERY CHECK

WARNING



Battery posts and power cables can short circuit and cause death or serious burns to personnel.

Do not touch battery positive terminals with tools or other metal objects.

Do not touch both battery posts simultaneously with tools or other metal objects.

Do not wear jewelry when working with battery or electrical system.

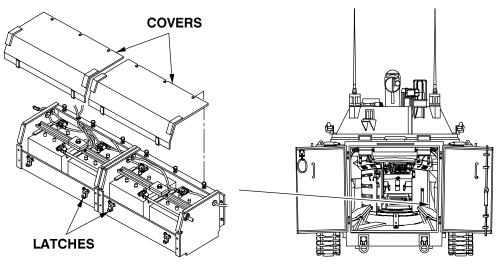
Gas from batteries can explode and cause death or serious injury to personnel and/or damage to OSV and equipment.

NOTE

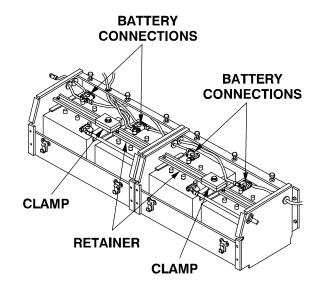
For additional information on batteries, refer to TM 9-6140-200-14.

CHECK VEHICLE BATTERIES - Continued

1. Remove battery box covers (WP 0024 00).



- 2. Hold battery retainers and clamps with both hands and try to move them.
 - a. If batteries move or retainers/clamps are loose, notify your supervisor.
- 3. Check that battery connections are tight.
 - a. If connections are loose, notify your supervisor.
- 4. Hold clamp and try to twist.
 - a. If clamps are loose, notify your supervisor.
- 5. Check that cables are securely fastened to clamp.
 - a. If cables are loose, notify your supervisor.



WARNING



Battery posts and power cables can short circuit and cause death or serious burns to personnel.

Do not touch battery positive terminals with tools or other metal objects.

Do not touch both battery posts simultaneously with tools or other metal objects.

Do not wear jewelry when working with battery or electrical system.

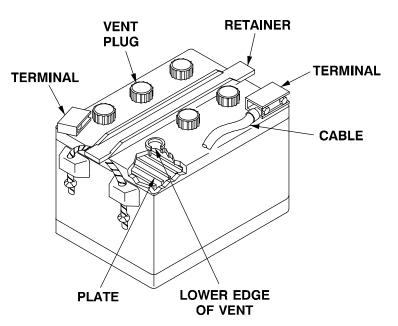
Gas from batteries can explode and cause death or serious injury to personnel and/or damage to OSV and equipment.

6. Remove vent plugs from batteries.

NOTE

Electrolyte level should be checked often in hot weather. Electrolyte level should be to lower edge of vent.

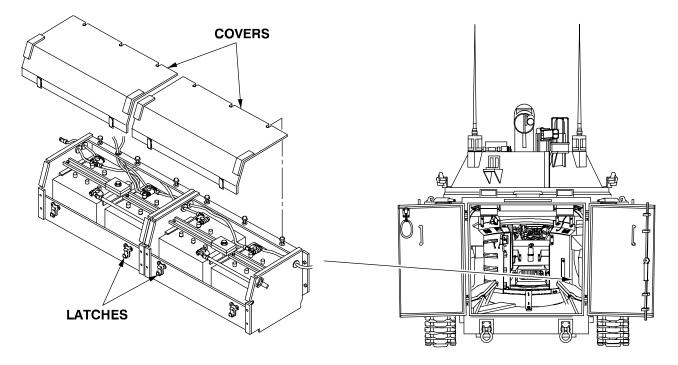
- 7. Check electrolyte level in each cell.
 - a. If water is low, add distilled water as required to bring level to bottom of vent.
- 8. Check vent holes in plugs. Clear holes if necessary.
- 9. Install plugs in battery cells.



CHECK VEHICLE BATTERIES - Continued

BATTERY CLEANING

- 1. Using a clean dry rag, wipe battery casings and surrounding metal.
- 2. Check terminals, clamps, cables, and retainers for dirt, debris, and corrosion.
 - a. Clean as required to remove dirt and/or corrosion.
- 3. Remove terminals from battery posts, clean posts and inside of terminals, install terminals.
- 4. Coat terminals with small amount of grease.
- 5. Install battery box covers (WP 0024 00).



CHECK AND FILL COOLING SYSTEM

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS:

Check Cooling System (WP 0049 00-1) Fill Cooling System (WP 0049 00-3) Close Radiator (WP 0049 00-4).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level

Operator

<u>Equipment Conditions</u> Engine shutdown (WP 0016 00)

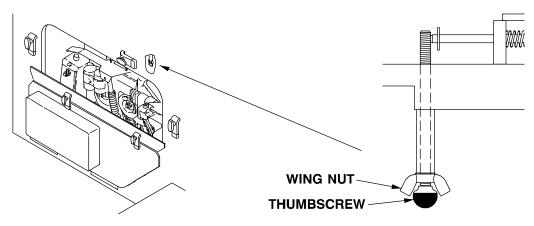
Personnel Required

Driver

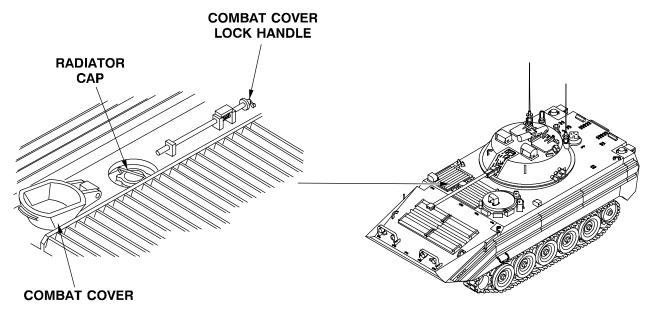
SERVICING

CHECK COOLING SYSTEM

- 1. Remove upper rear power plant access cover (WP 0022 00).
- 2. Reach into power plant compartment and loosen combat cover wing nut.



- 3. Turn thumbscrew counterclockwise to unlock radiator cap combat cover.
- 4. Pull combat cover lock handle up.



CHECK AND FILL COOLING SYSTEM - Continued

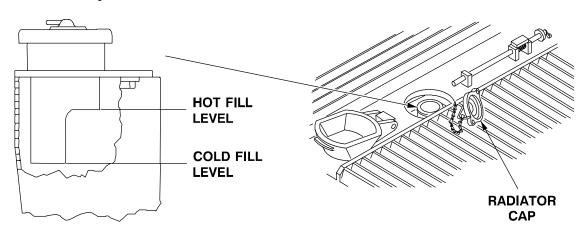
5. Open combat cover.

WARNING



Hot coolant can cause burns. Do not remove radiator cap until TEMP gauge needle is in bottom quarter of green zone. Wear heat protective mittens and eye protection to remove radiator cap. Turn cap slowly to prevent sudden explosion due to pressure build-up.

- 6. Carefully remove radiator cap and check level of coolant.
 - a. If coolant is not required, close radiator.



CHECK AND FILL COOLING SYSTEM - Continued

FILL COOLING SYSTEM

NOTE

If coolant is hot, coolant must be at HOT FILL level. When cold, coolant must be at COLD FILL LEVEL.

NOTE

Only approved antifreeze/coolant may be added to radiator when available. Use water when approved antifreeze/coolant is not available.

- 1. If engine is cold and coolant is low, add coolant to COLD FILL mark.
- 2. If engine is hot and coolant is low, proceed as follows:

WARNING



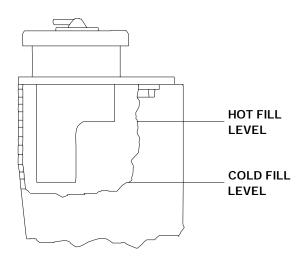
Adding coolant to an overheated radiator can cause discharge of hot coolant from radiator causing injury to personnel. Adding coolant to an overheated radiator can also cause damage to engine. When engine is overheated, run engine before coolant is added.

a. Start engine (WP 0013 00).

NOTE

Add only approved antifreeze/coolant to radiator when available. Use water when approved antifreeze/coolant is not available.

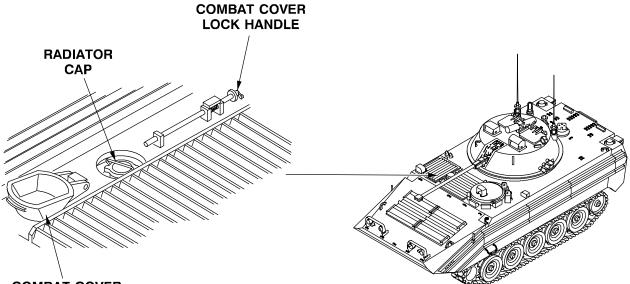
- b. Slowly add coolant until level is at HOT FILL mark.
- c. Stop engine (WP 0016 00).



CHECK AND FILL COOLING SYSTEM - Continued

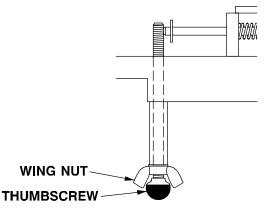
CLOSE RADIATOR

- 1. Install cap on radiator.
- 2. Close combat cover.
- 3. Secure combat cover with lock handle.



COMBAT COVER

- 4. Turn thumbscrew clockwise until tight.
- 5. Turn wingnut to secure thumbscrew.



6. Install top rear power plant access panel (WP 0022 00).

Equipment Conditions

Engine shutdown (WP 0016 00)

MAINTENANCE OF ENGINE AIR CLEANER

THIS WORK PACKAGE COVERS: Air Cleaner Maintenance (WP 0050 00-1).

INITIAL SETUP:

Maintenance Level Operator

Personnel Required

Driver

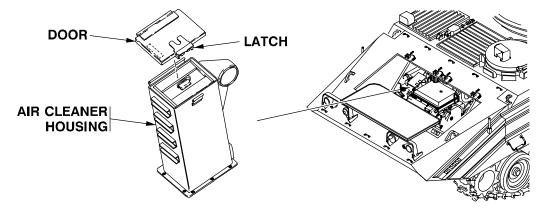
INSPECTION OF INSTALLED ITEMS

AIR CLEANER MAINTENANCE

CAUTION

Operation with missing/damaged air cleaner can cause damage to engine. Do not operate vehicle if air cleaner element is missing or door or gasket is missing or damaged.

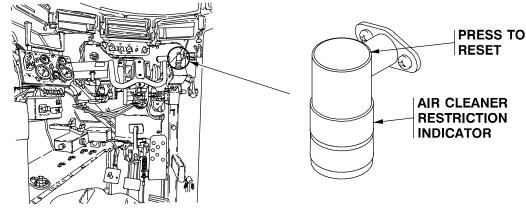
- 1. Open nose access doors and engine access cover (WP 0008 00).
- 2. Check that air cleaner door is free of dents and holes and seals the air cleaner housing.
- 3. Release latch at top of air cleaner housing.
- 4. Swing door up and remove door.
- 5. Check that latch operates properly.
- 6. Check that gasket is installed around door and gasket is clean and undamaged.
- 7. Check that air cleaner element is installed in housing.
 - a. If element is missing, obtain an element and install it in housing.
- 8. Remove air cleaner element from housing and check element condition.
 - a. If element is damaged or clogged, obtain an element and install it in housing.
- 9. Install door on air cleaner housing and fasten latch to secure door.



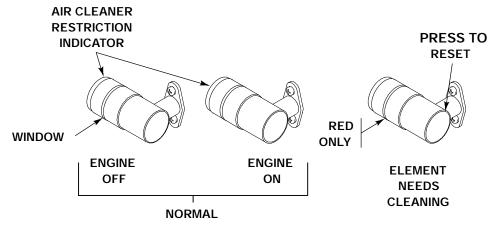
0050 00

MAINTENANCE OF ENGINE AIR CLEANER - Continued

10. Check air cleaner restrictor indicator.



- a. If red flag shows in window, push RESET button.
- b. If red flag does not reset, notify your supervisor.



- 11. Close nose access doors and engine access cover (WP 0008 00).
- 12. Notify your supervisor of damage to air cleaner latch, door, gasket, and/or housing.

TM 9-2350-366-10-1

CHAPTER 5 OPERATOR SUPPORTING INFORMATION

WORK PACKAGE INDEX

<u>Title</u>	<u>Sequence No.</u>
REFERENCES	
COMPONENTS OF END ITEMS AND BASIC ISSUE ITEMS	
ADDITIONAL AUTHORIZATION LIST	
EXPENDABLE AND DURABLE ITEMS LIST	
STOWAGE AND DECAL/DATA PLATE GUIDE	

REFERENCES

SCOPE

This work package lists all forms, field manuals, technical manuals and miscellaneous publications referred to in this manual. Also listed are some manuals that will be helpful in the operation and maintenance of this vehicle.

FIELD MANUALS

Desert Operations (How to Fight)	FM 90-3
Field Hygiene and Sanitation	FM 21-10
First Aid for Soldiers	FM 21-11
Manual for Tracked Combat Vehicle Driver	FM 21-306
Operation and Maintenance of Ordnance Materiel in Cold Weather (0°F to -65°F)	FM 9-207
Operator's Manual for Night Vision Goggles, AN/PVS-5 and AN/PVS-5A (NSN 5855-00-150-1820)	-5855-238-10
Operator's Manual for Viewer, Driver's Night Vision AN/VVS-2(V)1 (NSN 5855-00-629-5278) TM 11	-5855-249-10
Operator's, Organizational, DS and GS Maintenance Manual for Lead-Acid Storage Batteries	-6140-200-14
Recovery and Battle Damage Assessment and Repair	FM 9-43-2
Use and Care of Hand Tools and Measuring Tools	TM 9-243

FORMS

Equipment Inspection and Maintenance Work Sheet	DA Form 2404
Maintenance Request	DA Form 2407
Quality Deficiency Report, Category 2	SF 368
Recommended Changes to Publications and Blank Forms	DA Form 2028
Vehicle Accident Report	SF 91

TECHNICAL MANUALS

M113A3/BMP-2 Opposing Forces Surrogate Vehicle (OSV) Turret	. TM 9-2350-366-10-2
Manual for the Tracked Combat Vehicle Operator	TM 21–36
Organizational, Direct Support, and General Support Maintenance Manual for Heaters, Vehicular Compartment	TM 9-2540-205-24&P
Organizational, Direct Support, and General Support Maintenance Manual for Heaters, Vehicular Compartment	TM 9-2540-207-14&P
SINCGARS Radio, AN/VRC 87/89/92	TM 11-5820-890-10-8

REFERENCES - Continued

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Army Materiel Maintenance Policy and Retail Maintenance Operations AR 750-1
Army Oil Analysis Program (AOAP) TB 43-0211
Equipment Improvement Report and Maintenance Digest: Tank Automotive Equipment
Equipment Improvement Report and Maintenance Summary for TARCOM Equipment
Hand Portable Fire Extinguishers Approved for Army Users
Occupational and Environmental Health Preventive, Treatment, and Control of Heat Injury
Occupational and Environmental Health: Food Service Sanitation TB MED 530
Occupational and Environmental Health: Sanitary Control and Surveillance of Field Water Supplies
Prevention Medicine AR 40-5
Prevention of Motor Vehicle Accidents AR 385-55
The Army Maintenance Management System (TAMMS) DA PAM 738-750
Use of Antifreeze Solutions, Antifreeze Extender, Cleaning Compounds, and Test Kit
in Engine Cooling Systems

COMPONENTS OF END ITEM AND BASIC ISSUE ITEMS

INTRODUCTION

Scope

This work package lists components of end item (COEI) and basic issue items (BII) for the M113A3/BMP—2 Opposing Forces Surrogate Vehicle (OSV) to help inventory items required for safe and efficient operation of the equipment.

General

The COEI and BII are divided into the following lists:

- 1 **Components of End Item.** This listing is for informational purposes only, and is not authority to requisition replacements. These items are part of the end item. As part of the end item, these items must be with the end item whenever it is issued or transferred between property accounts. Items of COEI are removed and separately packaged for transportation or shipment when necessary. Illustrations are furnished to help you find and identify the items.
- 2 Basic Issue Items. These essential items are required to place the OSV in operation, to operate it, and to do emergency repairs. Although shipped and separately packaged, BII must be with the OSV during operation and whenever it is transferred between property accounts. Listing these items is your authority to request/requisition them for replacement based on authorization of the end item by the TOE/MTOE. Illustrations are furnished to help you find and identify the items.

Explanation of Columns in the COEI List and BII List

The following provides an explanation of columns found in the tabular listings:

- 1 Column (1) Illus Number. Gives you the name of the item illustrated.
- 2 Column (2) National Stock Number (NSN). Identifies the stock number of the item to be used for requisitioning purposes.
- 3 Column (3) Description, CAGEC and Part Number. Identifies the Federal item name followed by a minimum description when needed. The stowage location of COIE and BII is also included in this column. The last line below the description is the CAGEC (Commercial and Government Entity Code) (in parentheses) and the part number.
- 4 Column (4) Usable on Code. When applicable, gives you a code if the item you need is not the same as the different models of equipment. In this manual, all items are used on the M113A3/BMP-2 and no entries are required in this column.
- 5 Column (5) Unit of Measure (U/M). Indicates the physical measurement or count of the item as issued per the National Stock Number shown in column (2). This measure is expressed by a two-character alphabetical abbreviation (e.g., ea, in, pr).
- 6 Column (6) Qty Rqr. Indicates the quantity required.

COMPONENTS OF END ITEM AND BASIC ISSUE ITEMS - Continued

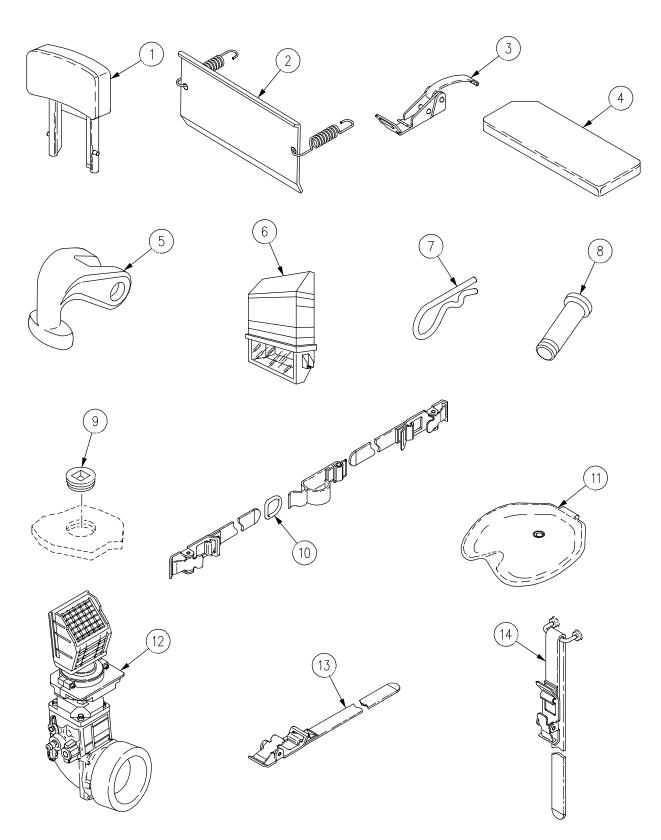


Table 1. Components of End Item List

COMPONENTS OF END ITEM AND BASIC ISSUE ITEMS - Continued

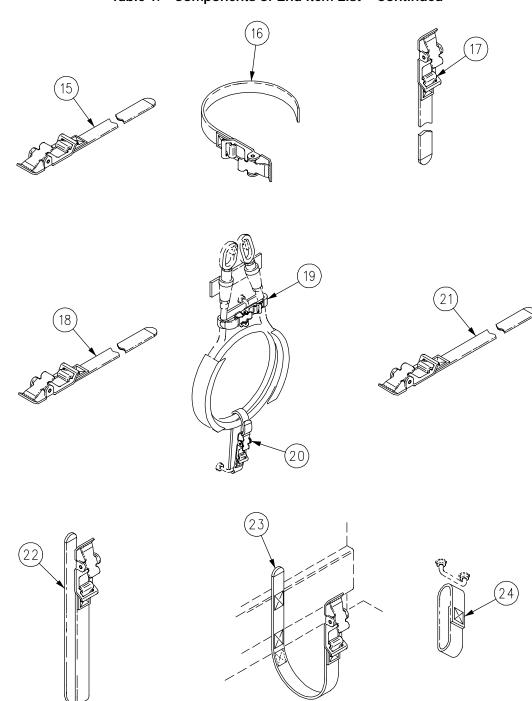


Table 1. Components of End Item List - Continued

COMPONENTS OF END ITEM AND BASIC ISSUE ITEMS - Continued

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Table 1.	Components of End Item List - Continued
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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ILLUS	NATIONAL	DESCRIPTION, CAGEC, AND PART	USABLE	U/M	QTY
NUMBER	STOCK NUMBER	NUMBER	ON CODE		RQR
1	2540-00-840-9646	D. L. D. + (10907) 10905009	CODE	EA	1
1 2		Back Rest (19207) 10865882		EA EA	
2	2590-00-898-6771	Cover, Periscope (M27 Periscope) (19207) 10866115		EA	6
3	2510-00-701-3845	Clamp, Fire Extinguisher (19207) 7013845		EA	2
4	2540-00-831-6948	Cushion, Seat (19207) 10866262		EA	2
5	2540-00-679-8035	Hook, Tow (Front And Rear Towing Eyes) (19207) 10861607		EA	2
6	1240-01-319-8995	Periscope, M27 (19200) 12357792		EA	6
7	5315-00-598-5808	Pin, Lock, Tow Hook (19207) 7752865		EA	4
8	5315-00-862-2683	Pin, Straight, Tow Hook (19207) 10890323		EA	4
9	4730-00-187-1413	Plug, Final Drive (81348) WWP471		EA	2
10	5365-00-127-7449	Ring, Dee (96906) MS51925-4		EA	1
11	2540-00-831-6946	Seat (20418) 10866352		EA	1
12	5855-01-096-0871	Viewer, Driver's Night Vision (On Wall Left Of Driver) (05234, 80063) AN/VVS-2(V)1A, SM-D-771480-1		EA	1
13	5340-00-339-3768	Web Strap (19207) 8690475		EA	10
14	5340-00-543-3155	Web Strap (19207) 8690476		EA	2
15	5340-00-543-3188	Web Strap (19207) 8690472		EA	1
16	5340-00-543-3477	Web Strap (19207) 8690468		EA	7
17	5340-00-543-7110	Web Strap (19207) 8690470		EA	2
18	5340-00-753-3742	Web Strap (19207) 8690471		EA	8
19	5340-00-753-3743	Web Strap (19207) 8690519		EA	1
20	5340-00-753-3744	Web Strap (19207) 8690473		EA	4
21	5340-00-753-3745	Web Strap (19207) 8690477		EA	1
22	5340-00-827-8483	Web Strap (19207) 8690513		EA	1
23	5340-00-830-5021	Web Strap (19207) 8690466		EA	2
24	5340-00-831-6949	Web Strap (19207) 8763238		EA	7

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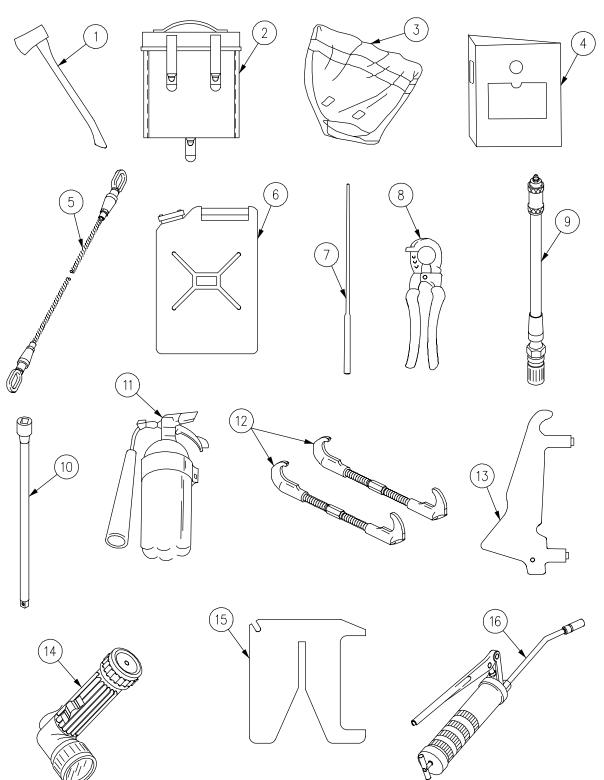
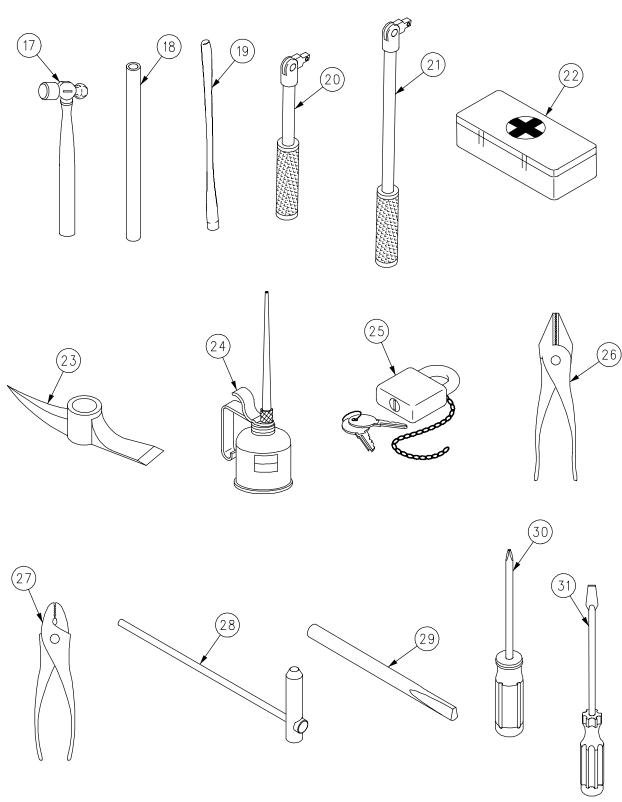
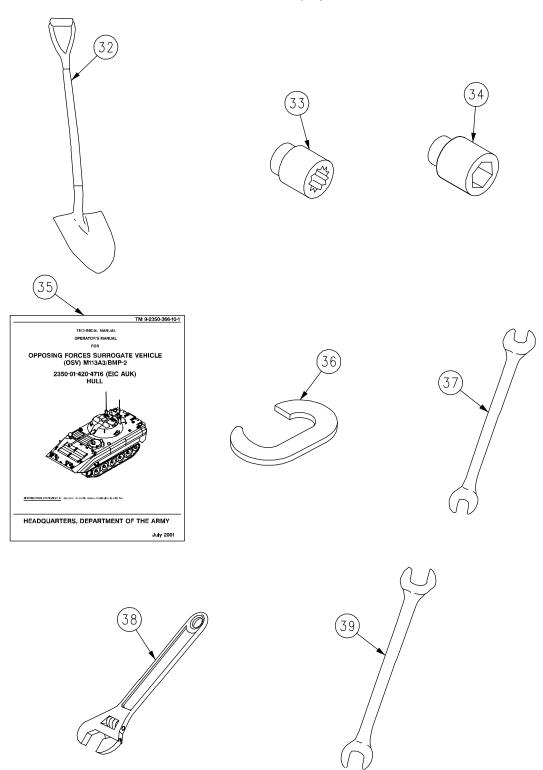


Table 2. Basic Issue Items (BII) List





(1) ILLUS	(2) NATIONAL	(3) DESCRIPTION, CAGEC, AND PART	(4) USABLE	(5)	(6) QTY
NUMBER	STOCK NUMBER	NUMBER	OSABLE ON CODE	UM	RQR
1	5110-00-293-2336	Axe, Single Bit, 4 Lb (Top Rear Deck) (19207) 61509252		EA	1
2	2540-00-670-2459	Bag, Pamphlet (On Power Plant Rear Panel) (19207) 11676920		EA	1
3	5140-00-473-6256	Bag, Tool (On Right Sponson) (19207) 11655979		EA	1
4	7510-00-889-3494	Binder, Loose Leaf (In Pamphlet Bag) (19207) 11677003		EA	1
5	4010-00-767-3149	Cable, Tow (On Rear VISMOD Deck) (19207) 10861718		EA	1
6	7240-00-242-3767	Can, Water (Three Cans In Front VISMOD Only) (81349) MIL-C-13984		EA	1
7	5120-00-240-6040	Crowbar, Pinch (Top Rear Deck) (19207) 1677049		EA	1
8	5110-00-595-8229	Cutter, Wire, Hand (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11655981		EA	1
9	4930-00-288-1511	Extension, Adapter, Grease Gun (In Tool Bag) (19207) 6300333		EA	1
10	5120-00-227-8074	Extension, Bar 1/2–in X 10–in (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11655788–1		EA	1
11	4210-00-253-2478	Extinguisher, Fire, 5 Lb (Right Rear Bulk- head) (19207) 7714780		EA	1
11	4210-00-555-8837	Extinguisher, Fire, (Forward Center Turret Basket) (19207) 10916537		EA	1
12	5120-01-041-4624	Fixture, Track (On Top Deck) (19207) 12253183		EA	2
13	5120-01-041-9920	Fixture, Track Tension, Track Bushing And Sprocket Wear (In Tool Bag) (19207) 12253280		EA	1
14	6230-00-264-8261	Flashlight, 8–in. long (Interior Turret) (80063) MX991U		EA	1
15		Gauge, Track (In Tool Bag) (T150 Track) (19207) 12474849		EA	1
16	4930-00-253-2478	Grease Gun (In Tool Bag) (36251) 1142		EA	1
17	5120-00-061-8546	Hammer, Hand, Ballpeen (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11677028–3		EA	1
18	5120-00-673-6320	Handle Extension, Wrench (Under Tool Bag) (55719) 36A		EA	1
19	5120-00-288-6574	Handle, Mattock Pick (On Top Deck) (19207) 11677021		EA	1

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ILLUS	NATIONAL	DESCRIPTION, CAGEC, AND PART	USABLE		QTY
NUMBER	STOCK NUMBER	NUMBER	ON CODE	UM	RQR
20	5120-00-236-7590	Handle, Socket Wrench (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11657586–1		EA	1
21	5120-00-221-7959	Handle, Socket Wrench 3/4-in. Drive (45225) H377		EA	1
22	6545-00-922-1200	Kit, First Aid (In Driver's Compartment) (19207) 11677011		EA	1
23	5120-00-243-2395	Mattock Pick (Top Rear Deck) (19207) 11677022		EA	1
24	4930-00-169-8275	Oiler, Handpump Type (In Power Plant Compartment, Leftside) (19207) 6169931		EA	1
25	5340-00-682-1645	Padlock, Key (On Drivers Hatch) (96906) MS35647–6		EA	2
26	5120-00-239-8251	Pliers, Lineman (In Tool Bag) (72368) 1950		EA	1
27	5120-00-223-7397	Pliers, Slipjoint, Straight Nose, W/Cutter (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11655775-3		EA	1
28	5120-01-006-8847	Punch, Drive Pin (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11678718		EA	1
29		Remover, Track End Connector (In Tool Bag) (T150 Track) (19207) 12474798		EA	1
30	5120-00-234-8913	Screwdriver, Cross Tip, No. 2 (In Tool Bag) (19207) 1655777–12		EA	1
31	5120-00-278-1283	Screwdriver, Flat Tip (In Tool Bag) (19207) 1655777–11		EA	1
31	5120-00-764-8061	Screwdriver, Flat Tip, 3/8–in. Wide Blade, 3/8–in. Drive Handle, 12–in. Long (Interior Turret) (81348) GGG-S-121		EA	1
32	5120-00-293-3336	Shovel, Hand (On Front Top Deck) (19207) 11655784		EA	1
33	5120-00-189-7932	Socket, Wrench, 1/2–in. X 9/16–in. (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11677025–1		EA	1
33	5120-00-189-7946	Socket, Wrench, 1/2–in. X 5/8–in. (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11677025–2		EA	1
34	5130-00-227-6681	Socket, Socket Wrench, 3/4 Inch Drive, 1 1/8-in. Opening, 6 Pt (55719) IM-362		EA	1
34	5120-00-235-5870	Socket, Wrench, 1/2–in. X 11/16–in. (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11677025–3		EA	1
34	5120-00-189-7935	Socket, Wrench, 1/2–in. X 15/16–in. (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11677025–6		EA	1

0052 00

Table 2.	Basic Issue Items (BII) List - Continued
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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ILLUS	NATIONAL	DESCRIPTION, CAGEC, AND PART	USABLE		QTY
NUMBER	STOCK NUMBER	NUMBER	ON CODE	UM	RQR
34	5120-00-189-7985	Socket, Wrench, 1/2–in. X 3/4–in. (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11677025–4		EA	1
34	5120-00-189-7934	Socket, Wrench, 1/2–in. X 7/8–in. (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11677025–5		EA	1
35	TM 9-2350-366-10-1	Technical Manual, (Hull) (In pamphlet Bag)		EA	1
35	TM 9-2350-366-10-2	Technical Manual, (Turret) (In Pamphlet Bag)		EA	1
36		Tool, Track Pin Alignment (In Tool Bag) (T150 Track) (19207) 12474881		EA	2
37	5120-00-277-2342	Wrench, Open End Fixed, 3/8–in. X 7/16–in. (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11655789–1		EA	1
37	5120-00-187-7126	Wrench, Open End Fixed, 9/16–in. X 5/8–in. (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11655789–2		EA	1
38	5120-00-264-3796	Wrench, Open End Adjustable, 1 5/16–in. X 12–in. (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11655778–5		EA	1
39	5120-00-277-8300	Wrench, Open End Fixed, 11/16–in. X 13/16–in. (In Tool Bag) (19207) 11655789–3		EA	1

ADDITIONAL AUTHORIZATION LIST

INTRODUCTION

Scope

This work package lists additional items that are authorized for support of the M113A3/BMP-2.

General

This list identifies items that do not have to accompany the vehicle and that do not have to be turned in with it. These items are all authorized by CTA, MTOE, TDA, or JTA.

Explanation of Columns in the AAL

Column (1) — National Stock Number (NSN). Identifies the stock number of the item to be used for requisitioning purposes.

Column (2) — Description, CAGEC, and Part Number. Identifies the Federal item name (in all capital letters) followed by a minimum description when needed. The last line below the description is the CAGEC (Commercial and Government Entity Code) (in parentheses) and the part number.

Column (3) — Usable On Code. Not applicable. All items are used on the M113A3/BMP-2.

Column (4) — Unit of Measure (U/M). Indicates the physical measurement or count of the item as issued per the National Stock Number shown in column (1).

Column (5) — Qty Recm. Indicates the quantity recommended.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
NATIONAL STOCK		USABLE		QTY
NUMBER	DESCRIPTION, CAGEC, AND PART NUMBER	ON CODE	U/M	RECM
4930-00-204-2550	Adapter, Grease Gun (81349) MIL-L-4387		EA	1
5120-01-371-9268	Brush, Cleaning, Battery (55719) BTC-3		EA	1
5140-00-261-4994	Vehicle, Wire Cutter (19207) 11655787		EA	1
5120-00-265-7462	Hammer, Hand Sledge, 6 lb (19207) 41S3722		EA	1
6120-00-144-5207	Adapter, Socket (19207) 11655788–3		EA	1
7510-01-065-0166	Folder, Equipment(81349) MIL-F-43986		EA	1
2540-00-587-2532	Tarpaulin, Cloth, Cotton 12–ft X 17–ft (19207) 10936264		EA	1
2540-01-330-8062	Tarpaulin, Cloth, Cotton, 12-ft X 17-ft (Tan) (19207) 10936264-IT		EA	1
7240-00-255-8113	Swing Spout, Oil Can (N/A)		EA	1
2540-00-936-7801	Towbar (19207) 11660660		EA	1
5120-00-224-3154	Wrench, Box, 1/2–in. x 9/16–in. (19207) 11655785–1		EA	1
5120-00-224-3141	Wrench, Box, 5/8–in. X 11/16–in. (19207) 11655785–2		EA	1
5120-00-240-5609	Wrench, Open End, Fixed, 3/4–in. X 7/8–in. (19207) 11655789–4		EA	1

Table 1.	Additional Autorization List
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EXPENDABLE AND DURABLE ITEMS LIST

INTRODUCTION

Scope

This work package lists expendable and durable items that you will need to operate and maintain the M113A3/BMP-2 OSV. This list is for information only and is not an authority to requisition the listed items. These items are authorized to you by CTA 50-970, Expendable/Durable Items (Except Medical, Class V, Repair Parts, and Heraldic Items) or CTA 8-100, Army Medical Department Expendable/Durable Items.

Explanation of Columns in the Expendable/Durable Items List

Column (1) — Item Number. This number is assigned to the entry in the list, and is referenced in the narrative instructions to identify the item (e.g. "Use cleaning solvent (WP 0054 00, Item 6).

Column (2) — Level. This column identifies the lowest level of maintenance that requires the listed item.

C = Operator/Crew

Column (3) — National Stock Number (NSN). This is the NSN assigned to the item which you can use to requisition it.

Column (4) — Item Name, Description, Commercial and Government Entity Code (CAGEC), and Part Number. This column provides the other information you need to identify the item.

Column (5) — Unit of Measure (U/M). This code shows the physical measurement or count of an item, such as gallon (GL), pound (LB), dozen (DZ), etc.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
ITEM		NATIONAL	ITEM NAME, DESCRIPTION, CAGEC, AND	
NUMBER	LEVEL	STOCK NUMBER	PART NUMBER	UM
1	С	6810-00-201-0906	Alcohol, Denatured (81348) O-E-760, GRADE III	РТ
2	С	6810-00-983-8551	Alcohol, Isopropyl (81348) TT-I-735A	РТ
3	С	6850-00-127-7193	Antifogging Kit, M1 (81361) B5-16-1	EA
4	С	6135-00-120-1020	Battery, Dry, 1.5 Volt (96906) MS75059	EA
5	С	8020-00-257-0382	Brush, Artists (81562) 5038-2	EA
6	С	6850-01-277-0595	Cleaning Compound (59557) 134 HI-SOLV	5 GAL
7	C	8305-00-267-3015	Cloth, Cheesecloth, Cotton, Bleached and Un- bleached (81348) CCC-C-440, TYPE II, CLASS 2	LB
8	С	7920-00-044-9281	Cloth, Lint-Free (51200) MIRACLEWIPE001	LB
9	С	7930-00-282-9699	Detergent (81349) MIL-D-16791	GAL
10	C	9140-00-419-0450	Fuel Oil, Diesel(58536) A-A-52557A (SUPER- SEDES VV-F-800E)	GAL
11	C	9150-00-985-7244	Grease, Aircraft and Instrument (GIA) (1 LB Can) (81349) MIL-PRF-23827C	LB
12	С	9150-01-197-7692	Grease, Automotive (GAA) (1 LB Can) (81349) MIL-PRF-10924G (SUPERSEDES MIL-G-10924)	LB
13	С	9150-00-754-2595	Grease, Molybdenum Disulfide (1 LB Can) (81349) MIL-G-21164	EA
14	C	9150-00-402-2372	Lubricating Oil, Internal Combustion Engine, Arctic (OEA) (81349) MIL-L-46167C	QT
15	С	9150-00-189-6727	Lubricating Oil, Internal Combustion Engine (OE/ HDO) (81349) MIL-L-2104D	QT

Table 1. Expendable and Durable Items List

EXPENDABLE AND DURABLE ITEMS LIST - Continued

(1) (3) (4) (2) (5) ITEM NATIONAL ITEM NAME, DESCRIPTION, CAGEC, AND PART NUMBER NUMBER LEVEL STOCK NUMBER UM Solution, Lens Cleaning (81348) P-D-410 16 С 7930-00-880-4454 GAL С 17 Water, Distilled (81346) ASTM-D-1193 6810-00-356-4936 BT С 18 7920-00-205-1711 Wiping Rag(58536) A-A-2522 LB

Table 1. Expendable and Durable Items List - Continued

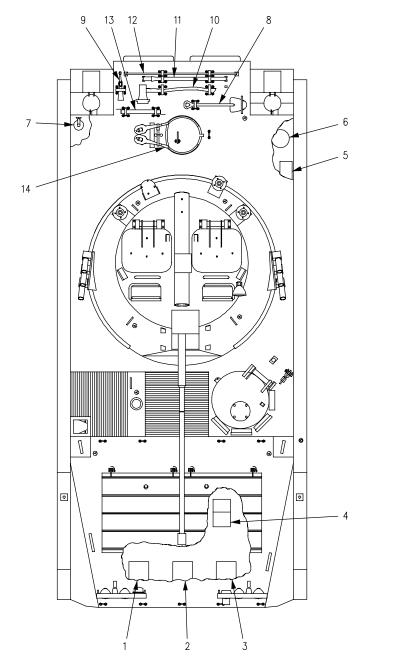
0054 00

STOWAGE AND DECAL/DATA PLATE GUIDE

STOWAGE

This work package shows you where to stow equipment in and on the M113A3/BMP-2 OSV hull. Equipment stowed in the turret is not covered. For other stowage, see (TM 9-2350-366-10-2).

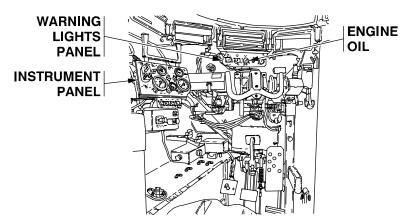
Items 1 through 7 are stowed inside the vehicle. Items 8 through 14 are stowed on the outside of the vehicle.

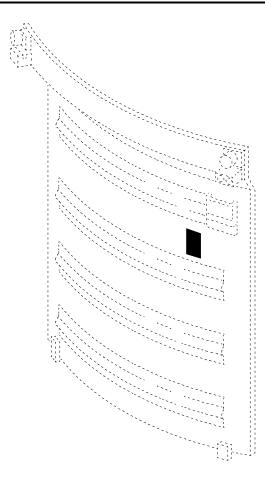


- 1. Can, Water
- 2. Can, Oll
- 3. Can, Anti Freeze
- 4. Shoes, Track
- 5. Bag, Tool
- 6 Cooler, Water
- 7. Fire Extinguisher
- 8. Shovel
- 9. Mattock Head
- 10. Axe
- 11. Mattock Handle
- 12. Pry Bar
- 13. Track Fixtures
- 14. Tow Cable

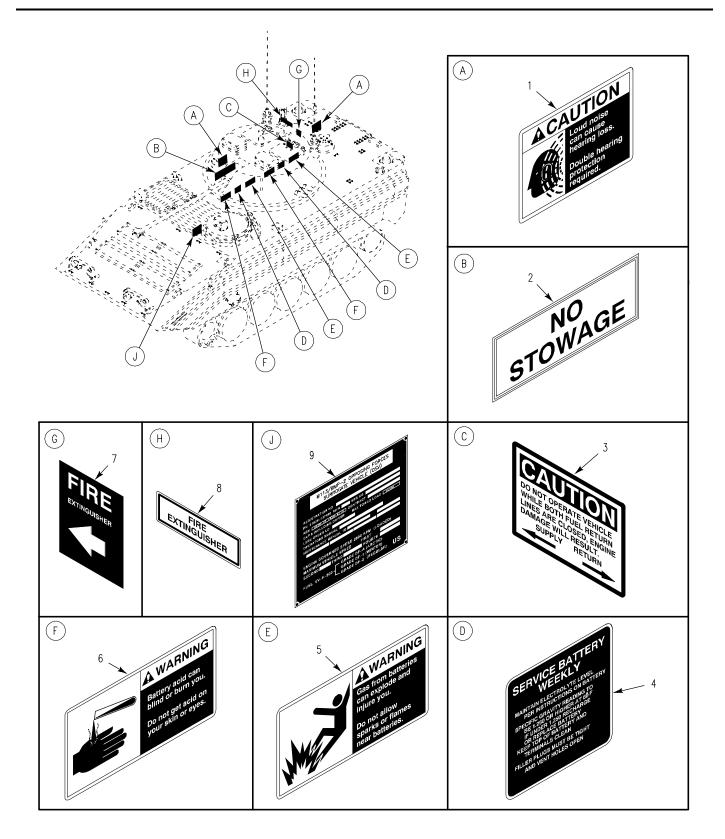
DECALS AND DATA PLATES

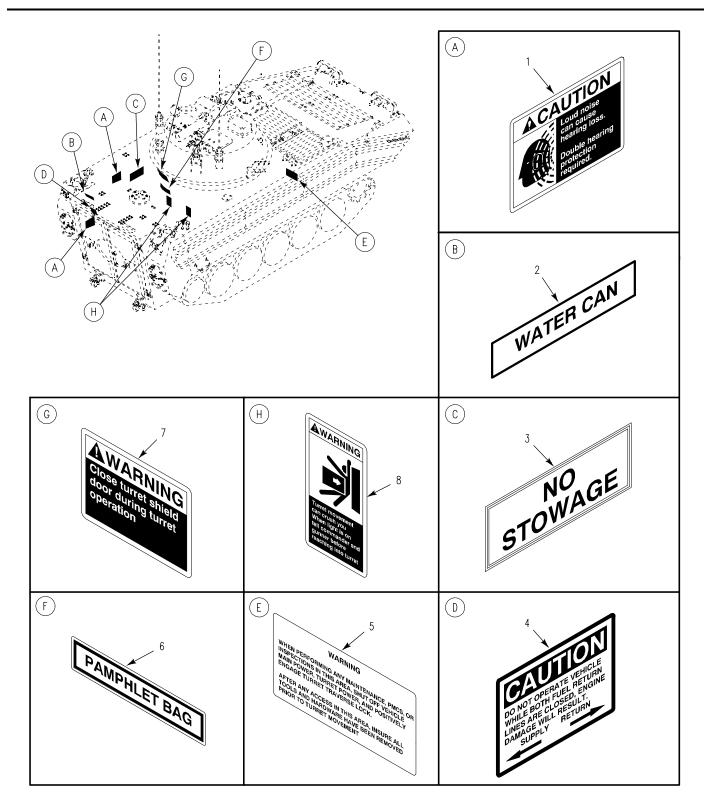
This work package also locates decals and data plates that are installed in the vehicle. Decals and plates are signs that identify an installed equipment item and/or contain instructions.

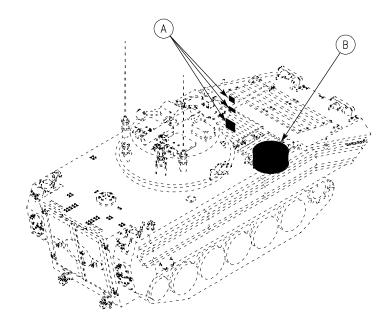


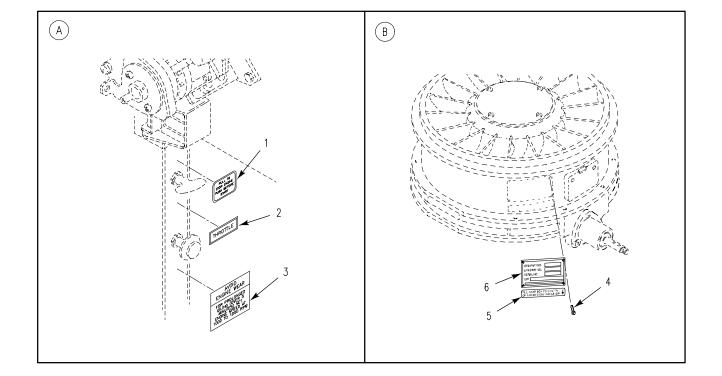












TM 9-2350-366-10-1

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TM 9-2350-366-10-1

By Order of the Secretary of the Army:

Official:

Joel B. Hubo

Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Army 0107105

Chief of Staff

ERIC K. SHINSEKI General, United States Army

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THE METRIC SYSTEM AND EQUIVALENTS

LINEAR MEASURE

- 1 Centimeter = 10 Millimeters = 0.01 Meters = 0.3937 Inches
- 1 Meter = 100 Centimeters = 1000 Millimeters = 39.37 Inches
- 1 Kilometer = 1000 Meters = 0.621 Miles

WEIGHTS

- 1 Gram = 0.001 Kilograms = 1000 Milligrams = 0.035 Ounces
- 1 Kilogram = 1000 Grams = 2.2 Lb.
- 1 Metric Ton = 1000 Kilograms = 1 Megagram = 1.1 Short Tons

LIQUID MEASURE

1 Milliliter = 0.001 Liters = 0.0338 Fluid Ounces 1 Liter = 1000 Milliliters = 33.82 Fluid Ounces

SQUARE MEASURE

- 1 Sq. Centimeter = 100 Sq. Millimeters = 0.155 Sq. Inches
- 1 Sq. Meter = 10,000 Sq. Centimeters = 10.76 Sq. Feet
- 1 Sq. Kilometer = 1,000 Sq. Meters = 0.386 Sq. Miles

CUBIC MEASURE

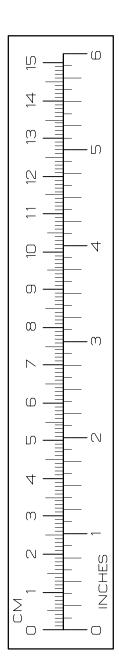
1 Cu. Centimeter = 1000 Cu. Millimeters = 0.06 Cu. Inches 1 Cu. Meter = 1,000,000 Cu. Centimeters = 35.31 Cu.Feet

TEMPERATURE

 $\begin{array}{l} 5/9 \; (^{\circ}\mathsf{F} - 32) = \; ^{\circ}\mathsf{C} \\ 212^{\circ} \; \mathsf{Fahrenheit} \; is \; \mathsf{equivilent} \; to \; 100^{\circ} \; \mathsf{Celcius} \\ 90^{\circ} \; \mathsf{Fahrenheit} \; is \; \mathsf{equivilent} \; to \; 32.2^{\circ} \; \mathsf{Celcius} \\ 32^{\circ} \; \mathsf{Fahrenheit} \; is \; \mathsf{equivilent} \; to \; 0^{\circ} \; \mathsf{Celcius} \\ (9/5 \; x \; ^{\circ}\mathsf{C}) \; + \; 32 \; = \; ^{\circ}\mathsf{F} \end{array}$

APPROXIMATE CONVERSION FACTORS

TO CHANGE	то	MULTIPLY BY
Inches Feet Yards Miles Square Inches Square Feet Square Yards Square Miles Acres Cubic Feet Cubic Feet Cubic Yards Fluid Ounces Pints Quarts Gallons Ounces Pounds Short Tons Pound–Feet	Meters Meters Kilometers Square Centimeters Square Meters Square Meters Square Meters Square Meters Square Meters Square Hectometers Cubic Meters Cubic Meters Millimeters Liters Liters Grams Kilograms Kilograms	0.305 0.914 609 6.451 0.093 0.836 2.590 0.405 028 024 028 0245 028 0245
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